

Fig. S6 Structure determination of ALMT1<sub>malate/pH7.5</sub>.

**a,** Representative cryo-EM micrograph of ALMT1<sub>malate/pH7.5</sub>. **b,** Flowchart of image processing for ALMT1<sub>malate/pH7.5</sub> particles. **c,** The density map of ALMT1<sub>malate/pH7.5</sub> colored by local resolution in Å. **d,** The Gold standard Fourier Shell Correlation (FSC) curve of the final 3D reconstruction of ALMT1<sub>malate/pH7.5</sub>, and the FSC curve for cross-validation between the map and the model of ALMT1<sub>malate/pH7.5</sub>. **e,** Sample maps at the 13 helices from ALMT1<sub>malate/pH7.5</sub> at the contour level of 4 σ. **f,** Structure alignment of ALMT1<sub>malate/pH7.5</sub> and ALMT1<sub>apo/pH7.5</sub>.