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SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIAL

Table S1: Areas with a significant dorsal anterior cingulate cortex (dACC) connectivity in healthy controls

Table S2: Areas with a significant dorsal anterior cingulate cortex (dACC) connectivity in first episode psychosis patients

Table S3: Differences in dorsal anterior cingulate cortex (dACC) connectivity between healthy controls and first-episode psychosis patients.

Table S4: Relationship between dorsal anterior cingulate cortex (dACC) connectivity and neurochemical levels in healthy controls

Table S5: Relationship between dorsal anterior cingulate cortex (dACC) connectivity and neurochemical levels in first episode psychosis patients

Table S6: Differences in the relationship of dorsal anterior cingulate cortex (dACC) connectivity and neurochemicals in healthy controls and first episode psychosis patients

Figure S1: Relationship between glutamate and dorsal anterior cingulate cortex (dACC) connectivity in healthy controls

Figure S2: Relationship between glutamate and dorsal anterior cingulate cortex (dACC) connectivity in first episode psychosis patients

Figure S3: Relationship between γ -aminobutyric acid (GABA) and dorsal anterior cingulate cortex (dACC) connectivity in healthy controls

Figure S4: Relationship between γ -aminobutyric acid (GABA) and dorsal anterior cingulate cortex (dACC) connectivity in first episode psychosis patients

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Region	Hemisphere	x, y, z	Voxels	Peak t-value
Positive Connectivity				
Cluster 1		3, 12, 33	113075	20.5
Superior Frontal Lobe	В	0, 12, 00	3015	2010
Middle Frontal Lobe	В		3504	
Inferior Frontal Lobe	В		1663	
Medial Frontal Lobe	В		254	
Orbital Frontal Lobe	В		102	
Olfactory	В		105	
Supplementary Motor Area	В		6733	
Paracentral Lobule	В		1103	
Precentral Gyrus	В		4624	
Superior Temporal Lobe	В		6134	
Middle Temporal Lobe	В		160	
Heschl Gyrus	В		1070	
Fusiform Gyrus	В		791	
Superior Parietal Lobe	В		3111	
Inferior Parietal Lobe	В		278	
Postcentral Gyrus	В		5434	
Supramarginal Gyrus	В		4625	
Precuneus	В		5759	
Lingual Gyrus	В		5554	
Superior Occipital Lobe	В		2182	
Middle Occipital Lobe	В		706	
Cuneus	В		4806	
	В		4362	
Anterior Cingulum	В		3171	
Middle Cingulum	В		6957	
Postenor Cinguium Balandia Onaraulum	В		134	
	D		4000	
Coudata	D		202	
Dutamon	D B		293	
Pallidum	B		2715	
Thelemuc	D		274	
Amyadala	B		2751	
Hippocampus	B		500 68	
Parabinnocampal Gyrus	B		185	
Cerebellum	B		5237	
Cluster 2	D	35 44 24	2802	8 13
Superior Frontal Lobe	R		73	0.70
Middle Frontal Lobe	R		2446	
Negative Connectivity			2110	
Cluster 1		-48, -62, 44	54278	8.77

Table S1: Areas with a significant dorsal anterior cingulate cortex (dACC) connectivity in healthy controls

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Superior Frontal Lobe	В		6584		
Middle Frontal Lobe	В		6273		
Inferior Frontal Lobe	В		2004		
Medial Frontal Lobe	В		4297		
Orbital Frontal Lobe	В		7003		
Gyrus Rectus	В		1141		
Supplementary Motor Area	В		77		
Precentral Gyrus	L		65		
Superior Temporal Lobe	В		519		
Middle Temporal Lobe	В		534		
Inferior Parietal Lobe	В		2648		
Superior Parietal Lobe	В		682		
Angular Gyrus	В		5811		
Precuneus	В		2564		
Superior Occipital Lobe	В		125		
Middle Occipital Lobe	В		922		
Cuneus	В		74		
Calcarine	В		64		
Anterior Cingulum	R		282		
Middle Cingulum	В		815		
Posterior Cingulum	В		517		
Cluster 2		68, -24, -17	4109	8.14	
Middle Temporal Lobe	В		2606		
Inferior Temporal Lobe	L		1347		
Cluster 3		-68, 26, -12	4846	6.91	
Middle Temporal Lobe	В		3398		
Cluster 4		-24, -84, -26	575	4.81	
Cerebellum	L		575		

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Table S2: Areas with a significant dorsal anterior cingulate (dACC) connectivity in first episode psychosis patients

Region	Hemisphere	x, y, z	Voxels	Peak t-value
Positive Connectivity				
Cluster 1		3 14 32	124047	22 13
Superior Frontal Lobe	B	5, 14, 52	4198	22.15
Middle Frontal Lobe	B		5080	
Inferior Frontal Lobe	B		2801	
Medial Frontal Lobe	B		2001	
Orbital Frontal Lobe			225	
Olfactory			220	
Supplementary Motor Area	B		7/68	
Baragentral Lebule			021	
			5706	
Superior Temperal Labo			5790	
Superior remporar Lobe			0700	
	В		428	
Heschi Gylus	D		930	
Fusitorini Gyrus	D		320	
Superior Parietal Lobe	В		2310	
Interior Parietal Lobe	В		1043	
Postcentral Gyrus	В		6510	
Supramarginal Gyrus	В		5680	
Precuneus	В		6909	
Superior Occipital Lobe	В		1775	
Cuneus	В		4665	
Calcarine	В		4512	
Lingual Gyrus	В		4687	
Anterior Cingulum	В		3437	
Middle Cingulum	В		7042	
Posterior Cingulum	В		282	
Rolandic Operculum	В		4482	
Insula	В		7398	
Caudate	В		709	
Putamen	В		3004	
Pallidum	В		517	
Thalamus	В		3334	
Amygdala	В		219	
Hippocampus	В		136	
Parahippocampal Gyrus	В		72	
Cerebellum	В		4251	
Cluster 2		33, 434, 23	3753	4.70
Middle Frontal Lobe	R		2944	
Inferior Frontal Lobe	R		122	
Cluster 3		523, -59, 2	467	4.78
Middle Temporal Lobe	R		442	
Negative Connectivity				
Cluster 1		41, 42, -12	42296	8.94
Superior Frontal Lobe	В		4620	
Middle Frontal Lobe	В		4986	

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Inferior Frontal Lobe	В		1243	
Medial Frontal Lobe	В		5656	
Orbital Frontal Lobe	В		7857	
Gyrus Rectus	В		1776	
Precentral Gyrus	L		187	
Superior Temporal Lobe	В		659	
Middle Temporal Lobe	В		6303	
Inferior Temporal Lobe	В		1732	
Anterior Cingulum	В		110	
Caudate	В		371	
Hippocampus	R		85	
Parahippocampal Gyrus	R		92	
Cluster 2		-37.5, -69, 45	4812	8.64
Middle Temporal Lobe	L		170	
Superior Parietal Lobe	L		380	
Inferior Parietal Lobe	L		924	
Angular Gyrus	L		2158	
Middle Occipital Lobe	L		582	
Cluster 3		40.5, -69, 47	4548	7.5
Superior Temporal Lobe	R		77	
Middle Temporal Lobe	R		169	
Superior Parietal Lobe	R		315	
Inferior Parietal Lobe	R		645	
Angular Gyrus	R		2921	
Superior Occipital Lobe	R		64	
Middle Occipital Lobe	R		170	
Cluster 4		7.5, -51, 30	2572	7.12
Precuneus	В		1399	
Middle Cingulum	В		526	
Posterior Cingulum	В		468	
Cluster 5		21, -4.5, 29	364	4.99
No regions greater than 50				
voxels				
Cluster 6		-20, -9, -20	454	4.61
Fusiform Gyrus	L		138	
Hippocampus	L		152	
Parahippocampal Gyrus	L		136	
Cluster 7		-21, -96, -12	914	4.60
Middle Occipital Lobe	L		255	
Inferior Occipital Lobe	L		206	
Lingual Gyrus	L		137	
Cerebellum	L		190	
Cluster 8		2485.5. 0	1055	4.510
Middle Occipital Lobe	R	,, _	303	
Superior Occipital Lobe	R		53	
Inferior Occipital Lobe	R		407	
Calcarine	R		89	
Lingual Gyrus	R		123	
Cluster 9		30, -51, 18	358	4.42

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Region	Hemisphere	x, y, z	Voxels	Peak t-value
FEP>HC				
Cluster 1		-48, -51, 23	9404	5.00
Middle Temporal Lobe	L		405	
Inferior Parietal Lobe	L		574	
Supramarginal Gyrus	В		531	
Angular Gyrus	L		440	
Precuneus	В		2821	
Superior Occipital Lobe	В		62	
Cuneus	В		562	
Calcarine	В		178	
Middle Cingulum	В		372	
Hippocampus	В		107	
Cluster 2		-20, 48, 23	7272	4.63
Superior Frontal Lobe	L		1226	
Middle Frontal Lobe	L		2114	
Inferior Frontal Lobe	L		1159	
Orbital Frontal Lobe	L		73	
Precentral Gyrus	L		339	
Superior Temporal Lobe	L		209	
Postcentral Gyrus	L		70	
Anterior Cingulum	В		253	
Rolandic Operculum	L		173	
Insula	L		663	
Cluster 3		-14, 6, 66	2112	3.87
Superior Frontal Lobe	L		384	
Middle Frontal Lobe	L		84	
Supplementary Motor Area	В		1121	
Cluster 4		44, 11, -6	1638	3.74
Insula	R		567	
Inferior Frontal Lobe	R		171	
Olfactory	R		69	
Superior Temporal Lobe	R		148	
Rolandic Operculum	R		317	
Putamen	R		69	
Cluster 5		39, 33, 12	1299	3.38
Superior Frontal Lobe	R		341	
Middle Frontal Lobe	R		536	
Inferior Frontal Lobe	R		184	
HC>FEP				

Table S3: Differences in dorsal anterior cingulate cortex (dACC) connectivity between healthy controls and first-episode psychosis patients.

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Cluster 1		26, -86, 0	2082	3.82
Fusiform Gyrus	R		125	
Superior Occipital Lobe	R		173	
Middle Occipital Lobe	R		617	
Inferior Occipital Lobe	R		455	
Cuneus	R		106	
Lingual Gyrus	R		308	
Cerebellum	R		94	

Regions containing >50 voxels are included in table; B, bilateral; L, left; R, right; HC, healthy control; FEP, first episode psychosis patient

Table S4: Relationship between dorsal anterior cingulate cortex (dACC) connectivity and neurochemical levels in healthy controls

Region	Hemisphere	x, y, z	Voxels	Peak t-value
Glutamate Positive		-		
Cluster 1		9, 30, 29	1513	5.68
Superior Frontal Lobe	В		52	
Medial Frontal Lobe	В		388	
Anterior Cingulum	В		563	
Middle Cingulum	В		349	
Cluster 2		-63, 6, 26	1805	4.82
Inferior Frontal Lobe	L		54	
Precentral Gyrus	L		342	
Superior Temporal Lobe	L		347	
Postcentral	L		420	
Supramarginal Gyrus	L		348	
Cluster 3		4824. 33	1563	4.66
Postcentral	R	-, ,	564	
Supramarginal Gyrus	R		486	
Superior Parietal Lobe	R		51	
Inferior Parietal Lobe	R		188	
Cluster 4		3 -84, -36	2012	3.12
Cerebellum	В	,	950	
Glutamate Negative				
Cluster 1		-24, -98, 8	2301	5.83
Middle Temporal Lobe	L	. ,	202	
Angular Gyrus	L		908	
Middle Occipital Lobe	L		981	
Cluster 2		-35, -84, -35	9795	5.14
Cerebellum	В	,	8040	
Lingual	B		126	
Cluster 3	_	-44 -41 -11	1591	4 67
Middle Temporal Lobe	1	,,	55	
Inferior Temporal Lobe	L		429	
Fusiform Gyrus	-		457	
Parahippocampal gyrus	L		145	
Cerebellum	L		139	
Cluster 4	_	-68, -30, -2	1707	4.57

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Superior Temporal Lobe	R		527	
Middle Temporal Lobe	R		969	
Inferior Temporal Lobe	R		149	
GABA Positive				
Cluster 1		14, 59, -8	4360	6.97
Medial Frontal Lobe	R		75	
Orbital Frontal Lobe	В		505	
Olfactory	L		123	
Anterior Cingulum	В		844	
Middle Cingulum	В		314	
Amygdala	L		162	
Caudate	В		184	
Putamen	В		77	
Hippocampus	L		82	
ParaHippocampus	L		66	
GABA Negative				
Cluster 1		-21, -87, 30	2180	5.00
Middle Temporal Lobe	L		93	
Inferior Temporal Lobe	L		45	
Superior Parietal Lobe	L		158	
Superior Occipital Lobe	L		776	
Middle Occipital Lobe	L		647	
Inferior Occipital Lobe	L			
Cluster 2		-47, 10.5, -29	1482	4.80
Superior Temporal Lobe	L		76	
Middle Temporal Lobe	L		498	
Inferior Temporal Lobe	L		307	
Putamen	L		124	
Hippocampus	L		120	
Cluster 3		12, -95, 17	2018	3.90
Superior Parietal Lobe	R		84	
Precuneus	R		63	
Calcarine Sulcus	В		241	
Superior Occipital Lobe	R		685	
Middle Occipital Lobe	R		258	
Cuneus	В		631	

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Table S5: Relationship between dorsal anterior cingulate cortex (dACC) connectivity and neurochemical levels in first episode psychosis patients

Region	Hemisphere	x, y, z	Voxels	Peak t-value
Glutamate Positive				
Cluster 1		39, -26, 27	5184	6.68
Precentral Gyrus	R		157	
Superior Temporal Lobe	R		182	
Rolandic Operculum	R		328	
Inferior Parietal Lobe	R		137	
Supramarginal Gyrus	R		1715	
Postcentral Gyrus	R		1139	
Insula	R		434	
Cluster 2		15, -35, 54	10453	6.66
Precentral Gyrus	L		340	
Paracentral Lobule	В		344	
Superior Temporal Lobe	L		374	
Heschl's Gyrus	L		69	
Rolandic Operculum	L		569	
Superior Parietal Lobe	В		808	
Inferior Parietal Lobe	L		439	
Postcentral Gyrus	В		1914	
Supramarginal Gyrus	L		1133	
Precuneus	В		1014	
Middle Cingulum	В		566	
Insula	L		713	
Thalamus	В		187	
Putamen	L		59	
Cluster 3		32, -90, 14	4010	6.27
Superior Occipital Lobe	R		724	
Middle Occipital Lobe	R		498	
Calcarine Sulcus	В		1095	
Cuneus	В		912	
Lingual Gyrus	В		193	
Cerebellum	В		408	
Glutamate Negative			00.47	/
Cluster 1	-	21, -3, -9	2247	5.71
Orbital Frontal Lobe	R		71	
Superior Temporal Lobe	R		293	
Middle Temporal Lobe	R		392	
Insula	R		82	
Hippocampus	R		107	
Putamen	R		93	
Pallidum	R		88	
Cluster 2	_	-32, -27, -8	13528	5.60
Superior Frontal Lobe	В		235	
Middle Frontal Lobe	L		219	
Orbital Frontal Lobe	В		1376	
Rectus	В		995	

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Superior Temporal Lobe	L		575	
Inferior Temporal Lobe	L		413	
Middle Temporal Lobe	L		2562	
Fusiform Gyrus	В		51	
Precuneus	В		1104	
Lingual Gyrus	В		210	
Cuneus	В		193	
Calcarine Sulcus	В		191	
Middle Cingulum	В		360	
Posterior Cingulum	В		771	
Insula	L		84	
Hippocampus	В		467	
Parahippocampal Gyrus	В		177	
Thalamus	В		103	
Cerebelum	В		173	
Cluster 3		-8, 59, 42	2785	5.25
Superior Frontal Lobe	В		248	
Medial Frontal Lobe	В		1667	
Anterior Cingulum	В		147	
Middle Cingulum	В		146	
Cluster 4		62, -60, 20	1227	5.14
Superior Temporal Lobe	R		118	
Middle Temporal Lobe			112	
Superior Parietal Lobe	R		251	
Angular Gyrus	R		701	
Cluster 5		2, 14, 72	1550	4.63
Superior Frontal Lobe	В		106	
Medial Frontal Lobe	В		162	
Supplementary Motor Area	В		741	
GABA Positive				
Cluster 1		8, 3, -24	1744	7.03
Olfactory Bulb	В		268	
Parahippocampal Gyrus	В		146	
Caudate	В		93	
Cluster 2		-9, -33, 6	2080	5.33
Posterior Cingulum	В		593	
Middle Cingulum	В		396	
Precuneus	В		190	
Cerebellum	L		98	
GABA Negative				
Cluster 1		62, 6, 26	19538	6.94
Middle Frontal Lobe	L		395	
Inferior Frontal Lobe	В		291	
Orbital Frontal Lobe	В		279	
Precentral Gyrus	В		785	
Postcentral Gyrus	В		847	
Superior Temporal Lobe	В		1303	
Middle Temporal Lobe	R		205	
Inferior Temporal Lobe	L		888	
Heschl's Gyrus	В		401	
Rolandic Operculum	В		1248	

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Supramarginal Gyrus	В		1582	
Insula	В		1912	
Thalamus	В		747	
Putamen	В		694	
Caudate	В		1026	
Pallidum	В		179	
Cluster 2		20, -74, 12	4833	5.29
Superior Occipital Lobe	В		381	
Middle Occipital Lobe	В		489	
Inferior Occipital Lobe	R		238	
Calcarine	В		1561	
Lingual	В		737	
Cuneus	В		335	
Cerebellum	В		728	
Cluster 6		-47, 15, 36	1433	3.83
Middle Frontal Lobe	L		255	
Inferior Frontal Lobe	L		617	
Precentral Gyrus	L		502	
Cluster 7		57, 11, 14	3173	3.80
Middle Frontal Lobe	R		678	
Inferior Frontal Lobe	R		1769	
Precentral Gyrus	R		453	

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Table S6: Differences in the relationship of dorsal anterior cingulate cortex (dACC) connectivity and neurochemicals in healthy controls and first episode psychosis patients

Region	Hemisphere	x, y, z	Voxels	Peak t-value
FEP>HC Glutamate				
Cluster 1		57, -32, 17	1418	4.55
Superior Temporal Lobe	R		299	
Heschl Gyrus	R		52	
Inferior Parietal Lobe	R		78	
Postcentral Gyrus	R		55	
Supramarginal Gyrus	R		515	
Cluster 2		24, -63, 65	1499	4.41
Superior Parietal Lobe	R		290	
Precuneus	В		1107	
Cluster 3		8, -56, -42	3494	4.15
Cerebelum	В		3158	
Cluster 4		-48, -38, 35	1890	3.76
Inferior Parietal Lobe	L		836	
Supramarginal Gyrus	L		322	
Angular Gyrus	L		258	
HC>FEP Glutamate				
Cluster 1		32, 56, -14	2349	4.98
Superior Frontal Lobe	В		57	
Middle Frontal Lobe	R		81	
Medial Frontal Lobe	В		498	
Orbital Frontal Lobe	R		566	
Anterior Cingulum	В		693	
Cluster 2		-24, -41, 26	1534	4.38
Precuneus	В		127	
Middle Cingulum	R		64	
Posterior Cingulum	В		397	
Cluster 3		-2, 12, 66	1323	4.33
Superior Frontal Lobe	L		124	
Supplementary Motor Area	В		1017	
Cluster 4		-59, -44, -2	1719	3.84
Superior Temporal Lobe	L		81	
Middle Temporal Lobe	L		1439	
FEP>HC GABA				
No significant regions				
HC>FEP GABA				
Cluster 1		56, -32, 18	1704	5.47
Superior Temporal Lobe	R		286	
Heschl Gyrus	R		101	
Supramarginal Gyrus	R		419	
Rolandic Operculum	R		112	
Cluster 2		-18, 18, 9	7631	5.25
Inferior Frontal Lobe	L		114	
Olfactory	В		84	
Superior Temporal Lobe	L		462	
Middle Temporal Lobe	L		17	
Heschl Gyrus	L		80	

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Rolandic Operculum	L	85
Anterior Cingulum	В	435
Middle Cingulum	В	226
Insula	В	213
Caudate	В	1105
Putamen	В	421
Pallidum	В	99
Thalamus	L	210

Regions containing >50 voxels are included in table; B, bilateral; L, left; R, right; FEP, first episode psychosis; HC, healthy control

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Figure S1: Relationship between glutamate and dorsal anterior cingulate cortex (dACC) connectivity in healthy controls

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Abbreviations: ACC, anterior cingulate cortex

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Figure S2: Relationship between glutamate and dorsal anterior cingulate cortex (dACC) connectivity in first episode psychosis patients



Abbreviations: ACC, anterior cingulate cortex; SMG, supramarginal gyrus; PFC, prefrontal cortex; RSC, retrosplenial cortex

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Figure S3: Relationship between γ -aminobutyric acid (GABA) and dorsal anterior cingulate cortex (dACC) connectivity in healthy controls

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Abbreviations: ACC, anterior cingulate cortex; PFC, prefrontal cortex

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Figure S4: Relationship between γ -aminobutyric acid (GABA) and dorsal anterior cingulate cortex (dACC) connectivity in first episode psychosis patients



Abbreviations: ACC, anterior cingulate cortex; RSC, retrosplenial cortex