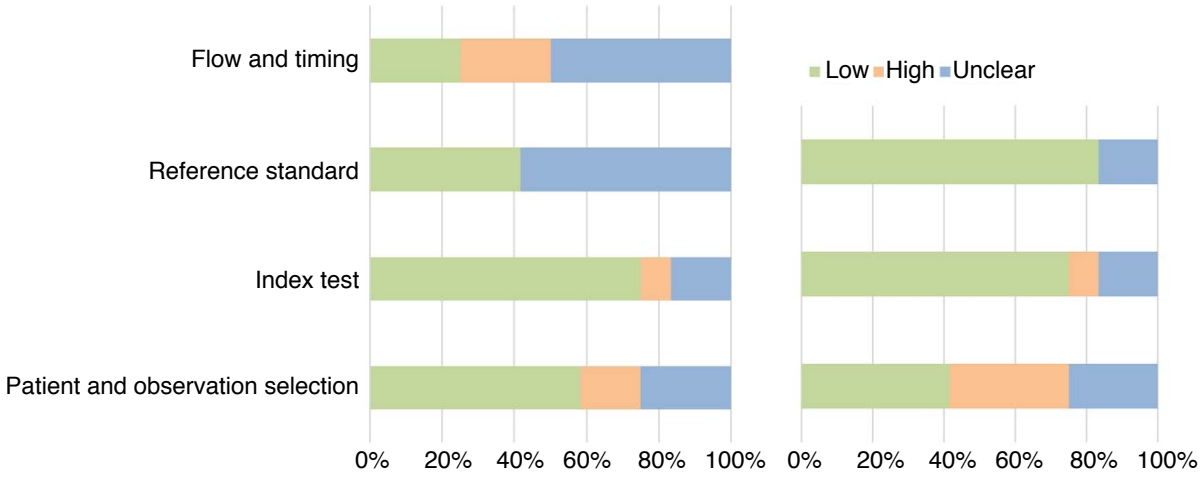
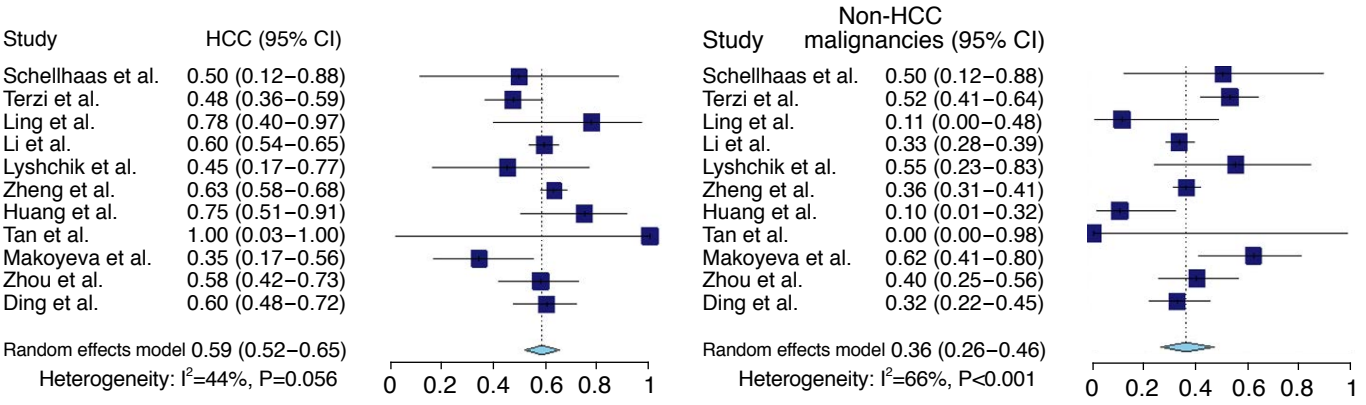
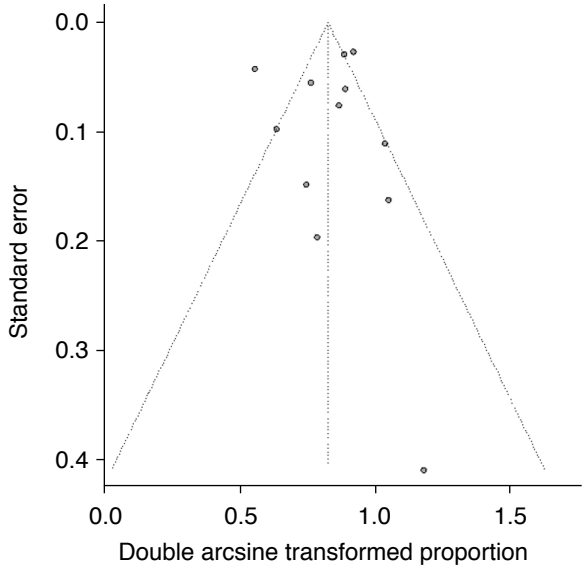


Supplementary Fig. 1. Methodological quality of the studies with the Quality Assessment of Diagnostic Accuracy Studies (QUADAS)-2. The results of the included studies in terms of the risk of bias (left) and concerns regarding applicability (right) according to each QUADAS-2 domain.



Supplementary Fig. 2. Subgroup analysis of the pooled proportions of HCC and non-HCC malignancy in the CEUS LR-M category using cohort studies. HCC, hepatocellular carcinoma; CI, confidence interval; CEUS, contrast-enhanced ultrasound; LR-M, Liver Imaging Reporting and Data System category M.



Supplementary Fig. 3. Funnel plot for publication bias.