

**Efficient non-metal based conducting polymers for photocatalytic
hydrogen production: comparative study between polyaniline,
polypyrrole and PEDOT**

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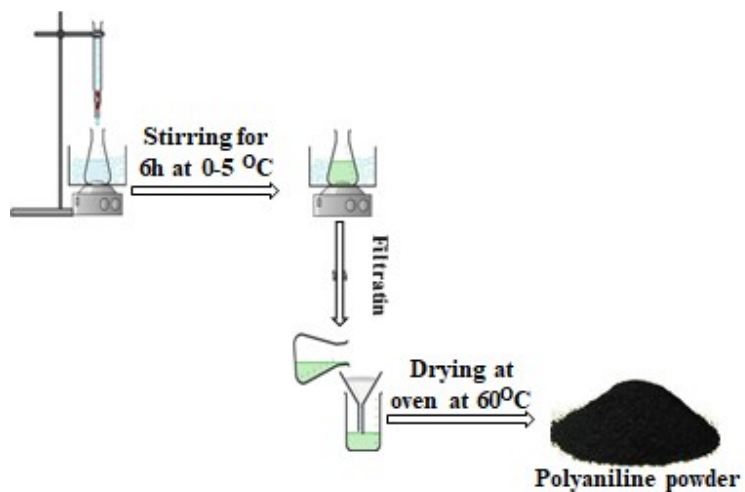


Fig.S1 Systematic illustration of stepwise preparation of PAn and PPy

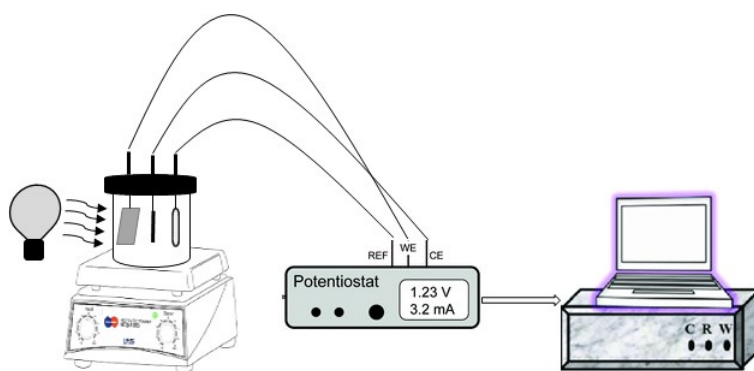


Fig.S2 the simulated apparatus of photoelectrochemical measurements

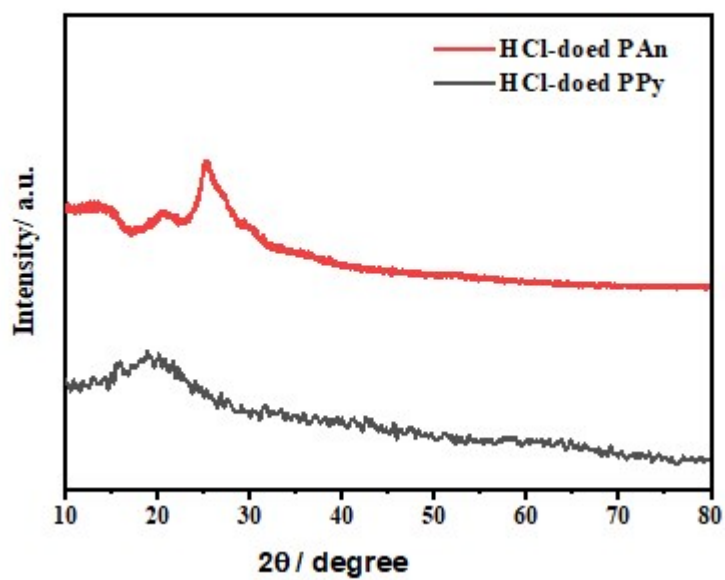


Fig.S3 The XRD of polyaniline doped HCl and polypyrrole doped HCl.

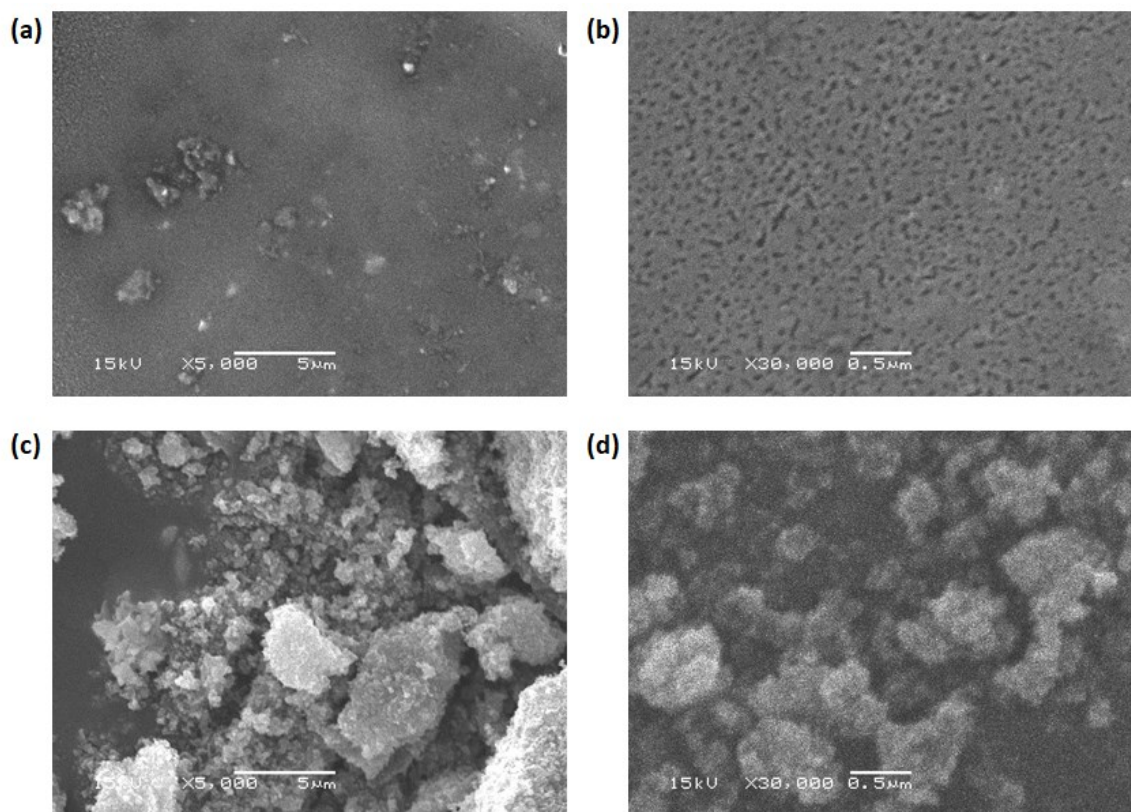


Fig.S4 SEM images (a, b) of PAN powder (c, d) TiO₂@5PAN composites.

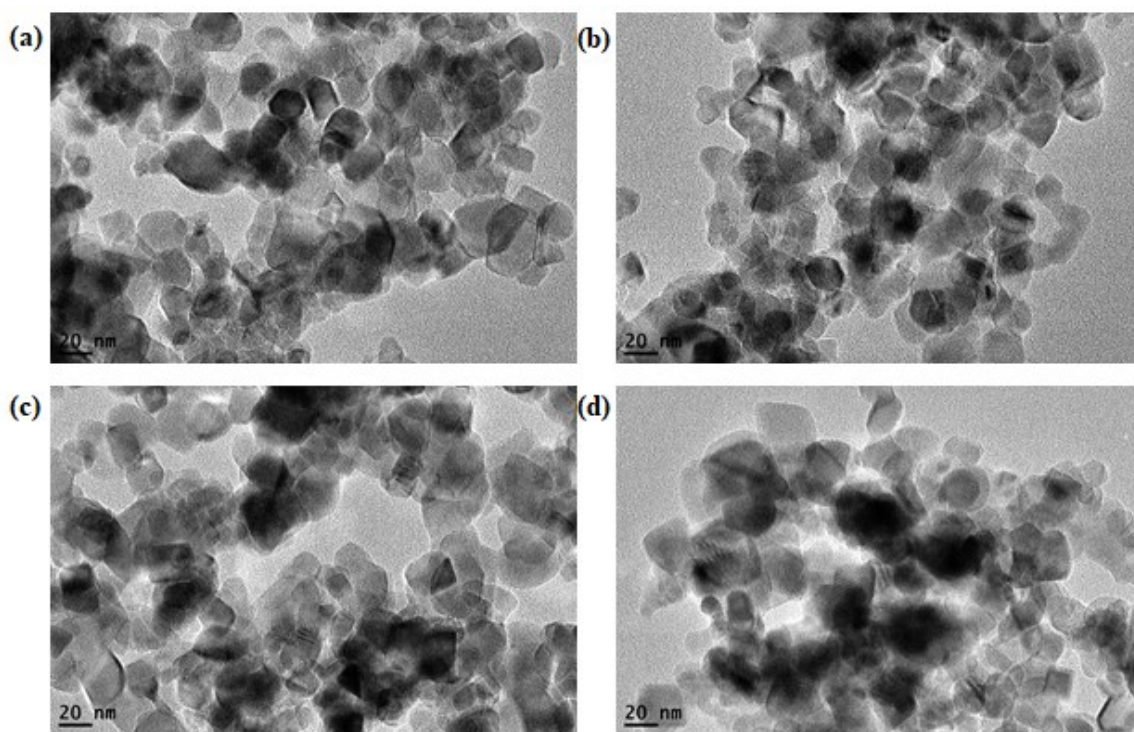


Fig.S5 Low magnification TEM images of (a)TiO₂, (b)TiO₂@2PEDOT, (c)TiO₂@2PPy, and (d)TiO₂@5PAn



Fig.S6 The TiO₂@5PAn (a), TiO₂@2PEDOT (b), and TiO₂@2PPy(c) compared to bare TiO₂.

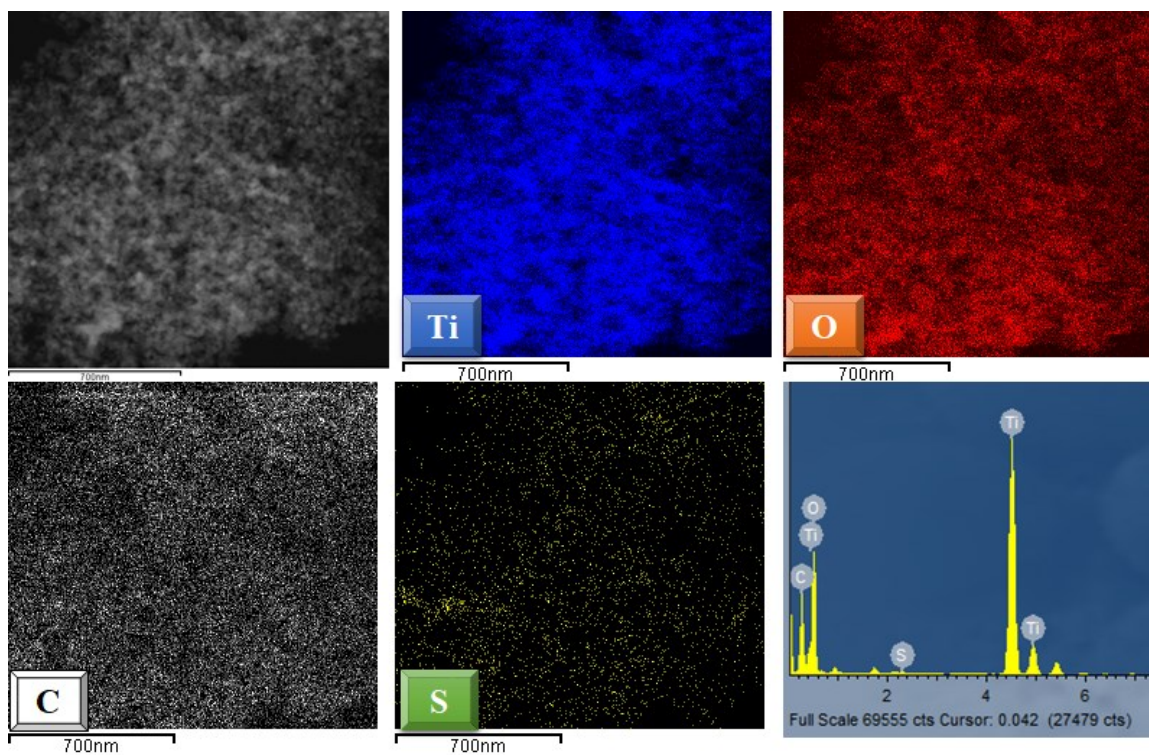


Fig. S7. EDX spectrum and elemental mapping of Ti, O, C, and S of TiO₂@2PEDOT nanocomposites.

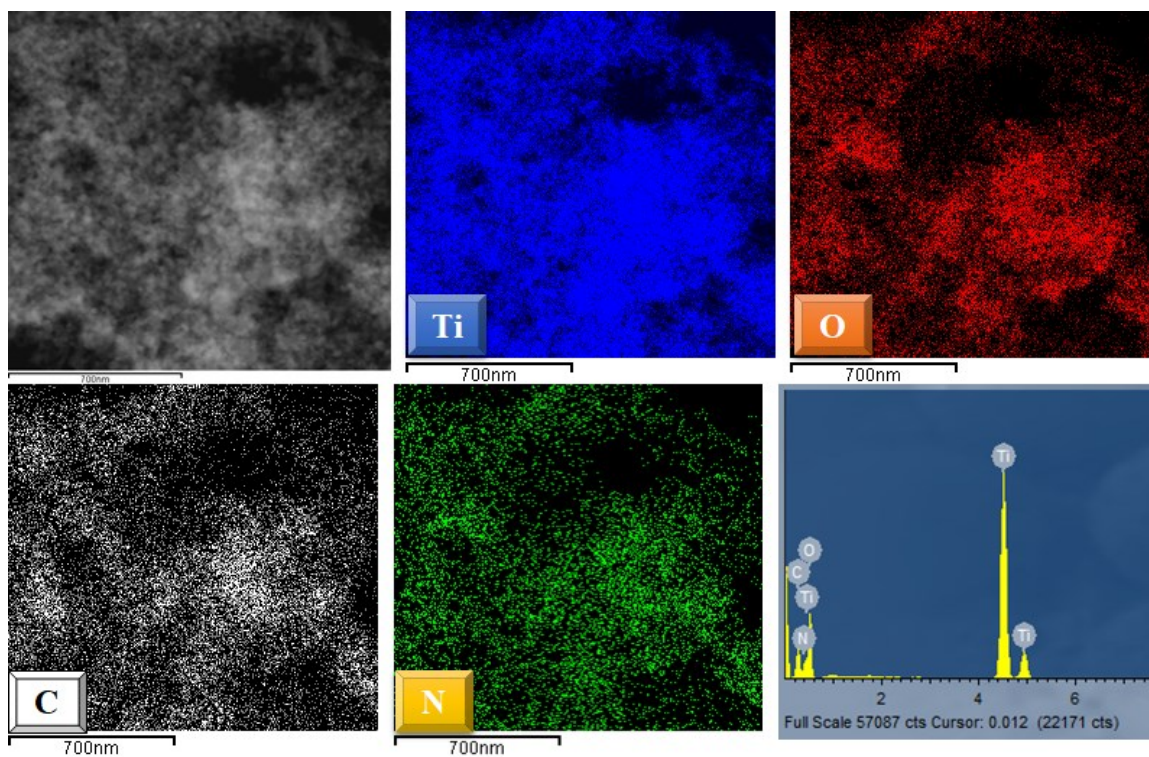


Fig. S8. EDX spectrum and elemental mapping of Ti, O, C, and N of TiO₂@2PPy nanocomposites.

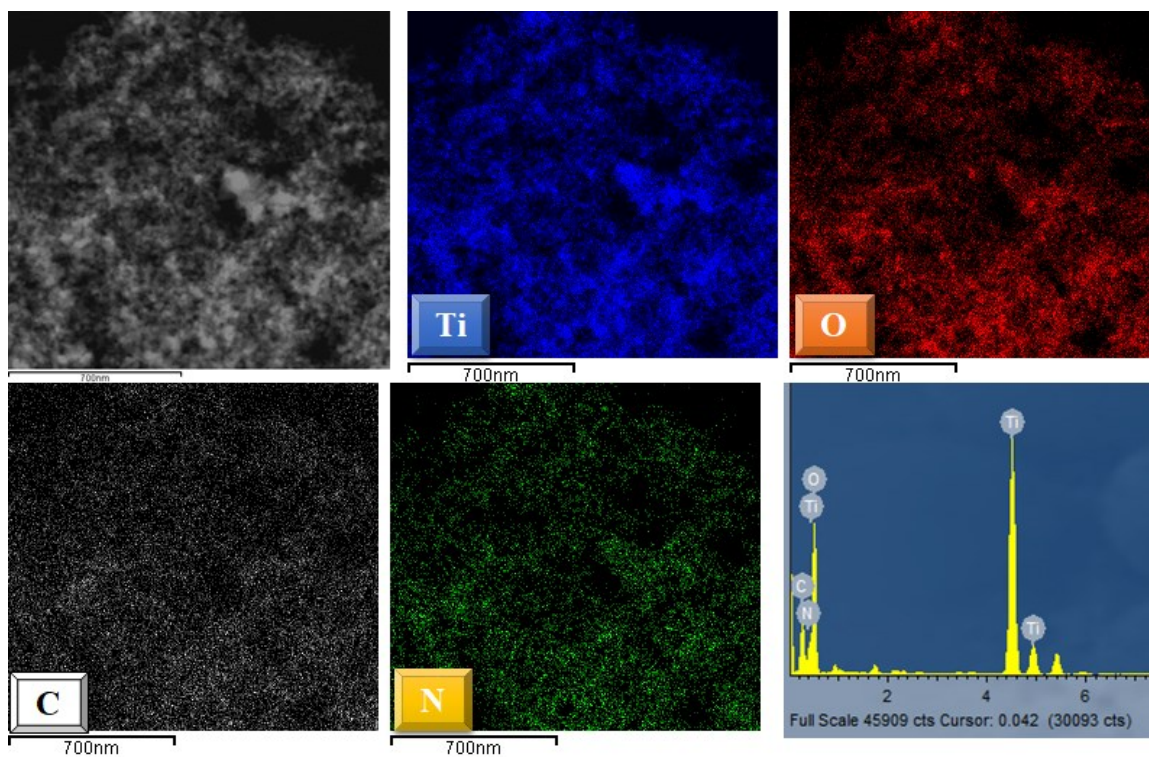


Fig. S9. EDX spectrum and elemental mapping of Ti, O, C, and N of TiO₂@5PAn nanocomposites.

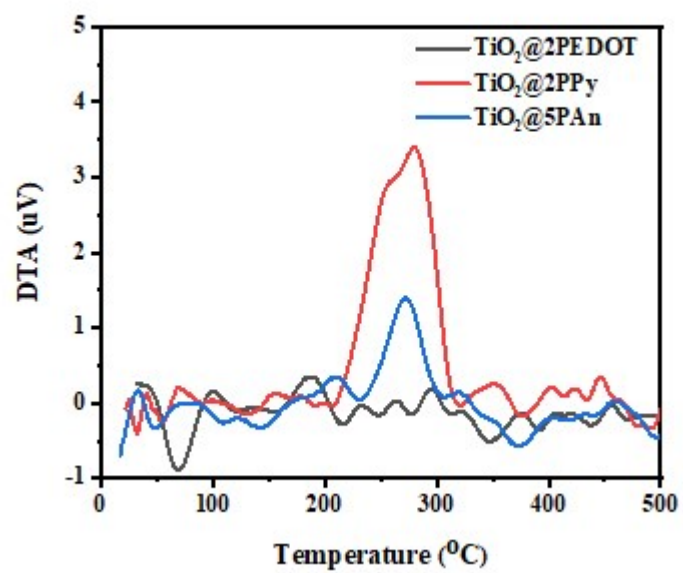


Fig.S10 The DTA curves TiO₂@2PEDOT, (c) TiO₂@2PPy, and (d) TiO₂@5PAn nanocomposites

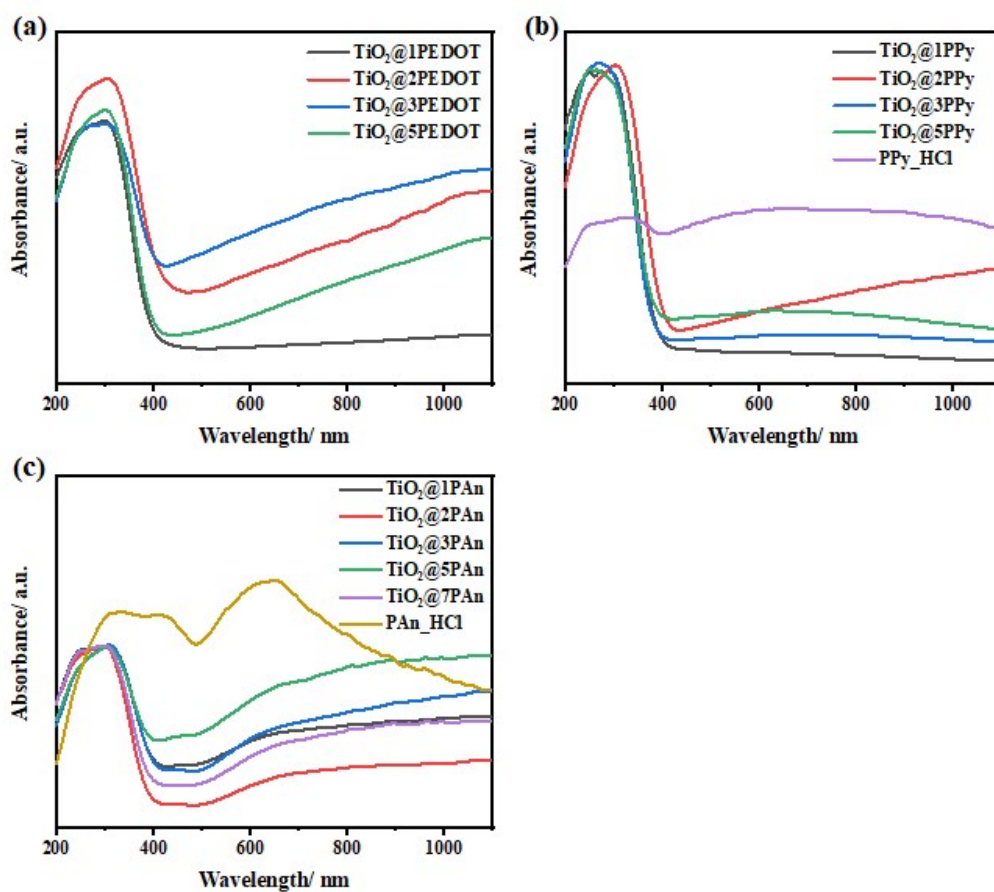


Fig.S11 The DRS curves (a) series of TiO₂@PEDOT (b) series of TiO₂@PPy, and (c) series of TiO₂@PAn composites.

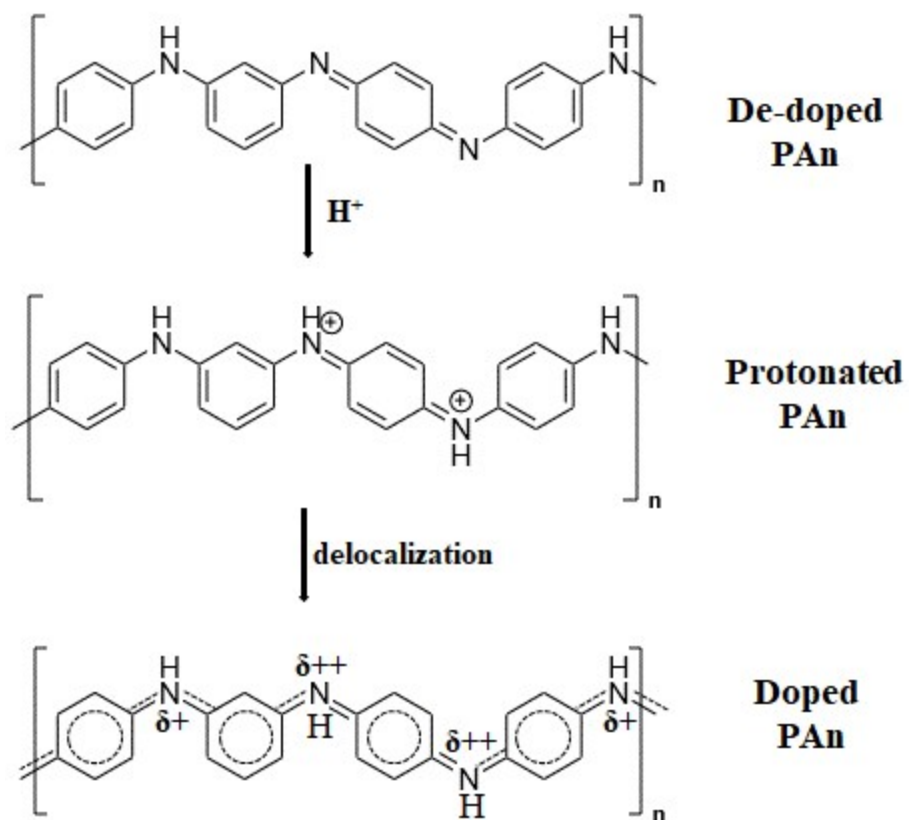


Fig. S12. The doping mechanism of PAN by protonic acids

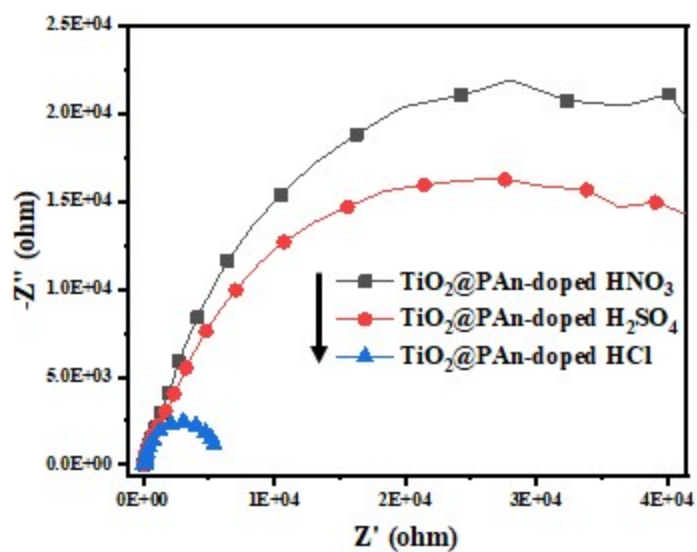


Fig. S13. The electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (EIS) measured under light irradiation of $\text{TiO}_2@PAn$ prepared by various counterions.

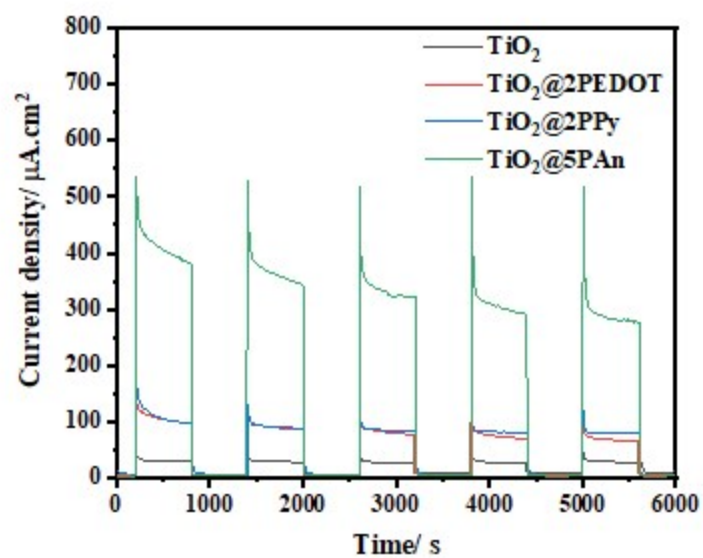


Fig.S14 Transient photocurrent response (I-t) curves of TiO_2 , $\text{TiO}_2@2\text{PEDOT}$, $\text{TiO}_2@2\text{PPy}$ and $\text{TiO}_2@5\text{PAn}$ photocatalysts.

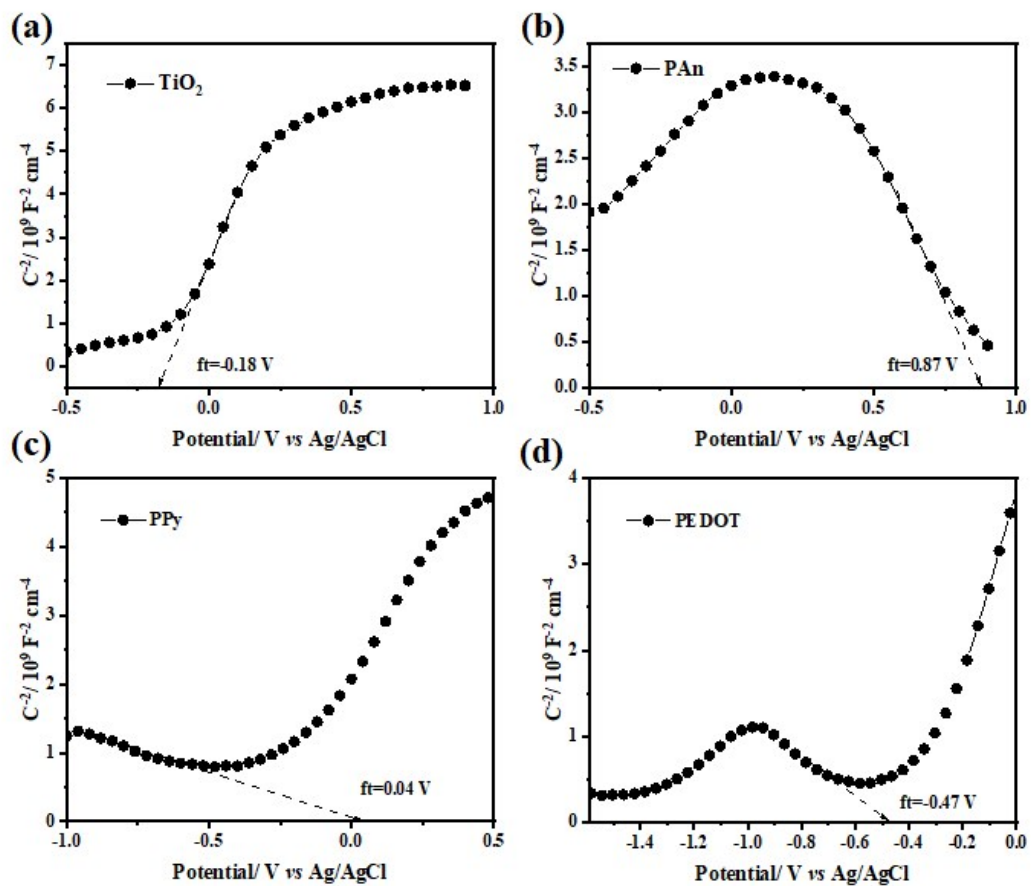


Fig. S15 The Mott- Schottky plots of TiO_2 , PAn, PPy, and PEDOT.

Table S1: Charge transfer properties at TiO₂@CPs /electrolyte interface from EIS data

Photocatalyst	Serial resistance	Interfacial resistance
	R _s (Ω)	R _{ct} (Ω)
TiO ₂	34.66	9.14 x10 ⁴
TiO ₂ @PEDOT	28.60	1.35 x10 ⁴
TiO ₂ @PPy	35.53	3.60 x10 ⁴
TiO ₂ @PAn	22.39	1.03 x10 ²