

## Multimedia Appendix 5. Summary of best replications of latent class analysis multinomial logit<sup>a</sup>

Groups	Replication	LL <sup>b</sup>	LL difference from previous solution	AIC <sup>c</sup>	AIC difference from previous solution	BIC <sup>d</sup>	BIC difference from previous solution	Min class size	Max class size	Average class size	
	2	5	-16284	N/A	32642	N/A	32941	N/A	308	4485	2397
	3	2	-15975	309	32062	580	32515	427	193	2421	1598
	4	2	-15768	207	31686	376	32292	223	162	2252	1198
	5	2	-15602	165	31393	293	32153	139	171	1578	959
	6	1	-15549	53	31325	68	32238	-85	180	1521	799
	7	4	-15504	46	31271	53	32338	-100	175	1612	685
	8	3	-15477	27	31256	15	32477	-138	142	920	599
	9	5	-15431	46	31202	53	32577	-100	150	1116	533
	10	1	-15404	27	31186	16	32714	-137	116	1339	479

<sup>a</sup>Starting seed=1

<sup>b</sup>LL=Log-likelihood

<sup>c</sup>AIC=Akaike information criterion

<sup>d</sup>BIC=Bayesian information criterion