Dosage Compensation in various species

related to Figure 2, also see Supporting Information of [1]

Species [Reference]	System	Dosage Compensation (Footnotes)
Homo sapiens [2,3]	XY	X inactivation, translation upregulation?
Mus musculus [2,3]	XY	X inactivation, translation upregulation?
Monodelphis domestica [2]	XY	complete
Ornithorhynchus anatinus [2]	XY	none
Gallus gallus [4]	ZW	none[1]
Corvus corone [5]	ZW	none
Ficedula albicollis [6]	ZW	none
Poecilia parae [7]	XY	complete
Gasterosteus aculeatus [8]	XY	none[2]
Cynoglossus semilaevis [9]	ZW	incomplete, 1.3x chromosome-wide?
Anolis carolinensis [10]	XY	complete
Basiliscus vittatus [11]	XY	incomplete[3]
Varanus komodoensis [12]	ZW	none
Apalone spinifera [13]	ZW	sometimes complete[4]
Sistrurus miliarius [14]	ZW	none
Artemia franciscana [15]	ZW	complete
Drosophila melanogaster [16]	XY	complete[5]
Anopheles gambiae [17]	XY	complete
Themira minor [16]	XY	complete[6]
Glossina morsitans [16]	XY	complete
Teleopsis dalmanni [18]	XY	incomplete
Xenos vesparum [19]	XY	partial
Tribolium castaneum [20]	XY	complete[7]
Acyrthosiphon pisum [21]	X0	complete
Papilio xuthus/machaon [22]	ZW	complete
Bombyx mori [22]	ZW	complete
Plodia interpunctella [22]	ZW	complete
Manduca sexta [23]	ZW	complete
Schistosoma mansoni [24]	ZW	complete / none[8]

[1] Compensation is achieved by maintaining Y-linked copies of dosage-sensitive genes
[2] Compensation is achieved by maintaining Y-linked copies of dosage-sensitive genes
[3] *n*=10 genes only analyzed, most exhibit compensation, but do not equalize to females levels
[4] Environmentally and developmentally plastic, sometimes tissue-specific, various modes
[5] Many studies, MSL complex-mediated Histone H4 K16 acetylation responsible for upregulation.
[6] Mild upregulation in females and downregulation in males compared to the proto-X levels.
[7] some studies indicate upregulation in XY males and from both XX in females
[8] complete in certain developmental stages, no compensation in others.

Caenorhabditis elegans [25]	X0	complete[9]
Silene latifolia [26,27]	XY	complete / incomplete[10]
Silene pseudotites [28]	XY	none
Silene otites [28]	ZW	partial
Rumex rothschildianus [29]	XY	incomplete
Coccinia grandis [30]	XY	complete[11]
Cannabis sativa [31]	XY	complete[11]
Pristionchus pacificus [32]	X0	complete
Oncorhynchus mykiss [33]	XY	incomplete
Lucilia cuprina [34]	XY	complete
Halyomorpha halys [35]	XY	complete
Homalodisca vitripennis [35]	XY	complete
Oncopeltus fasciatus [35]	XY	complete
Bos taurus [36]	XY	complete
Taeniopygia guttata [37]	ZW	incomplete
Charadrius alexandrinus [38]	ZW	incomplete
Sylvia communis [39]	ZW	incomplete
Heliconius melpomene [40]	ZW	partial
Cydia pomonella [41]	ZW	dosage balance[12]

[9] downregulation of each hermaphrodite X chromosome by 50%
[10] different conclusions in the two studies
[11] more extensive analyses needed
[12] ZZ dampening in males to match Z levels of females, but incomplete.

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