



Fig. S4. Infection-recalled NAb for correlate of protection. Blood samples were collected at 28 and 39 days (also 4 dpi) after the 2nd vaccination for analysis. **(a, b)** The mean \pm SEM changes of anti-RBD IgG AUC titer **(a)** and neutralizing IC_{50} values **(b)** were determined by anti-RBD IgG ELISA and pseudovirus assay, respectively. Each color represents a vaccination regimen. Each symbol represents an individual mouse. Statistics were generated using the 2-tailed Student's t-test. * $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$; *** $p < 0.001$. **(c)** Viral load in lung correlated with serum IgG titer. **(d)** Viral load in lung correlated with serum NAb titer. **(e)** NP⁺ cell in lung correlated with serum IgG titer. **(f)** NP⁺ cell in lung correlated with serum NAb titer. **(g)** NP⁺ cell in NT correlated with serum IgG titer. **(h)** NP⁺ cell in NT correlated with NAb titer. Correlation analysis was performed by linear regression using GraphPad Prism 8.0. **(i)** The ratios of IgG1:IgG2a AUC titers were determined by anti-RBD IgG ELISA. Each symbol represents an individual mouse. Error bars indicate standard errors of the mean values.