

Adjusted for calendar time, baseline age, age at exam, sex, race, income, education, neighborhood SES, smoking, alcohol use, and air pollution (NO<sub>4</sub>). Rate of change stratified by age at time of examination.

dBA = A-weighted decibels; NO<sub>4</sub> = oxides of nitrogen; SES = socioeconomic status; AD = Alzheimer's disease dementia; MCI = mild cognitive impairment