## SUPPLEMENTARY DISPLAY ITEMS

# Caregivers' and health care professionals' perspective of barriers and facilitators to health service access for asthmatic children: a qualitative study.

Cristina Ardura-Garcia C<sup>1</sup>, John Blakey<sup>2,3</sup>, Philip J Cooper<sup>4,5</sup>, Natalia Romero-Sandoval<sup>4,6</sup>

### Affiliations:

- 1. Institute of Social and Preventive Medicine, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland.
- 2. Respiratory Medicine, Sir Charles Gairdner Hospital, Perth, Australia
- 3. Curtin University Medical School, Perth, Australia
- 4. Escuela de Medicina, Universidad Internacional del Ecuador, Quito, Ecuador.
- 5. Institute of Infection and Immunity, St George's University of London, London, UK.
- 6. Grups de Recerca d'Amèrica i Àfrica Llatines GRAAL Nodo Ecuador, Ecuador

**Corresponding author:** Cristina Ardura-Garcia, Institute of Social and Preventive Medicine, University of Bern, Mittelstrasse 43, 3012 Bern, Switzerland. E-mail: crisardura@gmail.com

Participant	Sex	Age	Ethnicity	Formal education	Years of	
Code					experience	
IG1	Female	30	Afro-Ecuadorian	General doctor	3	
IG2	Female	31	Afro-Ecuadorian	General doctor	5	
IG3	Male	34	Mestizo	General doctor	6	
IG4	Male	32	Mestizo	General doctor	<1	
IG5	Female	28	Afro-Ecuadorian	General doctor	<1	
IG6	Female	26	Mestizo	General doctor	1	
IT1	Male	35	Afro-Ecuadorian	Respiratory therapist	8	
IT2	Female	35	Afro-Ecuadorian	Respiratory therapist	8	
IT3	Female	32	Mestizo	Respiratory therapist	6	
IP1	Female	40	Afro-Ecuadorian	Paediatrician	12	
IP2	Male	64	Mestizo	Paediatrician	27	
IP3	Male	62	Mestizo	Paediatrician	26	

**Supplementary Table 1:** Characteristics of health care professionals participating in the indepth, semi-structured interviews

IG: In-depth interview general doctor; IT: in-depth interview respiratory therapist; IP: In-depth interview paediatrician.

Partici-	Sex	Age	Ethni-	Educa-	Job	<b>Relation to</b>	Age
pant			city	tion		asthmatic	asthmatic
Code						child	child <sup>#</sup>
FG1-1	Female	32	Af	Primary	House	Mother	12/9
FG1-2	Female	25	Af	Secondary	House	Mother	7
FG1-3	Female	35	Af	Secondary	Nursery	Mother	9
FG1-4	Female	35	Af	Primary	House	Mother	12
FG2-1	Female	45	Af	Primary	House	Mother	8
FG2-2	Male	43	Af	Secondary	Own business	Father	8
FG2-3	Female	43	Me	Primary	House	Mother	7
FG2-4	Male	50	Me	University	Secretary	Father	9
FG3-1	Female	63	Af	University	Retired*	Grandmother	7
FG3-2	Female	37	Me	University	Manager	Mother	7
FG3-3	Female	31	Af	University	House	Mother	8
FG4-1	Female	60	Af	Primary	House	Grandmother	12
FG4-2	Female	32	Af	Secondary	House	Mother	7
FG4-3	Female	61	Af	Primary	House	Grandmother	12/10
FG4-4	Female	47	Af	University	House	Mother	14
FG4-5	Female	48	Af	University	School teacher	Mother	12
FG5-1	Female	30	Me	University	House	Mother	10
FG5-2	Female	45	Af	Secondary	House	Mother	11
FG5-3	Female	42	Af	University	Nurse	Mother	11
FG5-4	Female	33	Af	Secondary	House	Mother	11

\*Used to work as an auxiliary nurse #: When two different ages appear, there are two different asthmatic children. FG: Focus group discussion, followed by the number of the group discussion – number of participant in that group; Af: Afro-Ecuadorian; Me: Mestizo.

### **Supplementary Material: Interview guide**

#### 1. In-depth interviews

- What does the word 'asthma' mean to you?
- Please tell me about the last time you treated child with an asthma attack
- What do you think about the health and home care that asthmatic children receive?
- Please tell me about the last time you had contact with an asthmatic child's caregiver.

- What do you expect from an asthmatic child and his/her caregiver when you are treating them?

- Anything else you would like to say?

#### 2. Focus group discussions

- What does the word 'asthma' mean to you?
- Please tell me about your child's last asthma attack
- What do you think about the health and home care that asthmatic children receive?

- Please tell me about the last time you had contact with a health care worker concerning your child's asthma.

- What do you expect from health care workers when you visit them for your child's asthma?
- Anything else you would like to say?