

Global, regional, and national burden of ischaemic heart disease and its attributable risk factors, 1990–2017: results from the Global Burden of Disease Study 2017

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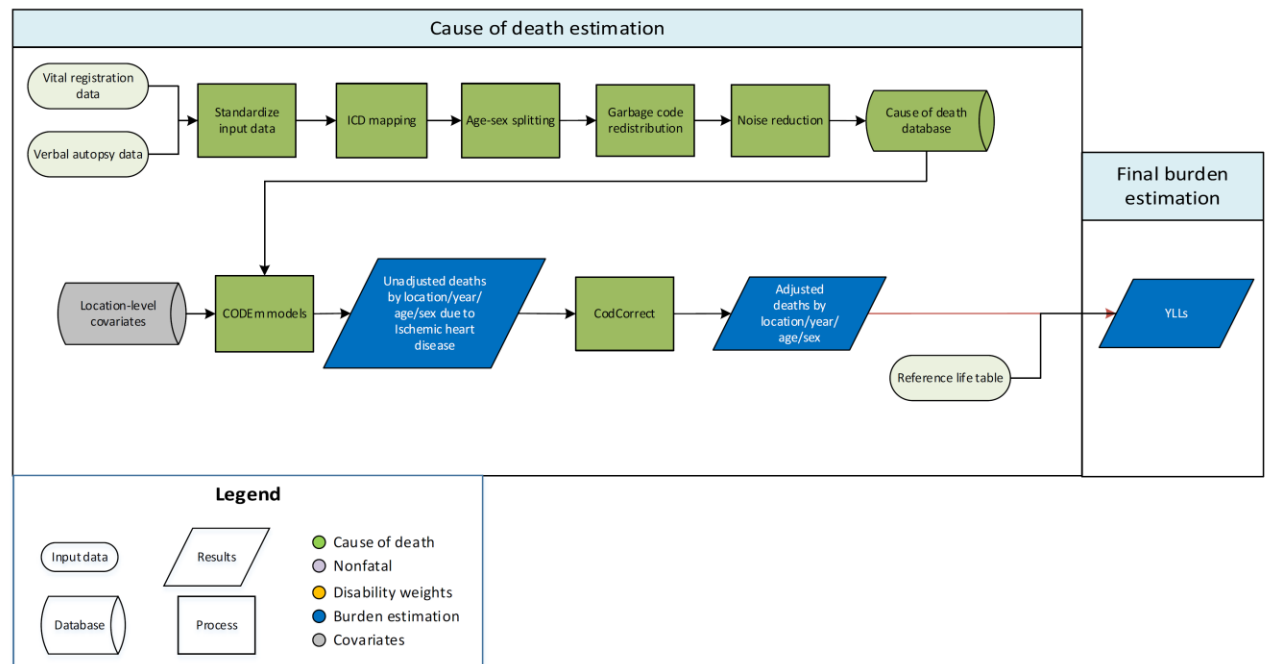
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Text S1. Supplemental Methods

Estimation of deaths



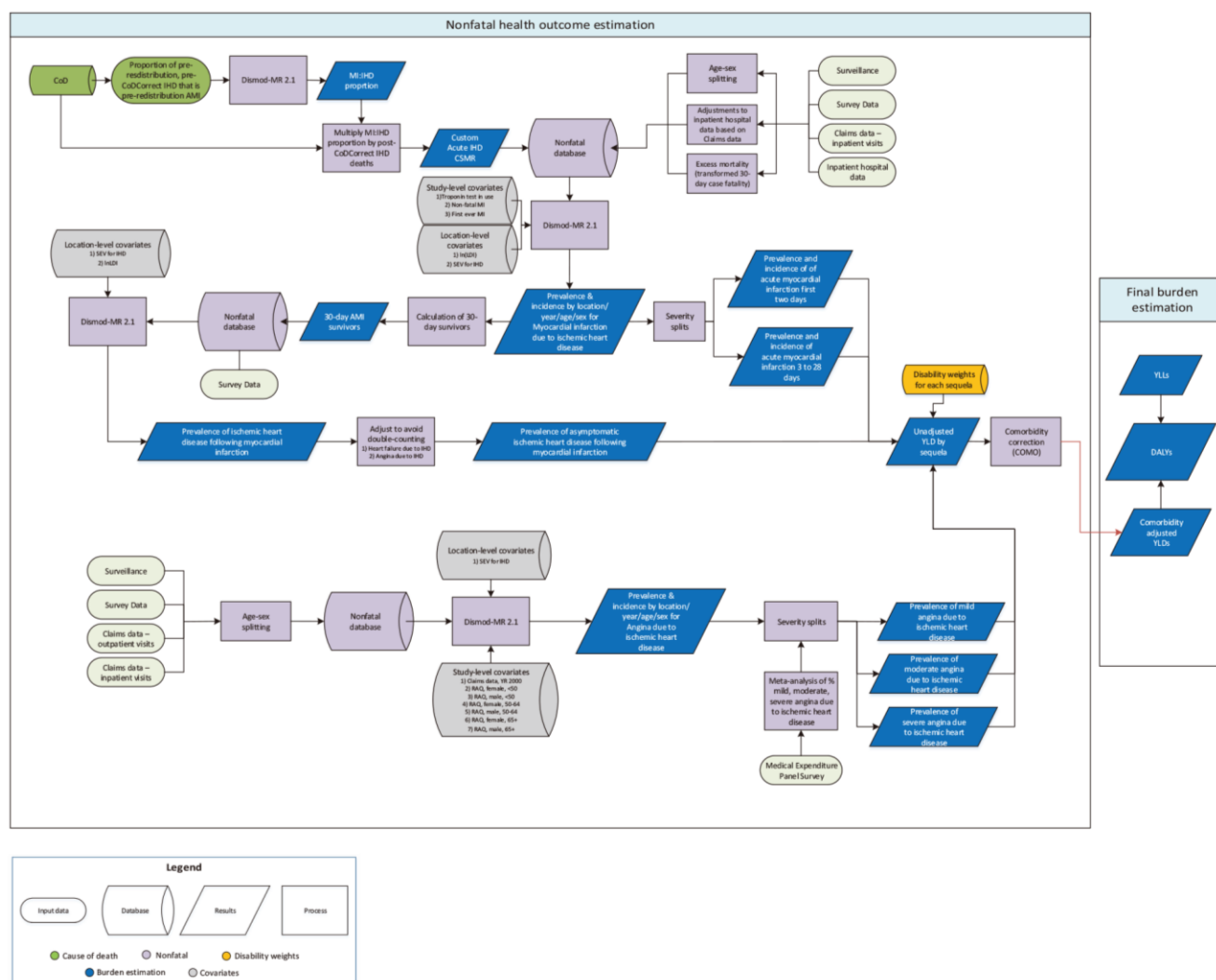
Input data

Vital registration and verbal autopsy data were used to model ischaemic heart disease (IHD).[1] Notably, verbal autopsy data were marked as outliers in locations where high-quality vital registration data were also available. In addition, non-representative subnational verbal autopsy data points, ICD8 and ICD9 BTL data points which were inconsistent with the rest of the data and created implausible time trends, and data in a number of Indian states identified by experts as poor-quality were also marked as outliers in the present analysis.

Modelling strategy

Deaths due to IHD were estimated using a standard Cause of Death Ensemble Model (CODEm) approach. Predictive covariates incorporated in the ensemble modelling process were summary exposure variable, cholesterol, smoking prevalence, systolic blood pressure, trans fatty acid, mean BMI, elevation over 1500m, fasting plasma glucose, outdoor pollution (PM 2.5), indoor air pollution, healthcare access and quality index, lag distributed income (LDL) per capita, socio-demographic index, omega-3, fruits, vegetables, nuts and seeds, whole grains, pulses/legumes, polyunsaturated fatty acids, and alcohol. These covariates were chosen on the basis of a possible causal relationship with IHD-specific mortality. All models for IHD-specific mortality were assessed using out-of-sample predictive validity tests and combined into an ensemble of models that perform best.

Estimation of non-fatal outcomes



Inpatient hospital data, claims data, survey data, and surveillance data were used in the estimation of non-fatal outcomes of IHD. DisMod-MR 2.1, a Bayesian meta-regression tool developed for the GBD study, was used to estimate the incidence and prevalence of IHD for each location, year, age group, and sex, as described elsewhere.[2] Three health states of IHD were enrolled in the estimation process of non-fatal outcomes, including: myocardial infarction (MI), asymptomatic IHD following MI, and angina.

Input data

Myocardial infarction

Literature data, inpatient hospital data, and inpatient claims data were included for the estimation. Data with broad age ranges where it was impossible to obtain more granular data were excluded, because these data caused the known age pattern for increased risk of MI to be masked in the estimates generated from DisMod.

A study-level covariate was included to correct for the change in diagnostic criteria to include troponin measurements within DisMod, and the correction only applied to data collected before 2000. A study-level covariate was also included to adjust data points within DisMod that captured only first-ever MI, using studies where all events were included as the reference. Moreover, estimates within DisMod from studies that only included non-fatal cases were adjusted using study-level covariates with sources that included fatal and non-fatal cases as reference.

Asymptomatic ischaemic heart disease following myocardial infarction

The main input were 28-day survivors calculated from the excess mortality estimates from the MI model. Data for excess mortality and standardised mortality ratio were used to inform the estimates of survival after MI.

Angina

Survey data (including NHANES and World Health Study questionnaires) which included the Rose Angina Questionnaire (RAQ) items were included. Prevalence of angina was calculated using the standard algorithm to determine whether the RAQ was positive or negative.

Similar to MI model, data with broad age ranges where it was impossible to obtain more granular data were excluded, because these data caused the known age pattern for increased risk of angina to be masked in the estimates generated from DisMod.

Sex- and age-group-specific covariates were included to adjust prevalence data points obtained from the RAQ using the claims data as the reference since the RAQ has been shown to be neither sensitive nor specific.

We also included US claims data, but did not include inpatient hospital data from any locations. Stable angina (unstable angina is modeled as part of MI) is expected to be rare in inpatient but common in outpatient data as it is a condition usually managed on an outpatient basis, except for specific surgical interventions. This discrepancy leads to implausible correction factors based on inpatient/outpatient information from claims data (~150X); thus, adjusted data cannot be used. Including uncorrected data in the model is likely to lead to incorrect estimates as hospitalization and procedure rates are likely to vary between geographies based on access to and patterns of care. All outpatient data were excluded as they were implausibly low for all locations when compared with literature and claims data.

Modelling strategy

Myocardial infarction

We first calculated custom cause-specific mortality estimates using cause of death data prior to garbage code redistribution, generating age-sex-country-specific proportions of IHD deaths that were due to MI (acute IHD) versus those due to other causes of IHD (chronic IHD). Estimates of this proportion for all locations were then generated using a DisMod proportion-only model. Due to a high degree of variability in pre-redistribution coding practices by location, we used the global age-, sex-, and year-specific proportions of acute deaths in subsequent calculations. The global proportions were multiplied by post-CoDCorrect (final GBD estimates) IHD deaths to generate cause-specific mortality rate (CSMR) estimates for MI, even though GBD reports only deaths for all IHD taken together. These data, along with incidence and excess mortality data, informed a DisMod model to estimate the prevalence and incidence of MI due to IHD.

These estimates were split into prevalence and incidence estimates for days 1-2 and days 3-28 post-event.

We set a value prior of one month for remission (11/13) from the MI health state. We also set a value prior for the maximum excess mortality rate of 10 for all ages. We included the Healthcare Access and Quality Index as a fixed-effect country-level covariate on excess mortality, forcing an inverse relationship.

Asymptomatic ischaemic heart disease following myocardial infarction

Excess mortality estimates from the MI model were used to generate data of the incidence of surviving 28 days post-event.

We used these data, along with the estimates of CSMR due to chronic IHD and excess mortality data in a DisMod model to estimate the prevalence of persons with IHD following MI. This estimate included subjects with angina and heart failure; a proportion of this prevalence was removed in order to avoid double-counting based on evidence from the literature. The result of this step generates estimates of asymptomatic IHD following MI.

We set a value prior of 0 for remission for all ages.

We also included the log-transformed, age-standardised summary exposure value scalar for IHD as a fixed effect, country-level covariate on prevalence and LDL (I\$ per capita) as a fixed-

effect country-level covariate on excess mortality, forcing an inverse relationship for LDL.

Angina

We used prevalence data from the literature and USA claims databases, along with data on mortality risk to estimate the prevalence and incidence of angina for all locations.

The proportion of mild, moderate, and severe angina was determined by the standard approach for severity splitting for GBD 2017.

We included a value prior of 0 for remission for all ages. We also included a value prior of 1 for excess mortality for all ages.

We included age- and sex-specific study-level covariates to adjust data points based on RAQ, using data points from the claims database as the reference.

We also included the log-transformed, age-standardised summary exposure value scalar for IHD as a fixed effect, country-level covariate on prevalence and LDI (I\$ per capita) as a fixed effect, country-level covariate on excess mortality, forcing an inverse relationship LDI.

Disability weights

Acute MI was divided into two severity levels according to length of time: days 1-2, and days 3-28. Angina was divided into asymptomatic, mild, moderate, and severe groups based on information from Medical Expenditure Panel Surveys.[3] Asymptomatic IHD following MI was all assigned to the asymptomatic severity level. Each severity level of IHD was assigned a disability weight, which represents the magnitude of health loss associated with the severity level. These disability weights were derived from nine population surveys and an open-access internet survey using pairwise comparison methods.[4] Disability weight was measured on a scale from 0 to 1, with 0 implying a state that is equivalent to full health and 1 a state equivalent to death.[4] More details about the estimation process of disability weight can be found elsewhere.[2, 4] The lay description and disability weight for each severity level of IHD were shown in the Table below.

Table. Severity levels of ischaemic heart disease, and their lay descriptions and disability weights

Severity level	Lay description	Disability weight (95% CI)
Acute myocardial infarction,	Has severe chest pain that becomes worse with any physical activity. The person	0.432 (0.288 to 0.579)

days 1-2	feels nauseated, short of breath, and very anxious.	
Acute myocardial infarction, days 3-28	Gets short of breath after heavy physical activity, and tires easily, but has no problems when at rest. The person has to take medication every day and has some anxiety.	0.074 (0.049 to 0.105)
Asymptomatic ischaemic heart disease		N/A
Mild angina	Has chest pain that occurs with strenuous physical activity, such as running or lifting heavy objects. After a brief rest, the pain goes away.	0.033 (0.02 to 0.052)
Moderate angina	Has chest pain that occurs with moderate physical activity, such as walking uphill or more than half a kilometer (around a quarter-mile) on level ground. After a brief rest, the pain goes away.	0.08 (0.052 to 0.113)
Severe angina	Has chest pain that occurs with minimal physical activity, such as walking only a short distance. After a brief rest, the pain goes away. The person avoids most physical activities because of the pain.	0.167 (0.11 to 0.24)

Risk factors

We extracted relative risk and exposure estimates for risk factors from all available data sources that could be accessed, including randomized controlled trials, cohort studies, household surveys, census data, and other data sources. We used the comparative risk assessment framework to estimate the proportions of IHD deaths attributable to potentially modifiable risk factors, as described elsewhere.[5] We used the counterfactual scenario of theoretical minimum risk exposure level to model the population attributable fraction, which represented the proportional reduction in age-standardised IHD deaths that would occur if the exposure to a risk factor was reduced to the theoretical minimum exposure level. For each risk factor, the theoretical minimum risk exposure level was established as the lowest level of risk exposure below which its causation with a disease outcome is not supported by the available evidence. The definition and theoretical minimum risk exposure level for each risk factor of IHD have been described in the Table below.

Table. Definition and theoretical minimum risk exposure level for each risk factor of ischaemic heart disease

Risk factors	Definition	Theoretical minimum risk exposure level
Dietary risks		
Diet low in fruits	Average daily consumption of fruits (fresh, frozen, cooked, canned, or dried, excluding fruit juices and salted or pickled fruits)	Consumption of fruit 200–300 g per day
Diet low in vegetables	Average daily consumption of vegetables (fresh, frozen, cooked, canned, or dried, excluding legumes and salted or pickled vegetables, juices, nuts and seeds, and starchy vegetables such as potatoes or corn)	Consumption of vegetables 290–430 g per day
Diet low in whole grains	Average daily consumption of whole grains (bran, germ, and endosperm in their natural proportion) from breakfast cereals, bread, rice, pasta, biscuits, muffins, tortillas, pancakes, and	Consumption of whole grains 100–150 g per day

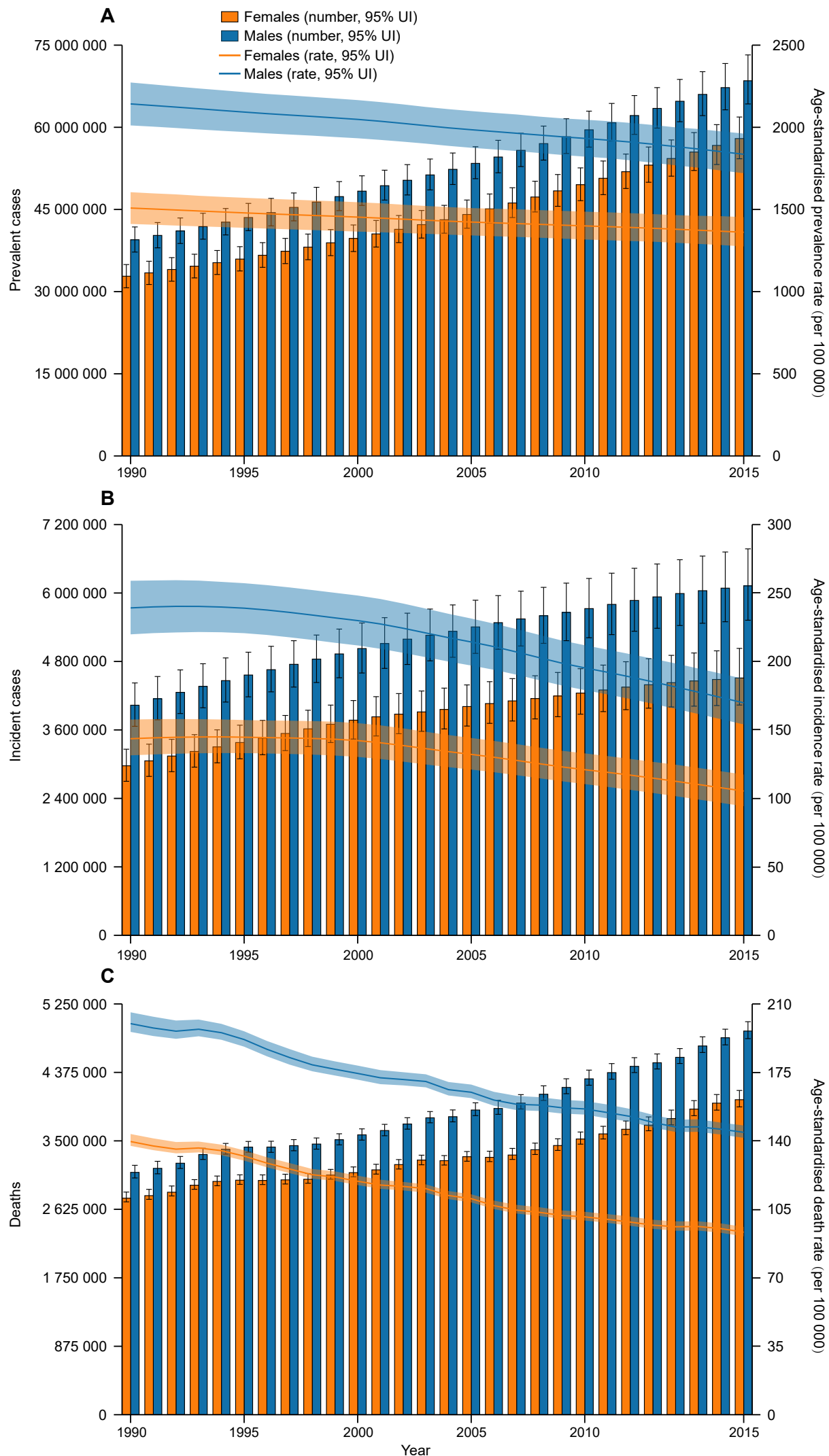
	other sources	
Diet low in nuts and seeds	Average daily consumption of nut and seed foods	Consumption of nuts and seeds 16–25 g per day
Diet high in processed meat	Average daily consumption of meat preserved by smoking, curing, salting, or addition of chemical preservatives	Consumption of processed meat 0–4 g per day
Diet high in sugar-sweetened beverages	Average daily consumption of beverages with ≥ 50 kcal per 226.8 g serving, including carbonated beverages, sodas, energy drinks, fruit drinks, but excluding 100% fruit and vegetable juices	Consumption of sugar-sweetened beverages 0–5 g per day
Diet low in fiber	Average daily intake of fiber from all sources including fruits, vegetables, grains, legumes, and pulses	Consumption of fiber 19–28 g per day
Diet low in seafood omega-3 fatty acids	Average daily intake of eicosapentaenoic acid and docosahexaenoic acid	Consumption of seafood omega 3 fatty acids 200–300 mg per day
Diet low in polyunsaturated fatty acids	Average daily intake of omega 6 fatty acids from all sources, mainly liquid vegetable oils, including soybean oil, corn oil, and safflower oil	Consumption of polyunsaturated fatty acids as 9–13% of total daily energy
Diet high in trans fatty acids	Average daily intake of trans fat from all sources, mainly partially hydrogenated vegetable oils and ruminant products	Consumption of trans fatty acids as 0–1% of total daily energy
Diet high in sodium	24-h urinary sodium measured in g per day	24-h urinary sodium 1–5 g per day
Diet low in legumes	Average daily consumption of legumes (fresh, frozen, cooked, canned, or dried legumes)	Consumption of legumes 50–70 g per day
High systolic blood pressure	Systolic blood pressure, measured in mmHg	110–115 mmHg
High LDL cholesterol	Serum LDL, measured in mmol/L	0.7–1.3 mmol/L
High fasting plasma glucose	Serum fasting plasma glucose measured in mmol/L	4.8–5.4 mmol/L
High body-mass index	Body-mass index, measured in kg/m ²	20–25 kg/m ²
Impaired kidney function	Proportion of the population with ACR >30 mg/g or GFR <60 mL/min/1.73 m ² , excluding end-stage renal disease	GFR >60 mL/min/1.73 m ² and ACR <30 mg/g
Alcohol use	Average daily alcohol consumption of pure alcohol (measured in g per day) in current drinkers who had consumed alcohol during the past 12 months	Estimated distribution 0–10 g per day
Tobacco use		
Smoking	Prevalence of current use of any smoked tobacco product and prevalence of former use of any smoked tobacco product; among current smokers, cigarette equivalents smoked per smoker per day and cumulative pack-years of exposure; among former smokers, number of years since quitting	All individuals are lifelong non-smokers
Second-hand smoke	Average daily exposure to air particulate matter from second-hand smoke with an aerodynamic diameter smaller than 2.5 μg , measured in $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, among non-smokers	No second-hand smoke exposure
Low physical activity	Average weekly physical activity at work, home, transport-related and recreational measured by MET min per week	All adults experience 3000–4500 MET min per week
Air pollution		
Particulate matter pollution		
Ambient particulate matter pollution	Annual average daily exposure to outdoor air concentrations of particulate matter with an aerodynamic diameter of ≤ 2.5 μm (PM _{2.5}), measured in $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$	Joint theoretical minimum risk exposure level for both household and ambient particulate matter pollution is a uniform distribution between 2.4 and 5.9 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, with burden attributed proportionally between household and particulate matter pollution on the basis of source of PM _{2.5} exposure in excess of theoretical minimum risk

		exposure level
Household air pollution from solid fuels	Individual exposure to PM2.5 due to use of solid cooking fuel	See ambient particulate matter pollution (above)
Lead exposure	Blood lead levels in µg/dL of blood, bone lead levels in µg/g of bone	2 µg/dL, corresponding to lead levels in pre-industrial humans as natural sources of lead prevent the feasibility of zero exposure

References

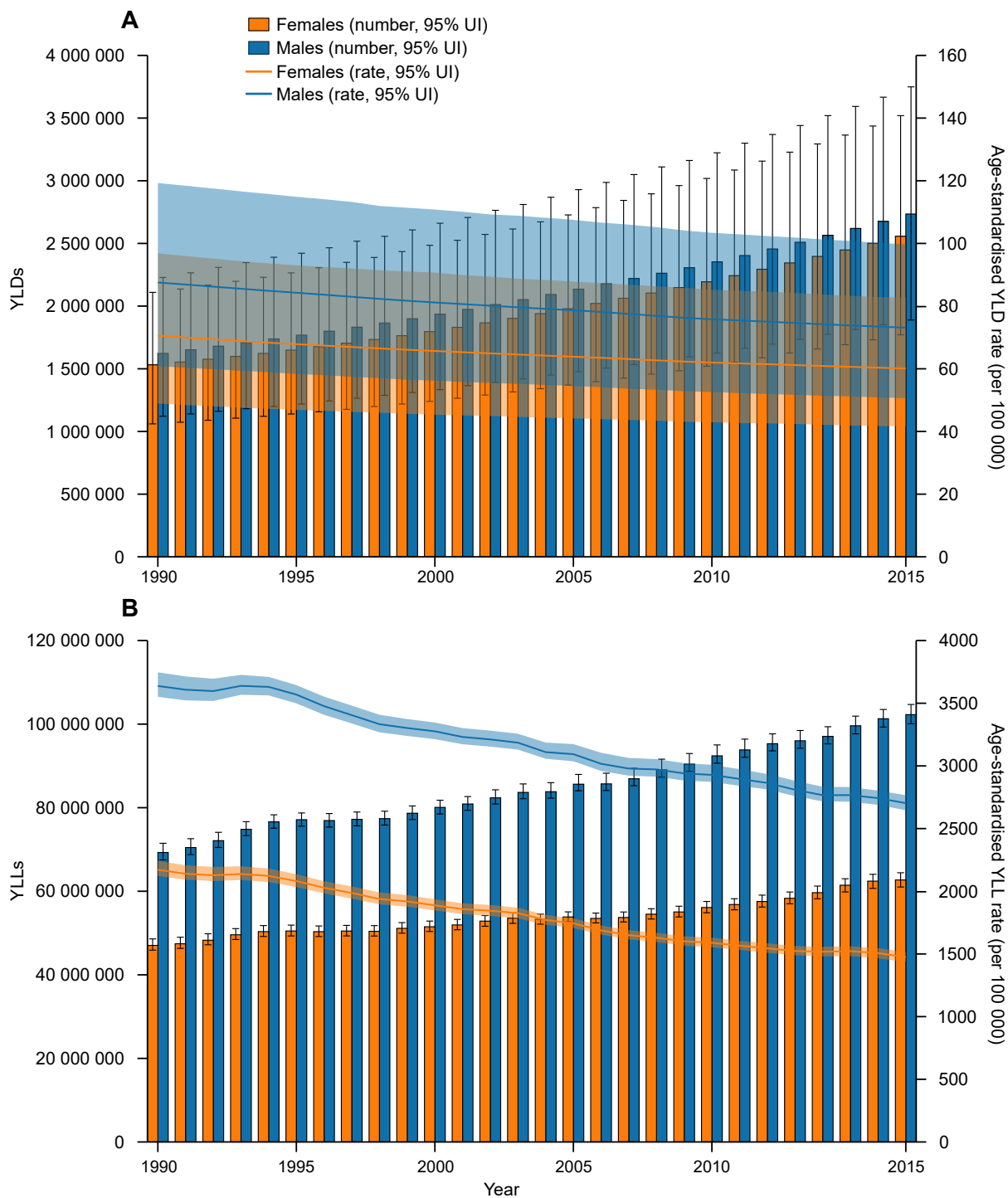
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Figure S1. Trends in numbers and age-standardised rates of prevalent cases (A), incident cases (B), and deaths (C) of ischaemic heart disease at the global level, 1990-2017



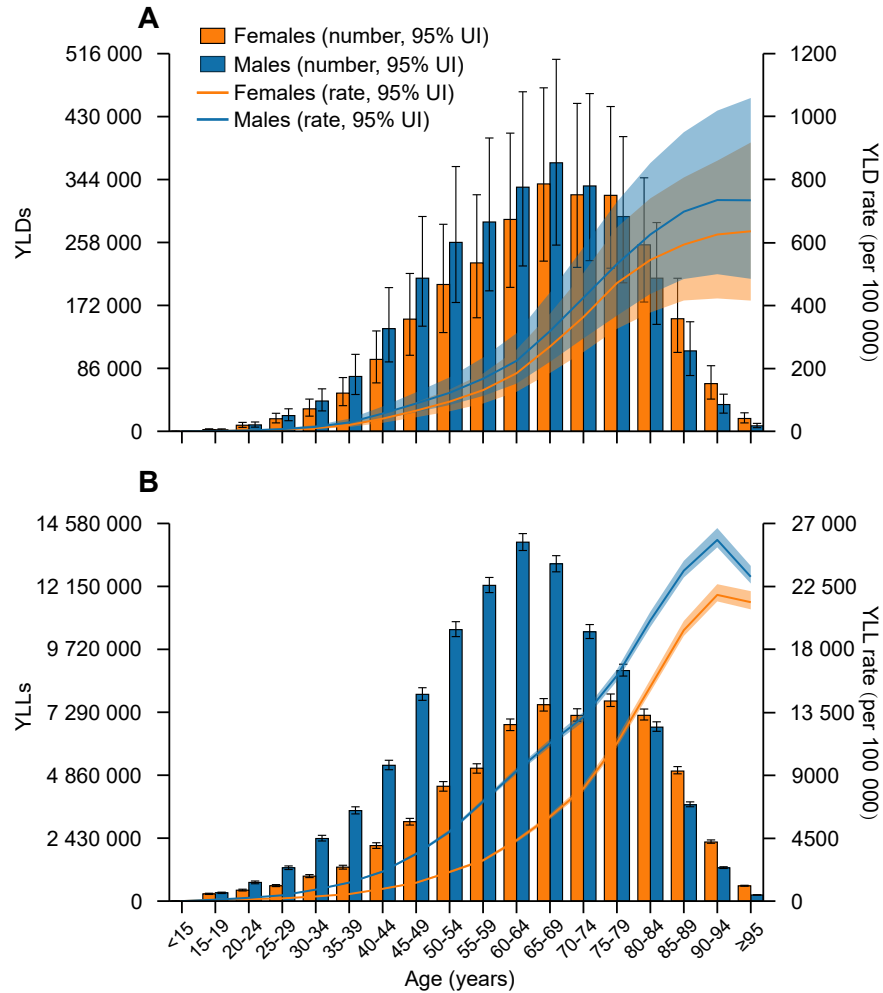
Error bars indicate the 95% uncertainty interval (UI) for numbers. Shading indicates the 95% UI for rates.

Figure S2. Trends in numbers and age-standardised rates of YLDs (A) and YLLs (B) of ischaemic heart disease at the global level, 1990-2017



Error bars indicate the 95% uncertainty interval (UI) for numbers. Shading indicates the 95% UI for rates. YLDs= years lived with disability; YLLs= years of life lost.

Figure S3. Age-specific numbers and rates of YLDs (A) and YLLs (B) of ischaemic heart disease by sex, 2017



Error bars indicate the 95% uncertainty interval (UI) for numbers. Shading indicates the 95% UI for rates. YLDs= years lived with disability; YLLs= years of life lost.

Table S1. Number of ischaemic heart disease prevalent cases, incident cases, deaths, YLDs, and YLLs in 2017, by sex, SDI quintile, and location

	Prevalence (in thousands)		Incidence (in thousands)		Deaths (in thousands)		YLDs (in thousands)		YLLs (in thousands)	
	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males
Global	57,948.2 (54,254.2 to 61,877.0)	68,503.3 (64,266.1 to 73,217.8)	4,510.6 (4,036.5 to 5,029.1)	6,125.9 (5,523.0 to 6,773.5)	4,026.4 (3,934.1 to 4,144.5)	4,904.0 (4,806.6 to 5,023.3)	2,557.2 (1,771.2 to 3,519.5)	2,734.7 (1,889.1 to 3,749.1)	62,707.4 (61,018.9 to 64,428.8)	102,276.0 (100,080.3 to 104,704.7)
Low-SDI quintile	4,824.5 (4,546.7 to 5,126.3)	6,408.5 (6,037.9 to 6,805.7)	335.8 (296.5 to 379.0)	489.0 (437.8 to 545.1)	315.8 (290.8 to 343.2)	459.9 (429.6 to 490.0)	211.6 (145.1 to 293.2)	284.0 (196.4 to 393.1)	7,085.5 (6,542.0 to 7,655.6)	11,529.3 (10,838.3 to 12,256.1)
Low-middle-SDI quintile	8,789.1 (8,268.9 to 9,381.2)	11,019.7 (10,415.6 to 11,712.1)	668.3 (597.7 to 742.6)	967.1 (877.5 to 1060.1)	668.5 (625.7 to 708.7)	949.7 (904.0 to 997.6)	382.1 (262.9 to 528.0)	469.4 (322.5 to 650.7)	14,049.4 (13,153.8 to 14,855.0)	23,003.7 (21,859.7 to 24,204.5)
Middle-SDI quintile	14,778.7 (13,857.5 to 15,758.8)	16,190.7 (15,208.7 to 17,224.2)	942.7 (832.0 to 1062.8)	1,233.3 (1,097.5 to 1,378.8)	1,001.6 (0,966.4 to 1,039.5)	1,320.7 (1,277.2 to 1,363.2)	698.5 (482.3 to 967.3)	742.3 (509.1 to 1030.2)	16,658.8 (16,043.9 to 17,299.1)	28,331.3 (27,370.8 to 29,233.7)
High-middle-SDI quintile	15,761.9 (14,756.9 to 16,836.6)	15,126.5 (14,174.4 to 16,147.3)	1,150.4 (1,019.3 to 1,292.7)	1,379.9 (1,229.0 to 1,541.3)	1,213.5 (1,183.5 to 1,244.5)	1,272.0 (1,239.6 to 1,305.2)	725.4 (502.1 to 996.3)	613.5 (423.9 to 848.2)	16,499.9 (16,069.6 to 16,960.3)	25,253.3 (24,579.9 to 25,958.1)
High-SDI quintile	13,550.9 (12,514.1 to 14,692.9)	19,541.7 (18,101.8 to 21,160.5)	1,399.0 (1,268.2 to 1,553.7)	2,038.3 (1,844.6 to 2,251.5)	811.2 (785.5 to 852.6)	882.9 (861.4 to 913.6)	528.3 (365.6 to 715.2)	615.9 (431.4 to 837.9)	8,184.0 (7,937.2 to 8,552.9)	13,793.3 (13,477.6 to 14,198.2)
Central Sub-Saharan Africa	280.7 (261.8 to 301.3)	378.2 (354.4 to 405.6)	26.7 (23.7 to 30.4)	28.9 (25.3 to 33.0)	26.6 (21.8 to 31.8)	26.4 (21.7 to 31.1)	12.2 (8.5 to 17.0)	17.5 (11.9 to 24.4)	547.2 (447.6 to 668.8)	695.4 (564.9 to 830.9)
Angola	49.9 (46.4 to 53.5)	67.5 (62.9 to 72.4)	4.2 (3.6 to 4.9)	5.1 (4.4 to 5.8)	4.0 (3.1 to 5.1)	4.8 (3.9 to 5.9)	2.2 (1.5 to 3.0)	3.1 (2.1 to 4.3)	85.0 (64.3 to 110.3)	127.0 (100.8 to 159.6)
Central African Republic	10.1 (9.3 to 10.9)	15.2 (14.1 to 16.4)	0.89 (0.77 to 1.04)	1.2 (1.0 to 1.3)	1.4 (1.0 to 1.9)	1.7 (1.3 to 2.2)	0.45 (0.31 to 0.62)	0.71 (0.49 to 0.97)	33.2 (22.9 to 45.0)	49.1 (36.2 to 64.2)
Congo	12.2 (11.3 to 13.2)	18.5 (17.2 to 19.9)	1.0 (0.9 to 1.2)	1.3 (1.1 to 1.5)	1.6 (1.2 to 2.0)	1.4 (1.1 to 1.6)	0.54 (0.37 to 0.74)	0.86 (0.59 to 1.20)	35.6 (26.4 to 44.6)	34.0 (26.4 to 42.2)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	201.2 (187.4 to 216.9)	267.3 (248.9 to 287.2)	20.0 (17.7 to 22.6)	20.7 (18.0 to 23.5)	18.9 (14.8 to 23.4)	17.8 (13.8 to 21.9)	8.7 (6.1 to 12.1)	12.4 (8.4 to 17.3)	383.4 (294.5 to 485.8)	468.0 (360.0 to 590.4)
Equatorial Guinea	2.0 (1.9 to 2.2)	2.5 (2.3 to 2.6)	0.16 (0.13 to 0.18)	0.17 (0.15 to 0.20)	0.14 (0.09 to 0.20)	0.14 (0.10 to 0.19)	0.09 (0.06 to 0.12)	0.11 (0.08 to 0.16)	2.6 (1.6 to 3.8)	3.1 (2.2 to 4.4)
Gabon	5.2 (4.8 to 5.7)	7.2 (6.7 to 7.8)	0.40 (0.34 to 0.46)	0.50 (0.43 to 0.59)	0.44 (0.34 to 0.55)	0.59 (0.51 to 0.68)	0.24 (0.16 to 0.32)	0.33 (0.23 to 0.47)	7.4 (5.7 to 9.5)	14.1 (11.8 to 17.0)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	920.0 (858.8 to 984.8)	1,606.9 (1,507.0 to 1,715.8)	62.2 (53.5 to 71.2)	90.9 (78.6 to 103.9)	52.0 (44.6 to 59.9)	71.7 (64.1 to 80.6)	46.4 (32.0 to 63.9)	81.8 (56.6 to 113.4)	1,068.3 (0,929.4 to 1,211.4)	1,784.0 (1,600.7 to 1,990.6)
Burundi	26.9 (25.1 to 28.9)	53.5 (49.9 to 57.7)	1.7 (1.5 to 2.0)	2.8 (2.3 to 3.2)	1.7 (1.3 to 2.2)	2.1 (1.6 to 2.6)	1.4 (0.9 to 1.9)	2.7 (1.9 to 3.8)	38.1 (28.7 to 49.9)	54.0 (42.3 to 68.7)
Comoros	2.8 (2.6 to 3.1)	4.8 (4.5 to 5.1)	0.18 (0.16 to 0.21)	0.24 (0.21 to 0.28)	0.23 (0.18 to 0.29)	0.26 (0.20 to 0.31)	0.15 (0.10 to 0.20)	0.25 (0.17 to 0.34)	4.6 (3.6 to 5.9)	5.9 (4.4 to 7.4)
Djibouti	2.9 (2.7 to 3.2)	6.4 (6.0 to 6.9)	0.18 (0.16 to 0.21)	0.33 (0.28 to 0.39)	0.18 (0.13 to 0.24)	0.36 (0.27 to 0.47)	0.15 (0.11 to 0.21)	0.33 (0.23 to 0.46)	3.9 (2.7 to 5.6)	9.7 (7.0 to 13.1)
Eritrea	12.2 (11.3 to 13.1)	15.8 (14.6 to 17.0)	0.86 (0.73 to 1.01)	0.90 (0.75 to 1.05)	1.0 (0.7 to 1.2)	1.0 (0.8 to 1.3)	0.61 (0.42 to 0.84)	0.79 (0.54 to 1.10)	21.9 (15.7 to 28.3)	33.0 (24.9 to 42.7)
Ethiopia	200.8 (187.3 to 215.3)	438.7 (411.0 to 469.0)	14.0 (12.1 to 16.1)	24.8 (21.4 to 28.3)	10.8 (8.6 to 13.2)	15.3 (12.9 to 17.8)	9.8 (6.6 to 13.6)	22.0 (15.2 to 30.3)	224.4 (181.3 to 271.2)	357.0 (299.9 to 414.4)
Kenya	135.3 (125.9 to 145.2)	243.9 (228.4 to 259.9)	7.6 (6.5 to 8.7)	11.0 (9.4 to 12.7)	6.2 (5.0 to 7.6)	8.3 (6.9 to 9.9)	7.1 (4.8 to 9.8)	12.8 (8.8 to 17.8)	125.8 (100.8 to 149.7)	205.3 (171.9 to 246.1)
Madagascar	67.5 (62.7 to 72.8)	119.3 (111.1 to 129.2)	4.4 (3.8 to 5.1)	6.5 (5.6 to 7.4)	4.1 (3.1 to 5.2)	6.5 (5.0 to 8.1)	3.4 (2.3 to 4.7)	6.1 (4.1 to 8.4)	88.4 (66.2 to 113.9)	182.8 (137.3 to 233.1)
Malawi	58.1 (53.9 to 62.8)	85.9 (79.7 to 92.0)	3.8 (3.3 to 4.4)	4.5 (3.9 to 5.2)	3.0 (2.3 to 3.8)	3.8 (3.3 to 4.4)	3.0 (2.1 to 4.2)	4.4 (3.0 to 6.1)	55.0 (42.0 to 70.0)	92.8 (77.8 to 108.8)
Mozambique	78.7 (72.8 to 84.6)	118.3 (110.4 to 127.4)	5.1 (4.4 to 5.9)	6.4 (5.6 to 7.4)	4.1 (3.1 to 5.2)	5.6 (4.7 to 6.7)	4.0 (2.8 to 5.6)	6.0 (4.1 to 8.4)	88.7 (67.2 to 112.2)	150.5 (124.5 to 182.5)
Rwanda	30.6 (28.3 to 32.8)	40.9 (38.1 to 44.0)	2.1 (1.8 to 2.5)	2.4 (2.0 to 2.8)	1.4 (0.8 to 2.0)	1.2 (0.8 to 2.1)	1.5 (1.0 to 2.1)	2.1 (1.4 to 2.9)	25.2 (14.4 to 36.4)	26.9 (17.2 to 38.6)
Somalia	37.7 (34.9 to 40.5)	65.9 (61.5 to 70.7)	2.7 (2.3 to 3.2)	3.8 (3.3 to 4.4)	3.6 (2.7 to 4.7)	4.3 (3.2 to 5.5)	1.9 (1.3 to 2.7)	3.4 (2.3 to 4.7)	84.2 (61.7 to 111.7)	117.9 (86.0 to 156.0)
South Sudan	18.6 (17.3 to 20.0)	38.9 (36.3 to 41.7)	1.2 (1.1 to 1.4)	2.2 (1.9 to 2.5)	1.3 (1.0 to 1.8)	2.2 (1.6 to 2.9)	0.92 (0.63 to 1.27)	2.0 (1.3 to 2.7)	29.7 (21.3 to 40.3)	56.5 (41.3 to 76.9)
Tanzania	136.5 (125.0 to 147.8)	205.4 (189.9 to 220.6)	10.2 (8.7 to 11.7)	14.6 (12.8 to 16.6)	8.3 (6.6 to 10.2)	12.3 (10.1 to 15.0)	6.9 (4.7 to 9.6)	10.4 (7.1 to 14.4)	158.1 (125.5 to 197.3)	278.8 (225.6 to 344.7)
Uganda	73.1 (67.7 to 78.6)	106.6 (99.0 to 114.8)	5.2 (4.5 to 6.0)	6.5 (5.6 to 7.4)	3.8 (2.8 to 4.9)	5.2 (4.0 to 6.4)	3.6 (2.5 to 5.0)	5.4 (3.7 to 7.5)	70.8 (51.2 to 92.4)	128.8 (99.5 to 161.6)
Zambia	37.7 (35.1 to 40.6)	61.6 (57.2 to 66.5)	2.7 (2.3 to 3.1)	3.9 (3.3 to 4.5)	2.3 (1.9 to 2.8)	3.3 (2.8 to 3.7)	1.9 (1.3 to 2.6)	3.1 (2.1 to 4.3)	48.8 (39.0 to 59.6)	83.0 (70.1 to 97.8)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	389.0 (359.1 to 419.9)	477.2 (446.8 to 509.8)	30.3 (26.2 to 34.7)	30.1 (26.0 to 34.5)	23.7 (22.3 to 25.3)	21.2 (20.1 to 22.3)	17.9 (12.4 to 24.4)	23.0 (16.0 to 31.7)	415.1 (386.4 to 448.1)	488.1 (461.5 to 516.9)
Botswana	8.9 (8.2 to 9.6)	13.0 (12.1 to 13.9)	0.63 (0.54 to 0.72)	0.72 (0.61 to 0.83)	0.68 (0.59 to 0.77)	0.42 (0.36 to 0.48)	0.42 (0.29 to 0.55)	0.65 (0.45 to 0.85)	11.9 (10.2 to 13.6)	8.7 (7.1 to 11.1)

		14.0)	0.73)	0.83)	0.80)	0.53)	0.58)	0.89)	14.1)	
Lesotho	8.5 (7.8 to 9.2)	10.4 (9.7 to 11.2)	0.67 (0.58 to 0.78)	0.61 (0.52 to 0.71)	0.84 (0.58 to 1.12)	0.59 (0.46 to 0.73)	0.40 (0.28 to 0.54)	0.51 (0.35 to 0.71)	15.6 (10.4 to 21.0)	15.8 (12.2 to 20.0)
Namibia	8.6 (8.0 to 9.3)	11.2 (10.3 to 12.0)	0.64 (0.55 to 0.74)	0.68 (0.58 to 0.78)	0.54 (0.42 to 0.69)	0.70 (0.62 to 0.80)	0.41 (0.28 to 0.56)	0.55 (0.38 to 0.76)	8.0 (6.0 to 10.5)	14.6 (12.4 to 17.2)
South Africa	310.9 (286.3 to 336.7)	363.4 (339.4 to 389.0)	23.9 (20.6 to 27.4)	23.7 (20.4 to 27.2)	16.2 (15.3 to 17.3)	15.7 (14.9 to 16.6)	14.3 (9.9 to 19.6)	17.3 (12.0 to 23.9)	262.4 (247.0 to 282.6)	356.6 (336.4 to 378.5)
Swaziland	4.4 (4.1 to 4.7)	5.9 (5.5 to 6.3)	0.30 (0.25 to 0.34)	0.30 (0.25 to 0.34)	0.31 (0.23 to 0.42)	0.29 (0.23 to 0.36)	0.21 (0.14 to 0.28)	0.29 (0.20 to 0.40)	6.0 (4.2 to 8.2)	7.7 (5.9 to 9.7)
Zimbabwe	47.6 (44.2 to 51.0)	73.3 (68.2 to 78.6)	4.2 (3.6 to 4.8)	4.1 (3.5 to 4.7)	5.2 (4.2 to 6.3)	3.5 (2.9 to 4.1)	2.1 (1.5 to 2.9)	3.6 (2.5 to 5.0)	111.2 (86.8 to 136.6)	84.6 (70.6 to 101.8)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa	951.8 (900.7 to 1005.6)	1,779.4 (1,680.6 to 1,886.1)	70.8 (61.8 to 80.5)	96.9 (85.1 to 109.6)	72.6 (63.3 to 82.8)	75.5 (65.6 to 87.7)	40.2 (27.5 to 55.9)	81.7 (55.9 to 113.7)	1,445.2 (1,246.7 to 1,672.1)	1,685.7 (1,453.9 to 1,978.8)
Benin	23.1 (21.6 to 24.7)	41.7 (39.0 to 44.6)	1.7 (1.5 to 2.0)	2.2 (1.9 to 2.6)	2.0 (1.5 to 2.5)	1.7 (1.3 to 2.2)	1.0 (0.7 to 1.4)	2.0 (1.3 to 2.7)	37.6 (28.4 to 48.3)	39.6 (29.4 to 52.8)
Burkina Faso	50.1 (46.9 to 53.5)	89.0 (83.6 to 94.9)	3.4 (2.9 to 3.9)	4.6 (4.0 to 5.4)	4.0 (3.4 to 4.8)	5.5 (4.7 to 6.5)	2.2 (1.5 to 3.1)	4.2 (2.9 to 5.9)	79.6 (65.1 to 96.6)	128.9 (107.0 to 153.7)
Cameroon	57.7 (54.4 to 61.4)	112.6 (105.3 to 120.0)	4.2 (3.6 to 4.9)	5.9 (5.1 to 6.8)	4.3 (3.2 to 5.7)	4.6 (3.4 to 6.0)	2.5 (1.7 to 3.4)	5.2 (3.5 to 7.3)	86.4 (62.6 to 117.9)	112.4 (79.2 to 153.1)
Cape Verde	2.8 (2.6 to 3.0)	4.1 (3.9 to 4.4)	0.16 (0.14 to 0.19)	0.19 (0.17 to 0.22)	0.25 (0.22 to 0.27)	0.21 (0.19 to 0.24)	0.12 (0.08 to 0.17)	0.19 (0.13 to 0.27)	3.4 (3.0 to 3.7)	3.8 (3.3 to 4.4)
Chad	28.9 (27.2 to 30.7)	66.0 (61.7 to 70.5)	1.9 (1.6 to 2.2)	3.3 (2.9 to 3.8)	2.3 (1.8 to 3.0)	3.1 (2.4 to 4.0)	1.3 (0.9 to 1.8)	3.1 (2.1 to 4.3)	48.2 (37.0 to 64.3)	69.8 (52.5 to 92.3)
Cote d'Ivoire	50.4 (47.2 to 53.8)	119.6 (111.8 to 127.8)	4.1 (3.6 to 4.8)	6.8 (5.9 to 7.9)	5.1 (4.0 to 6.3)	6.7 (5.4 to 8.2)	2.1 (1.4 to 3.0)	5.5 (3.8 to 7.6)	113.7 (88.0 to 143.2)	175.5 (139.6 to 217.8)
The Gambia	5.5 (5.2 to 5.9)	10.5 (9.9 to 11.2)	0.38 (0.32 to 0.44)	0.54 (0.46 to 0.62)	0.65 (0.52 to 0.80)	0.71 (0.58 to 0.84)	0.24 (0.17 to 0.34)	0.50 (0.34 to 0.70)	12.4 (9.8 to 15.4)	16.7 (13.0 to 20.6)
Ghana	100.2 (94.1 to 106.9)	133.5 (124.8 to 142.2)	7.1 (6.2 to 8.1)	7.7 (6.6 to 8.8)	8.8 (7.3 to 10.5)	6.7 (5.8 to 7.6)	4.5 (3.0 to 6.3)	6.3 (4.3 to 8.7)	179.5 (146.5 to 218.3)	161.0 (135.4 to 188.1)
Guinea	27.0 (25.5 to 28.7)	54.4 (51.1 to 58.0)	2.2 (1.9 to 2.5)	3.2 (2.8 to 3.7)	3.6 (3.0 to 4.3)	3.8 (3.1 to 4.5)	1.2 (0.8 to 1.6)	2.5 (1.7 to 3.5)	71.1 (57.4 to 87.1)	84.8 (69.0 to 102.5)
Guinea-Bissau	3.8 (3.6 to 4.0)	6.9 (6.4 to 7.3)	0.27 (0.23 to 0.31)	0.35 (0.30 to 0.41)	0.48 (0.38 to 0.60)	0.48 (0.39 to 0.59)	0.17 (0.12 to 0.23)	0.33 (0.22 to 0.45)	11.3 (8.7 to 14.2)	13.1 (10.3 to 16.3)
Liberia	11.7 (11.0 to 12.5)	26.4 (24.7 to 28.1)	0.79 (0.68 to 0.92)	1.3 (1.1 to 1.5)	1.1 (0.8 to 1.3)	1.1 (0.9 to 1.4)	0.52 (0.35 to 0.71)	1.3 (0.9 to 1.8)	22.8 (17.3 to 28.7)	25.9 (20.1 to 32.2)
Mali	31.4 (29.5 to 33.3)	72.5 (67.9 to 77.6)	2.9 (2.5 to 3.3)	4.3 (3.7 to 4.9)	4.0 (3.2 to 4.9)	3.1 (2.3 to 4.1)	1.3 (0.9 to 1.8)	3.3 (2.2 to 4.6)	86.3 (68.4 to 107.1)	64.3 (46.3 to 84.8)
Mauritania	10.7 (10.0 to 11.4)	23.1 (21.6 to 24.9)	0.73 (0.64 to 0.85)	1.1 (0.9 to 1.3)	1.1 (0.8 to 1.3)	0.87 (0.65 to 1.11)	0.46 (0.31 to 0.63)	1.1 (0.7 to 1.5)	20.4 (16.1 to 26.0)	17.4 (12.4 to 22.8)
Niger	34.8 (32.5 to 37.0)	68.3 (63.9 to 73.1)	2.6 (2.2 to 3.0)	3.7 (3.1 to 4.2)	2.9 (2.1 to 3.9)	2.4 (1.6 to 3.4)	1.5 (1.0 to 2.1)	3.2 (2.2 to 4.5)	62.4 (44.2 to 87.1)	58.4 (37.4 to 83.1)
Nigeria	428.9 (403.5 to 455.5)	793.3 (745.8 to 842.2)	32.1 (28.1 to 36.4)	43.5 (38.2 to 48.9)	24.2 (16.4 to 32.9)	26.9 (19.8 to 37.1)	17.4 (11.8 to 24.3)	35.5 (24.2 to 49.2)	448.8 (292.9 to 638.5)	534.0 (374.3 to 775.8)
Sao Tome and Principe	0.63 (0.59 to 0.67)	1.2 (1.1 to 1.3)	0.04 (0.03 to 0.05)	0.05 (0.05 to 0.06)	0.05 (0.04 to 0.06)	0.05 (0.04 to 0.06)	0.03 (0.02 to 0.04)	0.06 (0.04 to 0.08)	1.0 (0.7 to 1.2)	1.1 (0.9 to 1.4)
Senegal	42.0 (39.0 to 44.9)	78.1 (72.4 to 84.3)	3.1 (2.7 to 3.6)	4.2 (3.6 to 4.8)	3.8 (3.1 to 4.5)	3.4 (2.8 to 4.2)	1.8 (1.2 to 2.5)	3.7 (2.5 to 5.2)	74.0 (60.8 to 90.0)	75.8 (60.1 to 93.6)
Sierra Leone	21.0 (19.7 to 22.4)	43.3 (40.6 to 46.1)	1.5 (1.3 to 1.8)	2.2 (1.9 to 2.5)	2.4 (1.9 to 2.9)	2.3 (1.9 to 2.8)	0.92 (0.63 to 1.27)	2.0 (1.4 to 2.8)	50.1 (39.4 to 61.9)	55.0 (43.5 to 68.4)
Togo	21.1 (19.8 to 22.5)	34.9 (32.6 to 37.2)	1.5 (1.2 to 1.7)	1.7 (1.5 to 2.0)	1.7 (1.3 to 2.2)	1.8 (1.4 to 2.3)	0.93 (0.63 to 1.30)	1.7 (1.1 to 2.3)	36.1 (27.6 to 46.8)	48.0 (36.3 to 61.0)
Andean Latin America	291.9 (272.7 to 312.5)	376.7 (352.0 to 403.5)	17.7 (15.4 to 20.3)	24.6 (21.3 to 28.1)	14.3 (12.9 to 15.8)	18.1 (16.4 to 20.1)	15.3 (10.5 to 21.2)	19.3 (13.2 to 26.7)	216.1 (192.5 to 240.5)	334.9 (299.9 to 377.4)
Bolivia	48.6 (45.1 to 52.2)	61.7 (57.6 to 66.3)	3.2 (2.8 to 3.7)	4.2 (3.6 to 4.8)	3.8 (3.0 to 4.7)	4.2 (3.3 to 5.5)	2.4 (1.6 to 3.3)	2.9 (1.9 to 4.0)	64.9 (49.8 to 81.9)	83.8 (63.5 to 109.5)
Ecuador	85.1 (79.3 to 91.3)	108.8 (101.3 to 117.2)	5.0 (4.3 to 5.8)	7.0 (6.1 to 8.0)	4.1 (3.6 to 4.6)	5.2 (4.6 to 5.9)	4.2 (2.9 to 5.8)	5.3 (3.7 to 7.3)	61.7 (53.6 to 70.5)	100.9 (88.1 to 114.9)
Peru	158.2 (146.4 to 170.7)	206.1 (190.9 to 221.5)	9.5 (8.2 to 10.9)	13.4 (11.6 to 15.3)	6.5 (5.4 to 7.7)	8.6 (7.2 to 10.2)	8.8 (6.0 to 12.1)	11.1 (7.7 to 15.4)	89.5 (73.0 to 108.0)	150.2 (121.9 to 181.7)
Tropical Latin America	1,284.1 (1,197.9 to 1,375.5)	2,374.0 (2,234.3 to 2,525.6)	74.0 (64.5 to 85.0)	107.3 (93.8 to 122.1)	80.0 (77.3 to 82.6)	100.7 (96.8 to 103.5)	64.7 (44.5 to 88.8)	114.9 (78.2 to 160.9)	1,375.2 (1,326.3 to 1,415.6)	2,219.0 (2,129.8 to 2,280.7)
Brazil	1,255.6 (1,170.8 to 1,345.2)	2,314.8 (2,179.2 to 2,463.9)	72.3 (63.0 to 83.0)	104.7 (91.5 to 119.1)	78.0 (75.4 to 80.5)	97.8 (93.8 to 100.4)	63.2 (43.5 to 86.7)	111.9 (76.1 to 156.6)	1,343.3 (1,296.3 to 1,383.0)	2,159.9 (2,070.7 to 2,217.6)
Paraguay	28.5 (26.3 to 30.8)	59.2 (55.4 to 63.6)	1.7 (1.5 to 2.0)	2.6 (2.3 to 3.0)	2.1 (1.7 to 2.5)	2.9 (2.3 to 3.5)	1.5 (1.1 to 2.1)	3.1 (2.1 to 4.2)	31.8 (25.1 to 38.9)	59.1 (46.9 to 72.6)
Central Latin America	1,757.4 (1,644.4 to 1,876.3)	1,829.8 (1,716.5 to 1,951.7)	100.0 (87.7 to 113.9)	120.6 (105.9 to 135.6)	91.7 (85.2 to 96.5)	113.4 (107.8 to 118.9)	89.0 (61.1 to 123.4)	92.3 (63.6 to 127.3)	1,362.7 (1,281.2 to 1,436.5)	2,217.3 (2,107.9 to 2,332.6)
Colombia	373.2 (346.7 to 399.5)	390.9 (365.4 to 418.3)	23.3 (20.5 to 26.3)	26.9 (23.8 to 30.3)	18.2 (15.7 to 21.0)	20.8 (18.3 to 23.6)	18.6 (12.7 to 25.7)	19.4 (13.3 to 27.0)	256.3 (218.2 to 298.6)	372.8 (322.7 to 428.1)
Costa Rica	35.3 (33.0 to 37.6)	38.2 (35.6 to 40.9)	1.8 (1.6 to 2.1)	2.3 (2.0 to 2.6)	1.5 (1.4 to 1.7)	2.3 (2.1 to 2.6)	1.7 (1.2 to 2.4)	1.9 (1.3 to 2.6)	21.2 (19.2 to 23.5)	43.8 (39.9 to 47.8)
El Salvador	39.4 (36.4 to 42.5)	35.9 (33.1 to 38.7)	2.5 (2.1 to 2.8)	2.6 (2.2 to 3.0)	3.1 (2.6 to 3.8)	3.3 (2.7 to 3.9)	2.2 (1.5 to 3.0)	2.0 (1.4 to 2.7)	46.6 (37.5 to 57.5)	60.8 (49.2 to 73.2)

Guatemala	72.3 (67.6 to 77.7)	75.1 (69.5 to 80.8)	4.4 (3.8 to 5.1)	5.2 (4.5 to 5.9)	4.0 (3.5 to 4.6)	4.6 (4.1 to 5.2)	3.8 (2.6 to 5.2)	4.0 (2.7 to 5.5)	67.7 (57.7 to 78.7)	92.5 (81.0 to 105.2)
Honduras	43.3 (40.2 to 46.5)	50.4 (47.0 to 54.1)	2.9 (2.5 to 3.3)	3.4 (2.9 to 3.9)	4.5 (3.3 to 5.6)	3.9 (3.1 to 4.7)	2.2 (1.5 to 3.1)	2.6 (1.8 to 3.6)	85.8 (62.9 to 108.3)	81.5 (63.3 to 101.7)
Mexico	933.5 (873.6 to 995.6)	945.8 (884.1 to 1011.9)	49.3 (42.7 to 56.5)	58.9 (51.1 to 67.1)	44.9 (42.6 to 46.4)	56.4 (54.2 to 58.6)	47.3 (32.6 to 65.3)	48.1 (33.0 to 66.2)	646.3 (616.0 to 667.0)	1,100.0 (1,060.6 to 1,139.4)
Nicaragua	32.9 (30.7 to 35.2)	35.8 (33.4 to 38.3)	1.9 (1.6 to 2.1)	2.2 (1.9 to 2.5)	1.9 (1.7 to 2.1)	1.7 (1.5 to 1.9)	1.7 (1.1 to 2.3)	1.9 (1.3 to 2.6)	27.1 (23.1 to 31.5)	32.2 (27.7 to 37.6)
Panama	24.8 (23.0 to 26.6)	29.2 (27.2 to 31.4)	1.3 (1.1 to 1.5)	1.8 (1.5 to 2.0)	1.1 (1.0 to 1.2)	1.4 (1.3 to 1.5)	1.3 (0.9 to 1.8)	1.5 (1.0 to 2.1)	14.2 (12.8 to 15.5)	25.0 (22.9 to 27.2)
Venezuela	202.9 (188.5 to 217.9)	228.4 (213.2 to 244.4)	12.7 (11.2 to 14.4)	17.4 (15.4 to 19.4)	12.4 (10.1 to 14.8)	18.9 (15.8 to 22.4)	10.2 (7.0 to 14.1)	11.0 (7.6 to 15.2)	197.6 (159.2 to 237.4)	408.7 (334.5 to 489.6)
Southern Latin America	349.9 (319.6 to 381.5)	660.7 (616.9 to 707.2)	41.2 (36.5 to 46.3)	73.7 (65.6 to 81.9)	33.2 (29.9 to 36.9)	37.2 (33.7 to 41.4)	14.1 (9.7 to 19.6)	18.7 (12.9 to 25.6)	412.5 (367.7 to 462.9)	688.2 (620.1 to 767.7)
Argentina	224.1 (203.2 to 246.0)	411.0 (381.9 to 440.7)	29.3 (26.1 to 32.8)	48.0 (42.7 to 53.5)	25.8 (22.7 to 29.2)	28.1 (24.8 to 32.0)	9.0 (6.1 to 12.6)	11.6 (8.0 to 15.8)	320.8 (279.0 to 370.0)	519.3 (452.0 to 596.0)
Chile	102.4 (94.0 to 111.2)	208.8 (195.0 to 223.8)	9.5 (8.3 to 11.0)	21.2 (18.5 to 24.3)	5.4 (4.7 to 6.1)	6.9 (6.1 to 7.9)	4.0 (2.8 to 5.5)	6.0 (4.1 to 8.1)	68.7 (58.5 to 78.9)	132.0 (114.8 to 153.3)
Uruguay	23.3 (20.9 to 25.8)	40.9 (37.9 to 44.0)	2.4 (2.1 to 2.8)	4.5 (3.9 to 5.3)	2.0 (1.8 to 2.3)	2.1 (1.9 to 2.4)	1.0 (0.7 to 1.4)	1.2 (0.8 to 1.6)	22.9 (19.6 to 26.4)	36.9 (32.5 to 42.2)
Caribbean	390.3 (366.3 to 416.0)	446.1 (418.7 to 474.4)	27.4 (24.1 to 31.2)	33.7 (29.6 to 38.0)	27.3 (25.1 to 29.7)	31.7 (29.4 to 34.2)	18.9 (12.9 to 26.1)	21.2 (14.7 to 29.4)	446.4 (402.9 to 496.0)	615.7 (566.0 to 670.0)
Antigua and Barbuda	0.68 (0.64 to 0.72)	0.77 (0.72 to 0.82)	0.04 (0.04 to 0.05)	0.05 (0.05 to 0.06)	0.04 (0.03 to 0.04)	0.04 (0.03 to 0.04)	0.03 (0.02 to 0.04)	0.04 (0.02 to 0.05)	0.55 (0.50 to 0.60)	0.68 (0.62 to 0.76)
The Bahamas	2.9 (2.7 to 3.1)	3.2 (3.0 to 3.4)	0.18 (0.15 to 0.21)	0.21 (0.18 to 0.25)	0.13 (0.11 to 0.15)	0.17 (0.16 to 0.19)	0.13 (0.09 to 0.18)	0.14 (0.09 to 0.19)	2.3 (2.0 to 2.6)	4.2 (3.7 to 4.7)
Barbados	3.6 (3.4 to 3.9)	3.8 (3.6 to 4.1)	0.22 (0.19 to 0.26)	0.26 (0.22 to 0.30)	0.16 (0.14 to 0.18)	0.15 (0.14 to 0.17)	0.17 (0.12 to 0.23)	0.18 (0.12 to 0.24)	2.1 (1.8 to 2.4)	2.7 (2.4 to 3.0)
Belize	2.0 (1.9 to 2.1)	2.7 (2.5 to 2.9)	0.12 (0.10 to 0.14)	0.18 (0.16 to 0.21)	0.07 (0.07 to 0.08)	0.12 (0.11 to 0.12)	0.09 (0.06 to 0.13)	0.12 (0.08 to 0.17)	1.3 (1.2 to 1.4)	2.5 (2.3 to 2.7)
Bermuda	1.0 (0.9 to 1.1)	1.0 (0.9 to 1.0)	0.05 (0.05 to 0.06)	0.06 (0.05 to 0.07)	0.04 (0.03 to 0.04)	0.06 (0.06 to 0.07)	0.05 (0.03 to 0.07)	0.05 (0.03 to 0.07)	0.38 (0.33 to 0.43)	1.0 (1.0 to 1.1)
Cuba	126.0 (116.1 to 135.9)	145.3 (134.0 to 156.5)	9.9 (8.7 to 11.2)	12.1 (10.7 to 13.6)	9.8 (8.6 to 11.1)	11.5 (10.1 to 13.1)	6.5 (4.4 to 8.9)	7.3 (5.0 to 10.0)	130.0 (112.8 to 149.3)	195.2 (168.8 to 225.2)
Dominica	0.65 (0.61 to 0.69)	0.79 (0.74 to 0.84)	0.04 (0.04 to 0.05)	0.06 (0.05 to 0.06)	0.04 (0.04 to 0.05)	0.04 (0.03 to 0.04)	0.03 (0.02 to 0.04)	0.03 (0.02 to 0.05)	0.53 (0.47 to 0.58)	0.66 (0.60 to 0.73)
Dominican Republic	63.1 (58.7 to 67.8)	76.8 (71.4 to 82.4)	4.8 (4.2 to 5.5)	6.5 (5.7 to 7.3)	5.8 (4.9 to 6.7)	7.8 (6.6 to 9.1)	3.1 (2.2 to 4.3)	3.8 (2.6 to 5.2)	100.7 (83.6 to 118.0)	164.1 (136.6 to 194.9)
Grenada	1.2 (1.1 to 1.2)	1.5 (1.4 to 1.6)	0.08 (0.07 to 0.09)	0.10 (0.09 to 0.12)	0.09 (0.08 to 0.10)	0.08 (0.08 to 0.09)	0.05 (0.04 to 0.07)	0.07 (0.05 to 0.10)	1.2 (1.1 to 1.3)	1.6 (1.5 to 1.7)
Guyana	5.0 (4.7 to 5.4)	5.9 (5.6 to 6.3)	0.32 (0.27 to 0.37)	0.40 (0.35 to 0.47)	0.39 (0.34 to 0.45)	0.52 (0.45 to 0.59)	0.23 (0.15 to 0.31)	0.27 (0.19 to 0.37)	7.7 (6.6 to 8.9)	12.6 (10.8 to 14.5)
Haiti	62.8 (58.9 to 67.3)	72.1 (67.9 to 77.0)	4.3 (3.8 to 5.0)	5.0 (4.4 to 5.7)	5.4 (4.0 to 7.1)	4.6 (3.4 to 5.7)	2.7 (1.9 to 3.8)	3.3 (2.2 to 4.5)	121.5 (88.9 to 160.4)	105.2 (76.6 to 133.3)
Jamaica	23.1 (21.7 to 24.6)	27.3 (25.6 to 29.1)	1.5 (1.3 to 1.7)	1.9 (1.6 to 2.2)	1.0 (0.8 to 1.2)	1.2 (1.0 to 1.4)	1.0 (0.7 to 1.4)	1.2 (0.8 to 1.7)	13.6 (11.1 to 16.6)	21.7 (17.5 to 26.3)
Puerto Rico	58.4 (54.3 to 62.8)	58.7 (54.6 to 62.8)	3.3 (2.9 to 3.9)	3.7 (3.2 to 4.3)	2.0 (1.9 to 2.2)	2.5 (2.3 to 2.7)	2.8 (1.9 to 3.8)	2.7 (1.8 to 3.7)	25.9 (23.4 to 28.3)	41.1 (37.7 to 44.6)
Saint Lucia	1.5 (1.4 to 1.6)	1.8 (1.7 to 2.0)	0.10 (0.08 to 0.11)	0.13 (0.11 to 0.15)	0.06 (0.06 to 0.07)	0.08 (0.07 to 0.08)	0.07 (0.05 to 0.09)	0.08 (0.06 to 0.11)	0.88 (0.78 to 0.99)	1.5 (1.3 to 1.6)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1.0 (0.9 to 1.0)	1.3 (1.2 to 1.4)	0.06 (0.05 to 0.07)	0.09 (0.08 to 0.11)	0.07 (0.07 to 0.08)	0.08 (0.08 to 0.09)	0.04 (0.03 to 0.06)	0.06 (0.04 to 0.08)	1.0 (0.9 to 1.1)	1.6 (1.5 to 1.8)
Suriname	5.2 (4.9 to 5.6)	5.9 (5.5 to 6.3)	0.32 (0.27 to 0.37)	0.39 (0.33 to 0.45)	0.23 (0.20 to 0.26)	0.35 (0.31 to 0.40)	0.24 (0.16 to 0.33)	0.28 (0.19 to 0.39)	4.1 (3.5 to 4.6)	8.0 (6.9 to 9.3)
Trinidad and Tobago	16.8 (15.7 to 18.0)	19.8 (18.6 to 21.2)	1.0 (0.9 to 1.2)	1.3 (1.1 to 1.5)	0.91 (0.71 to 1.14)	1.2 (1.0 to 1.5)	0.80 (0.55 to 1.10)	0.91 (0.62 to 1.28)	15.1 (11.6 to 19.3)	26.0 (20.4 to 32.3)
Virgin Islands, U.S.	1.3 (1.2 to 1.4)	1.3 (1.2 to 1.4)	0.08 (0.07 to 0.09)	0.09 (0.08 to 0.11)	0.11 (0.09 to 0.13)	0.16 (0.13 to 0.19)	0.06 (0.04 to 0.09)	0.06 (0.04 to 0.09)	1.6 (1.4 to 1.9)	3.3 (2.5 to 3.8)
Central Europe	2,535.8 (2,359.0 to 2,713.0)	2,694.3 (2,530.7 to 2,869.2)	204.6 (187.8 to 225.3)	217.9 (198.8 to 238.6)	179.8 (174.1 to 186.6)	170.1 (165.3 to 175.5)	120.8 (83.7 to 164.1)	110.6 (76.6 to 151.1)	2,004.8 (1,938.0 to 2,083.8)	2,898.8 (2,810.5 to 3,000.7)
Albania	36.0 (33.1 to 38.9)	47.5 (44.2 to 51.1)	2.2 (1.9 to 2.6)	3.8 (3.3 to 4.4)	2.2 (1.7 to 2.8)	3.7 (2.9 to 4.5)	1.9 (1.3 to 2.6)	2.1 (1.4 to 2.9)	29.7 (22.6 to 38.7)	62.8 (49.5 to 77.9)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	62.6 (57.6 to 67.9)	78.0 (72.4 to 84.2)	4.5 (3.9 to 5.3)	5.7 (4.9 to 6.5)	4.6 (4.2 to 5.0)	4.4 (4.0 to 4.7)	3.1 (2.2 to 4.3)	3.4 (2.4 to 4.7)	59.1 (53.9 to 64.9)	77.4 (70.0 to 84.4)
Bulgaria	181.3 (167.5 to 195.2)	194.1 (180.9 to 207.5)	16.3 (14.7 to 18.3)	18.2 (16.5 to 19.9)	16.5 (15.3 to 17.8)	17.3 (16.2 to 18.5)	8.6 (5.9 to 11.7)	7.8 (5.4 to 10.7)	203.8 (188.3 to 220.4)	308.3 (285.7 to 331.4)
Croatia	100.4 (93.3 to 107.6)	112.0 (105.6 to 118.6)	7.0 (6.2 to 8.0)	7.4 (6.6 to 8.3)	7.1 (6.6 to 7.8)	5.9 (5.5 to 6.3)	4.6 (3.2 to 6.4)	4.5 (3.1 to 6.2)	73.8 (67.8 to 80.6)	94.4 (87.2 to 101.2)
Czech Republic	250.2 (228.6 to 272.5)	279.3 (257.3 to 301.1)	20.3 (18.2 to 22.7)	23.8 (21.4 to 26.4)	16.3 (15.2 to 17.5)	15.4 (14.4 to 16.5)	13.2 (9.2 to 18.0)	11.8 (8.2 to 16.0)	166.0 (153.3 to 180.4)	243.4 (225.7 to 262.0)
Hungary	262.7 (241.9 to 284.5)	263.8 (247.2 to 283.5)	21.2 (19.0 to 23.6)	20.4 (18.4 to 22.6)	18.5 (17.2 to 19.9)	15.7 (14.7 to 16.8)	12.0 (8.3 to 16.3)	10.6 (7.3 to 14.4)	207.7 (193.1 to 224.7)	270.8 (251.7 to 291.8)
Macedonia	33.4 (30.9 to 35.7)	42.2 (39.3 to 45.2)	1.8 (1.6 to 2.1)	3.0 (2.6 to 3.4)	1.5 (1.4 to 1.6)	2.6 (2.4 to 2.8)	1.5 (1.1 to 2.1)	1.7 (1.2 to 2.4)	23.5 (21.3 to 25.9)	48.7 (44.2 to 53.5)

Montenegro	11.3 (10.3 to 12.2)	13.3 (12.3 to 14.4)	0.60 (0.50 to 0.71)	0.86 (0.74 to 1.00)	0.62 (0.55 to 0.69)	0.83 (0.74 to 0.93)	0.59 (0.41 to 0.80)	0.61 (0.43 to 0.83)	8.5 (7.6 to 9.4)	15.2 (13.5 to 17.2)
Poland	798.9 (735.8 to 863.8)	823.0 (768.7 to 878.5)	67.9 (62.3 to 74.1)	70.3 (64.3 to 77.0)	49.6 (46.3 to 53.1)	48.1 (45.0 to 51.2)	39.1 (27.2 to 52.5)	34.0 (23.7 to 46.3)	516.6 (477.4 to 556.6)	831.1 (775.1 to 892.8)
Romania	462.1 (424.0 to 501.3)	462.4 (428.8 to 504.8)	33.7 (31.0 to 37.0)	34.5 (31.5 to 37.7)	34.3 (32.0 to 36.8)	33.2 (31.1 to 35.6)	20.1 (13.7 to 27.9)	18.7 (12.7 to 25.8)	403.4 (374.4 to 433.8)	561.5 (522.9 to 603.4)
Serbia	185.9 (173.5 to 199.3)	222.6 (209.6 to 236.3)	18.4 (16.7 to 20.2)	18.4 (16.6 to 20.6)	17.7 (16.3 to 19.4)	13.6 (12.6 to 14.8)	8.1 (5.6 to 11.1)	8.3 (5.7 to 11.4)	195.4 (179.9 to 213.3)	226.7 (207.6 to 248.8)
Slovakia	104.6 (96.7 to 113.2)	108.9 (100.9 to 117.2)	8.4 (7.5 to 9.3)	8.3 (7.5 to 9.3)	9.2 (8.5 to 9.8)	7.7 (7.2 to 8.4)	5.9 (4.1 to 8.0)	5.2 (3.6 to 7.1)	101.6 (93.3 to 110.4)	133.5 (122.4 to 148.5)
Slovenia	46.4 (43.3 to 49.6)	47.3 (44.2 to 50.5)	2.4 (2.1 to 2.8)	3.1 (2.7 to 3.6)	1.8 (1.6 to 2.1)	1.6 (1.5 to 1.8)	2.1 (1.5 to 2.9)	1.9 (1.3 to 2.6)	15.6 (13.9 to 18.5)	24.9 (22.7 to 27.5)
Eastern Europe	5,127.1 (4,746.5 to 5,507.0)	3,988.9 (3,725.1 to 4,295.2)	445.6 (392.7 to 509.8)	447.6 (395.9 to 504.6)	524.6 (513.5 to 539.7)	444.5 (434.4 to 458.3)	232.3 (161.5 to 316.9)	135.0 (93.5 to 185.2)	6,689.1 (6,538.3 to 6,893.6)	8,980.9 (8,750.0 to 9,313.3)
Belarus	227.8 (209.7 to 247.9)	214.3 (200.7 to 227.9)	30.4 (27.8 to 33.2)	28.9 (26.3 to 31.7)	28.7 (26.9 to 30.6)	23.9 (22.5 to 25.4)	9.9 (6.8 to 13.5)	7.0 (4.9 to 9.5)	347.5 (323.8 to 373.4)	458.6 (425.8 to 491.9)
Estonia	34.4 (31.8 to 37.3)	33.1 (31.0 to 35.3)	2.9 (2.5 to 3.5)	2.9 (2.5 to 3.4)	2.5 (2.1 to 3.5)	1.8 (1.5 to 2.3)	1.4 (1.0 to 1.9)	1.1 (0.7 to 1.4)	24.4 (19.8 to 33.9)	28.9 (24.0 to 37.3)
Latvia	54.1 (49.9 to 59.3)	47.1 (44.2 to 50.5)	4.7 (4.1 to 5.3)	4.3 (3.8 to 4.9)	5.0 (4.4 to 5.7)	4.0 (3.5 to 4.5)	2.2 (1.5 to 3.0)	1.5 (1.0 to 2.1)	54.2 (47.0 to 63.3)	70.4 (61.1 to 81.4)
Lithuania	81.9 (74.2 to 90.7)	71.7 (67.0 to 77.2)	8.8 (7.9 to 9.9)	7.7 (6.8 to 8.6)	8.7 (8.2 to 9.3)	6.6 (6.2 to 7.2)	3.8 (2.7 to 5.2)	2.5 (1.8 to 3.5)	88.3 (81.8 to 95.2)	112.0 (103.7 to 121.5)
Moldova	70.9 (64.8 to 77.7)	71.7 (66.6 to 77.4)	7.4 (6.6 to 8.4)	8.4 (7.4 to 9.4)	8.1 (7.7 to 8.8)	7.1 (6.8 to 7.5)	3.0 (2.1 to 4.2)	2.5 (1.7 to 3.4)	108.7 (102.9 to 117.7)	135.2 (129.1 to 143.9)
Russian Federation	3,471.9 (3,219.6 to 3,733.0)	2,665.2 (2,474.5 to 2,878.4)	281.9 (245.5 to 323.7)	288.8 (252.8 to 327.3)	305.1 (299.3 to 312.4)	257.8 (252.9 to 268.6)	154.3 (107.1 to 211.3)	88.9 (61.3 to 122.7)	3,938.5 (3,859.6 to 4,043.3)	5,421.2 (5,312.4 to 5,723.9)
Ukraine	1,186.0 (1,079.9 to 1,293.4)	885.8 (820.4 to 960.7)	109.5 (94.7 to 127.7)	106.5 (93.3 to 121.1)	166.3 (157.0 to 176.8)	143.3 (136.0 to 150.9)	57.7 (40.1 to 78.9)	31.5 (22.0 to 42.9)	2,127.4 (1,993.5 to 2,271.3)	2,754.7 (2,592.1 to 2,918.7)
North Africa and Middle East	4,497.1 (4,225.6 to 4,818.7)	6,066.7 (5,721.5 to 6,470.4)	449.2 (404.1 to 498.4)	679.0 (618.8 to 740.2)	277.9 (256.3 to 297.3)	431.9 (407.1 to 455.8)	165.0 (114.9 to 224.4)	222.0 (154.3 to 305.5)	5,446.7 (4,957.2 to 5,860.1)	9,757.7 (9,127.7 to 10,369.4)
Afghanistan	160.3 (146.6 to 174.9)	205.9 (189.1 to 224.1)	17.6 (15.8 to 19.7)	22.3 (19.9 to 24.9)	16.8 (13.6 to 20.5)	16.9 (14.1 to 20.0)	5.0 (3.5 to 6.8)	6.9 (4.8 to 9.4)	465.1 (363.1 to 598.5)	459.2 (364.8 to 569.2)
Algeria	336.4 (315.2 to 362.9)	448.5 (419.1 to 480.5)	37.9 (33.9 to 42.2)	50.0 (44.8 to 55.2)	22.3 (19.7 to 24.8)	26.9 (23.8 to 30.6)	11.9 (8.3 to 16.3)	16.5 (11.3 to 22.8)	378.2 (330.4 to 425.0)	512.0 (435.2 to 591.6)
Bahrain	8.2 (7.7 to 8.8)	19.5 (18.2 to 20.9)	0.78 (0.67 to 0.91)	2.1 (1.7 to 2.4)	0.21 (0.18 to 0.23)	0.45 (0.40 to 0.51)	0.30 (0.21 to 0.42)	0.76 (0.53 to 1.06)	4.1 (3.6 to 4.6)	12.5 (10.9 to 14.3)
Egypt	653.0 (608.1 to 712.9)	1,038.3 (0,978.3 to 1,114.6)	71.9 (64.8 to 79.5)	147.2 (137.6 to 156.8)	50.7 (42.8 to 59.5)	108.1 (93.8 to 124.7)	24.1 (16.6 to 32.9)	34.5 (23.9 to 47.6)	1,180.5 (0,982.6 to 1,401.7)	2,727.7 (2,349.6 to 3,176.9)
Iran	632.4 (586.9 to 682.3)	681.8 (634.3 to 736.1)	50.2 (43.3 to 57.0)	60.3 (52.6 to 68.4)	40.6 (39.4 to 43.4)	54.9 (53.5 to 58.5)	26.5 (18.4 to 36.1)	30.1 (20.8 to 40.9)	628.0 (608.9 to 671.0)	1,082.1 (1,050.3 to 1,153.5)
Iraq	335.3 (306.5 to 367.4)	451.4 (413.6 to 493.4)	28.1 (24.7 to 32.0)	38.7 (33.9 to 43.7)	10.4 (9.5 to 11.3)	14.7 (13.4 to 15.9)	11.3 (7.9 to 15.5)	15.7 (10.9 to 21.7)	196.0 (177.9 to 215.9)	332.2 (302.4 to 364.1)
Jordan	67.6 (63.2 to 72.5)	100.8 (94.9 to 108.2)	6.3 (5.4 to 7.3)	10.1 (8.6 to 11.6)	1.5 (1.3 to 1.8)	3.2 (2.8 to 3.8)	2.2 (1.5 to 3.1)	3.5 (2.4 to 4.9)	27.4 (22.5 to 33.4)	78.1 (66.9 to 91.4)
Kuwait	24.8 (23.3 to 26.3)	49.1 (46.0 to 52.2)	2.1 (1.8 to 2.5)	4.6 (4.0 to 5.3)	0.33 (0.30 to 0.37)	1.7 (1.5 to 1.8)	0.85 (0.59 to 1.17)	1.8 (1.2 to 2.5)	6.7 (5.9 to 7.6)	47.5 (43.3 to 51.7)
Lebanon	71.6 (66.9 to 76.5)	77.5 (72.3 to 82.8)	7.0 (6.0 to 7.8)	8.3 (7.3 to 9.3)	4.1 (3.6 to 4.6)	6.1 (5.7 to 6.6)	2.5 (1.8 to 3.5)	2.9 (2.0 to 3.9)	57.9 (50.4 to 66.2)	135.2 (124.7 to 147.0)
Libya	52.1 (48.6 to 56.0)	72.6 (68.1 to 77.3)	5.3 (4.7 to 6.1)	8.0 (7.0 to 9.1)	3.8 (3.0 to 4.5)	5.4 (4.4 to 6.4)	2.0 (1.4 to 2.7)	2.7 (1.9 to 3.7)	81.5 (64.1 to 98.4)	130.6 (104.1 to 158.1)
Morocco	395.3 (360.9 to 443.9)	540.1 (502.0 to 597.7)	46.9 (42.8 to 51.2)	58.1 (52.8 to 63.8)	36.4 (29.0 to 44.3)	39.9 (32.4 to 48.9)	14.0 (9.8 to 19.1)	20.5 (14.2 to 28.1)	700.0 (541.0 to 874.8)	828.4 (656.7 to 1039.0)
Palestine	28.1 (26.2 to 30.3)	35.4 (33.2 to 38.2)	3.0 (2.6 to 3.4)	3.9 (3.4 to 4.5)	1.5 (1.4 to 1.6)	1.6 (1.5 to 1.8)	1.1 (0.8 to 1.5)	1.4 (0.9 to 1.8)	26.0 (23.5 to 28.7)	39.7 (36.2 to 43.9)
Oman	19.1 (17.9 to 20.5)	43.4 (40.6 to 46.4)	1.7 (1.5 to 2.0)	4.5 (3.8 to 5.2)	0.94 (0.77 to 1.07)	1.9 (1.5 to 2.3)	0.77 (0.54 to 1.05)	1.8 (1.3 to 2.5)	18.5 (14.8 to 21.9)	52.0 (39.9 to 65.6)
Qatar	6.1 (5.7 to 6.5)	30.0 (27.5 to 32.5)	0.71 (0.60 to 0.83)	4.3 (3.7 to 5.0)	0.11 (0.09 to 0.14)	0.53 (0.42 to 0.64)	0.21 (0.14 to 0.29)	1.0 (0.7 to 1.4)	2.3 (1.8 to 2.8)	15.2 (12.0 to 18.8)
Saudi Arabia	169.0 (158.6 to 180.1)	350.8 (328.3 to 374.5)	15.5 (13.4 to 18.0)	34.7 (30.3 to 39.2)	6.5 (5.8 to 7.5)	14.5 (12.5 to 16.9)	6.8 (4.7 to 9.4)	13.9 (9.6 to 19.4)	153.3 (130.3 to 184.1)	392.0 (319.9 to 476.2)
Sudan	173.7 (161.3 to 190.4)	267.2 (249.3 to 285.9)	20.9 (18.6 to 23.2)	34.5 (31.3 to 38.1)	16.1 (12.0 to 20.5)	25.6 (19.2 to 32.8)	6.2 (4.3 to 8.5)	9.9 (6.9 to 13.5)	360.2 (256.8 to 473.4)	587.1 (427.4 to 768.3)
Syria	135.6 (125.0 to 147.6)	200.3 (185.9 to 217.7)	14.9 (13.2 to 16.8)	25.9 (23.3 to 28.5)	10.8 (9.3 to 12.1)	20.4 (16.7 to 24.9)	6.0 (4.2 to 8.1)	7.9 (5.6 to 10.9)	226.3 (186.3 to 267.7)	456.6 (366.7 to 568.5)
Tunisia	129.9 (121.1 to 140.0)	161.9 (150.8 to 174.3)	14.2 (12.6 to 16.0)	19.8 (17.9 to 22.0)	8.8 (6.7 to 11.1)	13.3 (10.5 to 16.4)	4.6 (3.2 to 6.3)	5.8 (4.0 to 7.8)	124.5 (93.0 to 161.3)	231.1 (178.7 to 292.4)
Turkey	939.3 (883.9 to 1001.3)	1,006.8 (0,947.1 to 1,075.9)	84.8 (75.5 to 95.2)	104.9 (94.3 to 115.5)	31.3 (27.9 to 35.0)	53.2 (47.2 to 58.8)	33.1 (23.1 to 45.2)	34.2 (23.4 to 46.8)	463.2 (409.0 to 524.5)	1,046.7 (0,926.0 to 1,169.3)
United Arab Emirates	21.4 (20.0 to 22.9)	103.8 (96.7 to 111.4)	2.3 (1.9 to 2.7)	12.9 (10.7 to 15.3)	0.58 (0.46 to 0.74)	3.7 (2.7 to 4.8)	0.75 (0.51 to 1.06)	3.7 (2.6 to 5.3)	13.8 (10.5 to 17.6)	123.9 (92.6 to 161.7)
Yemen	133.8 (124.7 to 145.6)	175.8 (165.1 to 187.9)	16.4 (14.6 to 18.3)	23.3 (21.1 to 25.9)	13.9 (11.1 to 17.7)	18.5 (14.7 to 23.0)	4.7 (3.3 to 6.3)	6.3 (4.4 to 8.6)	328.0 (251.4 to 428.9)	458.7 (354.3 to 592.7)
Central Asia	723.0 (671.6 to 776.3)	808.4 (756.4 to 861.0)	68.0 (62.4 to 73.9)	94.8 (87.5 to 102.3)	95.3 (90.1 to 100.8)	114.4 (108.6 to 120.7)	38.6 (26.7 to 52.9)	37.2 (25.6 to 51.2)	1,523.0 (1,426.9 to 1,625.6)	2,460.1 (2,320.9 to 2,609.9)

Armenia	44.6 (40.6 to 48.7)	45.9 (42.3 to 49.8)	3.0 (2.6 to 3.4)	3.2 (2.8 to 3.6)	4.6 (4.4 to 4.9)	4.8 (4.6 to 5.0)	2.4 (1.7 to 3.3)	2.3 (1.6 to 3.1)	57.5 (54.5 to 60.9)	91.1 (87.1 to 95.2)
Azerbaijan	91.4 (84.1 to 99.7)	110.5 (103.1 to 117.7)	6.7 (6.0 to 7.5)	13.1 (12.0 to 14.3)	10.6 (9.7 to 11.6)	16.7 (15.2 to 18.2)	5.0 (3.5 to 6.9)	5.0 (3.5 to 6.8)	177.2 (161.1 to 195.8)	350.6 (315.9 to 387.1)
Georgia	68.3 (62.2 to 74.6)	66.1 (60.9 to 72.0)	5.3 (4.7 to 6.0)	5.2 (4.6 to 5.9)	7.7 (7.2 to 8.5)	7.3 (6.9 to 7.8)	3.7 (2.5 to 5.0)	3.1 (2.1 to 4.1)	92.5 (87.0 to 100.4)	139.8 (132.4 to 148.5)
Kazakhstan	170.8 (157.8 to 185.5)	167.8 (156.5 to 180.4)	15.5 (14.0 to 17.2)	16.2 (14.6 to 17.8)	19.3 (18.1 to 20.6)	19.2 (17.9 to 21.0)	8.8 (6.1 to 12.2)	7.3 (5.1 to 10.1)	279.4 (259.5 to 299.0)	418.6 (382.0 to 476.0)
Kyrgyzstan	35.4 (32.6 to 38.5)	37.4 (34.8 to 40.3)	2.7 (2.4 to 3.1)	3.4 (3.0 to 3.8)	5.3 (5.1 to 5.5)	5.4 (5.2 to 5.7)	2.0 (1.4 to 2.8)	1.8 (1.3 to 2.6)	77.3 (73.6 to 81.3)	111.6 (105.5 to 119.8)
Mongolia	21.8 (20.1 to 23.6)	25.1 (23.3 to 27.1)	0.89 (0.77 to 1.03)	1.5 (1.3 to 1.8)	1.6 (1.4 to 1.8)	2.3 (2.1 to 2.6)	1.2 (0.8 to 1.6)	1.2 (0.8 to 1.7)	29.1 (25.4 to 33.1)	60.1 (52.6 to 68.2)
Tajikistan	39.4 (36.5 to 42.6)	53.0 (49.6 to 57.2)	2.2 (1.9 to 2.5)	4.5 (3.9 to 5.1)	4.6 (4.1 to 5.1)	6.7 (6.1 to 7.5)	2.1 (1.4 to 2.9)	2.5 (1.7 to 3.5)	90.3 (79.5 to 101.2)	149.5 (133.1 to 166.6)
Turkmenistan	36.8 (33.8 to 40.1)	43.5 (40.4 to 46.9)	2.3 (2.0 to 2.6)	3.4 (3.0 to 3.8)	4.8 (4.4 to 5.3)	5.8 (5.3 to 6.3)	2.0 (1.4 to 2.8)	2.0 (1.4 to 2.8)	84.9 (77.0 to 93.5)	137.9 (125.1 to 151.0)
Uzbekistan	214.6 (197.9 to 231.4)	259.1 (238.9 to 280.9)	29.5 (27.5 to 31.7)	44.3 (41.4 to 47.5)	36.7 (32.1 to 41.9)	46.1 (40.6 to 51.9)	11.3 (7.8 to 15.5)	11.9 (8.2 to 16.4)	635.0 (548.0 to 733.4)	1,000.9 (0,874.0 to 1,140.8)
South Asia	10,330.3 (9,685.6 to 11,029.1)	11,279.2 (10,550.7 to 12,053.0)	675.9 (600.6 to 756.3)	970.0 (872.8 to 1071.9)	757.8 (692.8 to 801.5)	1,161.1 (1,100.6 to 1,220.2)	469.3 (323.2 to 648.9)	495.2 (342.1 to 684.1)	16,434.1 (15,226.4 to 17,369.6)	28,782.3 (27,445.0 to 30,260.6)
Bangladesh	915.4 (855.8 to 975.1)	1,436.3 (1,343.9 to 1,528.1)	60.1 (53.2 to 67.1)	107.1 (97.4 to 118.0)	48.5 (41.0 to 56.5)	82.5 (71.5 to 94.6)	41.7 (28.7 to 57.4)	63.1 (42.8 to 87.0)	1,050.7 (0,885.2 to 1,230.8)	1,957.3 (1,672.5 to 2,274.1)
Bhutan	3.9 (3.7 to 4.2)	5.7 (5.3 to 6.1)	0.22 (0.19 to 0.26)	0.31 (0.27 to 0.36)	0.25 (0.19 to 0.31)	0.40 (0.31 to 0.52)	0.18 (0.13 to 0.25)	0.27 (0.19 to 0.38)	5.1 (3.9 to 6.5)	9.3 (6.7 to 12.1)
India	8,382.7 (7,844.9 to 8,955.3)	8,149.6 (7,575.1 to 8,728.5)	523.1 (459.3 to 591.1)	680.2 (601.5 to 764.8)	623.0 (566.2 to 661.8)	917.3 (866.9 to 960.0)	382.7 (263.1 to 527.9)	361.8 (249.1 to 500.4)	13,416.0 (12,381.5 to 14,199.0)	22,827.0 (21,782.2 to 23,807.2)
Nepal	151.8 (141.3 to 163.2)	215.2 (201.4 to 229.6)	10.3 (9.0 to 11.9)	19.4 (17.3 to 21.6)	8.9 (7.2 to 11.0)	21.1 (17.1 to 24.3)	6.7 (4.7 to 9.3)	9.7 (6.7 to 13.5)	190.6 (152.4 to 237.0)	472.4 (370.8 to 561.0)
Pakistan	876.6 (810.5 to 956.6)	1,472.4 (1,385.2 to 1,567.9)	82.1 (74.7 to 89.9)	162.9 (150.8 to 174.9)	77.1 (60.5 to 94.6)	139.8 (111.3 to 172.3)	38.0 (26.2 to 53.0)	60.2 (41.6 to 83.7)	1,771.7 (1,390.5 to 2,207.1)	3,516.3 (2,722.4 to 4,409.2)
Southeast Asia	3,470.6 (3,262.0 to 3,697.6)	5,199.0 (4,908.8 to 5,501.0)	220.4 (195.1 to 247.3)	304.6 (271.8 to 340.3)	228.8 (216.8 to 242.8)	326.9 (309.1 to 347.2)	165.2 (113.2 to 229.5)	246.4 (168.0 to 342.4)	4,379.2 (4,132.8 to 4,669.5)	7,959.9 (7,488.7 to 8,467.1)
Cambodia	58.5 (54.5 to 62.5)	74.0 (69.2 to 79.3)	3.6 (3.1 to 4.1)	4.0 (3.5 to 4.6)	3.2 (2.7 to 4.0)	4.4 (3.9 to 4.9)	2.7 (1.9 to 3.8)	3.5 (2.4 to 4.9)	66.6 (54.0 to 85.4)	104.9 (89.0 to 121.4)
Indonesia	1,252.9 (1,171.3 to 1,336.9)	2,107.9 (1,979.2 to 2,245.1)	75.1 (65.4 to 85.3)	111.0 (97.2 to 126.2)	95.7 (88.6 to 104.1)	139.0 (127.7 to 150.7)	61.1 (42.2 to 84.4)	103.4 (70.8 to 143.5)	2,026.0 (1,874.1 to 2,208.9)	3,527.1 (3,245.2 to 3,826.8)
Laos	21.4 (20.0 to 23.0)	33.6 (31.4 to 36.0)	1.4 (1.2 to 1.6)	2.0 (1.7 to 2.3)	2.3 (1.9 to 2.9)	3.3 (2.6 to 4.0)	1.0 (0.7 to 1.4)	1.6 (1.1 to 2.2)	52.7 (41.5 to 65.4)	85.0 (64.4 to 105.1)
Malaysia	187.3 (173.9 to 201.2)	300.1 (281.5 to 319.8)	10.8 (9.5 to 12.4)	18.2 (16.0 to 20.5)	12.5 (11.1 to 14.1)	20.9 (18.7 to 23.7)	9.7 (6.6 to 13.4)	14.5 (9.9 to 20.3)	225.5 (199.3 to 255.3)	508.5 (454.1 to 577.2)
Maldives	1.3 (1.2 to 1.4)	3.0 (2.8 to 3.2)	0.07 (0.06 to 0.08)	0.12 (0.11 to 0.14)	0.08 (0.07 to 0.09)	0.19 (0.17 to 0.20)	0.06 (0.04 to 0.09)	0.16 (0.11 to 0.22)	1.3 (1.1 to 1.5)	3.9 (3.5 to 4.3)
Mauritius	10.3 (9.5 to 11.2)	16.0 (15.0 to 17.0)	0.51 (0.44 to 0.59)	0.65 (0.55 to 0.76)	0.75 (0.68 to 0.83)	1.0 (0.9 to 1.1)	0.52 (0.36 to 0.72)	0.78 (0.54 to 1.11)	11.6 (10.4 to 12.8)	22.4 (20.4 to 24.4)
Myanmar	219.6 (205.0 to 235.7)	286.1 (269.4 to 305.0)	16.4 (14.3 to 18.6)	18.5 (16.3 to 21.0)	15.2 (12.5 to 18.4)	16.7 (14.5 to 18.6)	9.5 (6.5 to 13.4)	12.4 (8.5 to 17.4)	278.4 (223.5 to 340.6)	384.9 (325.7 to 445.4)
Philippines	477.0 (446.7 to 509.7)	724.7 (683.3 to 769.0)	38.5 (34.7 to 42.7)	53.5 (48.6 to 58.8)	43.5 (36.7 to 51.4)	61.7 (51.5 to 72.9)	21.6 (14.7 to 30.0)	32.8 (22.4 to 45.3)	860.6 (713.2 to 1037.2)	1,663.4 (1,369.4 to 1,990.3)
Sri Lanka	157.9 (146.8 to 169.1)	218.1 (204.0 to 233.3)	9.1 (7.9 to 10.5)	12.9 (11.4 to 14.7)	9.3 (7.1 to 11.0)	14.1 (11.7 to 17.0)	7.6 (5.3 to 10.6)	10.0 (6.8 to 13.8)	151.6 (112.7 to 185.7)	296.8 (240.2 to 359.4)
Seychelles	0.58 (0.55 to 0.62)	0.86 (0.81 to 0.92)	0.03 (0.02 to 0.03)	0.04 (0.03 to 0.05)	0.04 (0.04 to 0.05)	0.05 (0.05 to 0.06)	0.03 (0.02 to 0.04)	0.04 (0.03 to 0.06)	0.61 (0.53 to 0.68)	1.3 (1.2 to 1.4)
Thailand	523.9 (487.5 to 563.7)	727.4 (678.3 to 773.8)	29.6 (25.6 to 34.0)	38.4 (33.8 to 43.5)	18.3 (16.0 to 20.7)	26.4 (22.9 to 30.3)	26.3 (18.1 to 36.3)	34.8 (23.8 to 48.2)	274.0 (237.1 to 315.7)	547.2 (469.0 to 635.2)
Timor-Leste	4.1 (3.8 to 4.4)	6.9 (6.5 to 7.4)	0.24 (0.20 to 0.28)	0.36 (0.31 to 0.42)	0.37 (0.30 to 0.46)	0.56 (0.38 to 0.73)	0.20 (0.14 to 0.27)	0.34 (0.23 to 0.46)	7.6 (5.9 to 9.5)	12.7 (8.2 to 17.0)
Vietnam	551.3 (515.9 to 586.9)	693.6 (647.8 to 743.6)	34.9 (30.9 to 39.2)	44.5 (39.8 to 49.5)	27.1 (22.6 to 31.1)	38.1 (33.9 to 44.4)	24.6 (16.6 to 34.4)	31.7 (21.4 to 43.9)	417.1 (338.5 to 491.5)	791.4 (687.3 to 943.5)
East Asia	13,105.0 (12,290.2 to 13,955.2)	10,825.1 (10,067.3 to 11,659.0)	741.7 (652.5 to 842.4)	919.9 (810.3 to 1035.3)	843.3 (804.1 to 885.7)	984.6 (942.4 to 1027.7)	620.7 (425.6 to 862.9)	482.1 (330.5 to 667.6)	11,859.5 (11,271.9 to 12,503.4)	18,574.4 (17,719.4 to 19,455.2)
China	12,463.6 (11,686.4 to 13,274.8)	10,316.7 (9,578.0 to 11,122.1)	703.4 (618.2 to 799.5)	877.5 (772.6 to 988.8)	806.5 (768.4 to 846.9)	943.6 (902.9 to 985.7)	590.3 (404.7 to 820.4)	458.4 (314.0 to 634.2)	11,319.4 (10,749.5 to 11,938.3)	17,738.2 (16,903.2 to 18,603.7)
North Korea	210.5 (197.2 to 225.3)	138.8 (129.4 to 148.5)	15.0 (13.2 to 17.1)	12.8 (11.2 to 14.5)	16.1 (11.5 to 20.3)	14.4 (11.5 to 17.3)	9.7 (6.6 to 13.3)	6.4 (4.4 to 8.9)	264.2 (195.9 to 337.0)	349.4 (270.7 to 429.3)
Taiwan (Province of China)	219.8 (206.0 to 234.2)	195.2 (182.2 to 208.6)	11.3 (10.0 to 13.0)	14.8 (12.8 to 16.9)	7.1 (6.5 to 7.8)	10.8 (10.0 to 11.5)	10.7 (7.4 to 14.8)	9.6 (6.7 to 13.2)	84.9 (77.5 to 93.1)	187.6 (173.1 to 203.6)
Oceania	51.7 (48.6 to 55.2)	68.4 (64.6 to 72.9)	2.6 (2.3 to 3.0)	4.7 (4.0 to 5.3)	5.2 (4.5 to 6.1)	10.1 (8.5 to 12.1)	2.4 (1.7 to 3.3)	3.1 (2.1 to 4.3)	144.7 (118.1 to 174.8)	323.3 (265.7 to 396.5)
American Samoa	0.34 (0.32 to 0.36)	0.38 (0.36 to 0.41)	0.01 (0.01 to 0.02)	0.02 (0.02 to 0.02)	0.02 (0.02 to 0.02)	0.03 (0.03 to 0.04)	0.02 (0.01 to 0.02)	0.02 (0.01 to 0.02)	0.41 (0.36 to 0.46)	0.84 (0.71 to 0.97)

Federated States of Micronesia	0.51 (0.48 to 0.55)	0.56 (0.52 to 0.60)	0.03 (0.02 to 0.03)	0.03 (0.03 to 0.04)	0.05 (0.04 to 0.06)	0.08 (0.06 to 0.09)	0.02 (0.02 to 0.03)	0.03 (0.02 to 0.04)	1.2 (0.9 to 1.5)	2.3 (1.7 to 2.9)
Fiji	5.7 (5.3 to 6.1)	6.2 (5.8 to 6.7)	0.28 (0.24 to 0.32)	0.37 (0.31 to 0.43)	0.45 (0.38 to 0.54)	1.0 (0.8 to 1.1)	0.27 (0.18 to 0.37)	0.29 (0.20 to 0.41)	9.7 (8.0 to 11.7)	27.4 (23.2 to 31.9)
Guam	1.2 (1.1 to 1.3)	1.3 (1.2 to 1.4)	0.05 (0.05 to 0.06)	0.07 (0.06 to 0.08)	0.14 (0.12 to 0.15)	0.20 (0.18 to 0.22)	0.06 (0.04 to 0.08)	0.07 (0.04 to 0.09)	2.5 (2.3 to 2.8)	5.0 (4.5 to 5.5)
Kiribati	0.60 (0.56 to 0.65)	0.54 (0.50 to 0.58)	0.03 (0.03 to 0.03)	0.03 (0.03 to 0.04)	0.04 (0.03 to 0.05)	0.07 (0.06 to 0.08)	0.03 (0.02 to 0.04)	0.03 (0.02 to 0.03)	1.0 (0.8 to 1.2)	2.4 (1.9 to 2.9)
Marshall Islands	0.20 (0.19 to 0.22)	0.25 (0.23 to 0.27)	0.01 (0.01 to 0.01)	0.01 (0.01 to 0.02)	0.03 (0.02 to 0.03)	0.05 (0.04 to 0.05)	0.01 (0.01 to 0.01)	0.01 (0.01 to 0.02)	0.72 (0.56 to 0.90)	1.4 (1.1 to 1.7)
Northern Mariana Islands	0.40 (0.37 to 0.43)	0.50 (0.47 to 0.54)	0.02 (0.01 to 0.02)	0.02 (0.02 to 0.03)	0.01 (0.01 to 0.02)	0.03 (0.02 to 0.03)	0.02 (0.01 to 0.03)	0.02 (0.02 to 0.03)	0.28 (0.24 to 0.32)	0.71 (0.61 to 0.82)
Papua New Guinea	34.7 (32.5 to 37.2)	48.6 (45.7 to 51.9)	1.8 (1.6 to 2.1)	3.5 (3.0 to 4.0)	3.7 (3.0 to 4.5)	7.3 (5.8 to 9.2)	1.6 (1.1 to 2.2)	2.1 (1.5 to 3.0)	108.6 (84.5 to 137.1)	243.0 (189.8 to 313.5)
Samoa	1.1 (1.0 to 1.2)	1.2 (1.1 to 1.3)	0.05 (0.04 to 0.06)	0.07 (0.06 to 0.08)	0.09 (0.08 to 0.11)	0.11 (0.09 to 0.12)	0.05 (0.04 to 0.07)	0.06 (0.04 to 0.08)	1.7 (1.3 to 2.0)	2.6 (2.1 to 3.1)
Solomon Islands	2.2 (2.1 to 2.4)	2.8 (2.6 to 3.0)	0.11 (0.10 to 0.13)	0.17 (0.14 to 0.19)	0.26 (0.22 to 0.30)	0.40 (0.34 to 0.47)	0.11 (0.08 to 0.15)	0.14 (0.09 to 0.19)	6.9 (5.6 to 8.4)	11.2 (9.2 to 13.4)
Tonga	0.64 (0.59 to 0.68)	0.66 (0.61 to 0.70)	0.03 (0.03 to 0.04)	0.04 (0.03 to 0.04)	0.03 (0.02 to 0.04)	0.06 (0.05 to 0.07)	0.03 (0.02 to 0.04)	0.03 (0.02 to 0.05)	0.49 (0.39 to 0.59)	1.4 (1.2 to 1.7)
Vanuatu	1.3 (1.2 to 1.4)	1.6 (1.5 to 1.7)	0.06 (0.05 to 0.07)	0.10 (0.08 to 0.11)	0.14 (0.11 to 0.18)	0.26 (0.19 to 0.33)	0.06 (0.04 to 0.08)	0.08 (0.05 to 0.11)	3.2 (2.4 to 4.2)	7.2 (5.2 to 9.5)
High-income Asia Pacific	1,942.0 (1,746.7 to 2,146.7)	2,629.0 (2,393.1 to 2,877.2)	184.6 (158.4 to 216.5)	253.8 (220.7 to 293.0)	89.8 (86.2 to 93.2)	89.8 (86.3 to 93.5)	85.4 (58.9 to 115.8)	85.6 (59.8 to 117.3)	778.2 (744.5 to 812.3)	1,324.6 (1,264.6 to 1,383.7)
Brunei	1.1 (1.0 to 1.2)	2.2 (2.0 to 2.4)	0.10 (0.08 to 0.11)	0.23 (0.20 to 0.27)	0.10 (0.09 to 0.11)	0.17 (0.15 to 0.19)	0.05 (0.03 to 0.07)	0.07 (0.05 to 0.10)	1.8 (1.6 to 2.0)	4.6 (4.1 to 5.1)
Japan	1,625.3 (1,453.4 to 1,805.2)	2,134.0 (1,925.1 to 2,352.2)	155.4 (132.2 to 183.9)	206.8 (178.1 to 240.2)	75.8 (73.0 to 78.7)	75.3 (72.3 to 78.4)	71.0 (49.0 to 96.1)	68.7 (48.3 to 93.9)	630.9 (605.0 to 658.4)	1,061.6 (1,015.5 to 1,109.0)
Singapore	32.6 (29.8 to 35.4)	63.7 (59.5 to 67.2)	3.7 (3.6 to 3.9)	7.2 (7.0 to 7.4)	1.2 (1.1 to 1.3)	2.2 (2.0 to 2.4)	1.4 (1.0 to 2.0)	1.7 (1.1 to 2.3)	15.5 (14.0 to 17.4)	45.5 (40.9 to 50.8)
South Korea	283.0 (254.5 to 313.0)	429.1 (393.6 to 466.5)	25.4 (21.9 to 29.5)	39.6 (34.0 to 45.7)	12.7 (11.4 to 14.0)	12.1 (10.9 to 13.3)	12.9 (8.8 to 17.6)	15.1 (10.4 to 20.7)	130.0 (116.2 to 143.4)	212.9 (190.3 to 236.5)
High-income North America	3,893.0 (3,541.4 to 4,304.3)	6,463.2 (5,883.0 to 7,132.6)	442.1 (407.0 to 482.9)	694.9 (636.7 to 760.5)	270.7 (259.7 to 282.1)	310.9 (301.1 to 320.9)	117.6 (83.3 to 158.6)	149.6 (105.0 to 203.4)	3,140.2 (3,005.2 to 3,271.4)	5,280.8 (5,098.0 to 5,466.6)
Canada	256.9 (219.2 to 297.4)	583.5 (527.4 to 644.7)	27.2 (23.1 to 31.5)	63.9 (55.2 to 73.2)	22.5 (20.9 to 24.3)	25.9 (24.0 to 27.8)	13.7 (9.4 to 18.8)	17.2 (11.9 to 23.8)	223.6 (206.1 to 242.4)	406.6 (375.0 to 438.8)
Greenland	0.18 (0.16 to 0.21)	0.71 (0.65 to 0.78)	0.01 (0.01 to 0.02)	0.09 (0.08 to 0.10)	0.01 (0.01 to 0.02)	0.04 (0.03 to 0.04)	0.01 (0.01 to 0.01)	0.01 (0.01 to 0.02)	0.24 (0.20 to 0.28)	0.83 (0.76 to 0.90)
United States	3,635.9 (3,303.2 to 4,023.2)	5,878.8 (5,336.8 to 6,486.0)	414.9 (381.7 to 453.1)	630.9 (581.1 to 688.6)	248.2 (238.0 to 258.8)	285.0 (275.6 to 294.5)	103.8 (73.5 to 140.1)	132.4 (92.7 to 179.7)	2,916.4 (2,785.0 to 3,042.2)	4,873.2 (4,701.7 to 5,059.6)
Western Europe	5,398.1 (4,995.8 to 5,837.7)	8,066.2 (7,443.0 to 8,695.6)	600.3 (539.8 to 672.2)	880.2 (792.5 to 977.0)	316.8 (300.1 to 345.4)	345.4 (331.2 to 367.9)	210.2 (144.5 to 285.8)	285.1 (198.1 to 387.6)	2,883.0 (2,725.1 to 3,106.4)	4,936.2 (4,719.6 to 5,202.8)
Andorra	0.68 (0.63 to 0.73)	1.2 (1.1 to 1.3)	0.07 (0.06 to 0.08)	0.14 (0.12 to 0.16)	0.03 (0.03 to 0.04)	0.05 (0.04 to 0.06)	0.03 (0.02 to 0.04)	0.04 (0.03 to 0.06)	0.31 (0.24 to 0.38)	0.83 (0.71 to 0.98)
Austria	100.5 (92.0 to 109.8)	151.8 (139.9 to 164.4)	11.8 (10.6 to 13.4)	16.0 (14.3 to 18.1)	9.1 (8.4 to 10.3)	8.6 (7.9 to 9.6)	4.4 (3.0 to 6.1)	6.4 (4.4 to 8.6)	79.4 (73.0 to 88.5)	119.2 (109.3 to 130.4)
Belgium	130.5 (118.4 to 141.4)	200.5 (185.3 to 217.4)	14.7 (12.9 to 16.8)	22.6 (19.9 to 25.7)	7.3 (6.6 to 8.2)	8.1 (7.5 to 8.8)	5.5 (3.8 to 7.4)	7.3 (5.1 to 10.1)	69.2 (62.8 to 76.9)	115.5 (106.3 to 125.6)
Cyprus	9.5 (8.7 to 10.3)	15.3 (13.8 to 17.0)	0.57 (0.49 to 0.68)	1.2 (1.0 to 1.4)	0.54 (0.48 to 0.64)	1.0 (0.9 to 1.1)	0.46 (0.32 to 0.64)	0.70 (0.49 to 0.95)	6.3 (5.6 to 7.4)	18.0 (15.9 to 20.4)
Denmark	63.8 (58.9 to 69.2)	105.3 (96.8 to 114.5)	7.4 (6.4 to 8.7)	11.6 (10.0 to 13.6)	3.1 (2.9 to 3.5)	3.8 (3.5 to 4.1)	2.2 (1.5 to 3.0)	3.4 (2.4 to 4.7)	29.3 (26.6 to 32.3)	54.3 (50.1 to 59.4)
Finland	80.0 (71.8 to 88.5)	121.3 (110.3 to 132.3)	9.2 (8.1 to 10.5)	13.1 (11.7 to 14.9)	5.7 (5.3 to 6.4)	6.7 (6.2 to 7.3)	3.7 (2.5 to 5.0)	4.9 (3.4 to 6.7)	50.9 (46.5 to 56.4)	98.1 (90.0 to 108.5)
France	727.2 (667.0 to 787.6)	1,044.7 (962.4 to 1,138.6)	74.8 (66.2 to 84.9)	102.0 (90.6 to 114.9)	32.7 (29.8 to 36.3)	35.7 (33.0 to 38.9)	27.6 (19.1 to 38.1)	36.1 (24.8 to 49.4)	264.6 (241.9 to 292.5)	484.9 (446.9 to 528.6)
Germany	1,132.8 (1,034.5 to 1,239.7)	1,726.4 (1,572.2 to 1,878.2)	144.2 (131.8 to 156.6)	195.1 (178.2 to 211.5)	95.1 (83.1 to 108.8)	97.8 (87.1 to 110.3)	45.7 (31.7 to 62.4)	65.5 (45.3 to 89.1)	873.7 (754.3 to 1003.4)	1,393.7 (1,228.4 to 1,583.9)
Greece	136.0 (122.6 to 149.2)	208.6 (186.6 to 230.4)	16.2 (14.1 to 18.8)	24.2 (21.5 to 27.4)	11.8 (10.8 to 13.0)	13.9 (13.0 to 14.8)	6.1 (4.2 to 8.3)	9.3 (6.4 to 12.6)	123.8 (112.9 to 135.1)	213.5 (199.0 to 228.6)
Iceland	2.6 (2.4 to 2.8)	4.7 (4.3 to 5.2)	0.30 (0.26 to 0.35)	0.58 (0.51 to 0.68)	0.16 (0.15 to 0.17)	0.28 (0.27 to 0.30)	0.11 (0.07 to 0.15)	0.20 (0.14 to 0.27)	1.3 (1.2 to 1.4)	3.9 (3.8 to 4.2)
Ireland	39.1 (35.8 to 42.4)	68.0 (62.2 to 73.9)	3.9 (3.3 to 4.5)	7.2 (6.2 to 8.3)	2.3 (2.1 to 2.5)	3.1 (2.8 to 3.4)	1.7 (1.2 to 2.3)	2.5 (1.8 to 3.5)	23.6 (21.2 to 26.1)	48.4 (44.2 to 53.2)
Israel	59.3 (54.0 to 64.4)	101.5 (92.7 to 111.0)	6.0 (5.2 to 7.1)	10.5 (9.0 to 12.1)	2.8 (2.6 to 3.1)	3.2 (3.0 to 3.5)	2.6 (1.8 to 3.5)	4.2 (2.9 to 5.7)	26.7 (24.4 to 29.4)	46.9 (42.9 to 51.3)
Italy	869.0 (800.0 to 937.2)	1,232.9 (1,117.6 to 1,336.7)	94.1 (85.2 to 104.6)	133.2 (121.1 to 147.3)	48.6 (44.2 to 55.9)	47.9 (43.9 to 52.9)	34.7 (24.1 to 47.5)	46.8 (32.6 to 64.1)	404.3 (365.5 to 457.4)	624.0 (572.1 to 683.4)
Luxembourg	5.0 (4.6 to 5.5)	7.9 (7.2 to 8.7)	0.39 (0.33 to 0.46)	0.70 (0.60 to 0.80)	0.32 (0.27 to 0.37)	0.34 (0.30 to 0.38)	0.23 (0.16 to 0.31)	0.35 (0.25 to 0.48)	2.9 (2.5 to 3.5)	5.1 (4.4 to 5.8)
Malta	4.3 (3.9 to 4.8)	7.3 (6.5 to 8.1)	0.30 (0.26 to 0.35)	0.67 (0.58 to 0.78)	0.46 (0.43 to 0.49)	0.51 (0.48 to 0.54)	0.23 (0.16 to 0.31)	0.36 (0.25 to 0.50)	5.1 (4.7 to 5.5)	7.9 (7.4 to 8.4)
Netherlands	222.2 (205.2 to 238.9)	374.3 (346.3 to 402.0)	25.2 (21.6 to 29.1)	42.3 (36.8 to 48.9)	8.5 (7.8 to 9.3)	9.8 (9.1 to 10.6)	7.5 (5.2 to 10.3)	11.0 (7.6 to 15.1)	84.5 (77.0 to 92.5)	144.2 (133.4 to 156.1)

Norway	51.2 (47.3 to 55.6)	77.7 (70.8 to 85.2)	5.3 (4.5 to 6.2)	8.9 (7.7 to 10.4)	3.1 (3.0 to 3.4)	3.4 (3.3 to 3.6)	2.1 (1.5 to 2.9)	2.6 (1.8 to 3.6)	27.1 (25.9 to 28.8)	48.3 (46.0 to 51.4)
Portugal	115.6 (104.9 to 126.7)	150.1 (134.3 to 164.9)	7.2 (6.2 to 8.4)	9.5 (8.3 to 11.0)	7.0 (6.4 to 7.7)	6.8 (6.2 to 7.4)	4.8 (3.3 to 6.6)	5.7 (3.9 to 7.7)	65.4 (59.2 to 72.0)	98.3 (89.5 to 107.6)
Spain	532.5 (482.2 to 587.0)	735.6 (674.5 to 804.0)	44.2 (39.3 to 50.0)	67.1 (59.4 to 76.1)	26.7 (24.4 to 29.7)	28.6 (26.5 to 31.0)	20.3 (13.9 to 28.2)	26.5 (18.4 to 36.2)	231.4 (211.5 to 255.8)	419.1 (387.3 to 453.6)
Sweden	155.1 (141.0 to 170.1)	232.4 (208.7 to 257.1)	12.9 (11.7 to 14.4)	20.6 (18.9 to 22.7)	8.5 (7.9 to 9.5)	9.8 (9.0 to 10.9)	7.6 (5.3 to 10.4)	9.7 (6.7 to 13.0)	75.1 (68.9 to 83.1)	127.9 (118.7 to 140.0)
Switzerland	83.9 (77.6 to 90.5)	137.9 (128.1 to 148.3)	9.1 (8.0 to 10.5)	15.1 (13.3 to 17.1)	5.7 (5.2 to 6.7)	5.6 (5.2 to 6.3)	3.6 (2.5 to 4.9)	5.0 (3.5 to 6.9)	45.1 (40.6 to 51.9)	71.8 (65.2 to 79.7)
United Kingdom	871.8 (799.0 to 950.6)	1,352.4 (1,239.8 to 1,476.2)	111.6 (95.5 to 130.7)	176.8 (152.1 to 204.6)	36.8 (35.8 to 37.7)	50.3 (49.2 to 51.6)	28.7 (19.9 to 39.0)	36.2 (25.2 to 49.1)	390.0 (380.1 to 401.2)	787.2 (770.6 to 806.9)
Australasia	259.3 (231.3 to 292.5)	486.1 (444.3 to 528.5)	25.1 (22.3 to 28.3)	52.0 (46.1 to 58.7)	15.1 (13.6 to 16.5)	18.6 (16.9 to 20.6)	11.1 (7.7 to 15.2)	12.6 (8.8 to 17.1)	136.3 (121.8 to 151.7)	268.4 (241.7 to 300.0)
Australia	208.5 (185.2 to 236.7)	408.4 (375.0 to 444.9)	19.7 (17.3 to 22.3)	43.1 (37.9 to 49.2)	12.5 (11.1 to 13.8)	15.2 (13.6 to 17.1)	9.1 (6.3 to 12.5)	10.3 (7.1 to 14.1)	110.8 (96.7 to 126.0)	217.0 (190.3 to 247.3)
New Zealand	50.9 (45.5 to 56.3)	77.6 (69.6 to 86.9)	5.4 (4.9 to 6.1)	8.9 (8.0 to 9.9)	2.6 (2.4 to 2.8)	3.4 (3.2 to 3.6)	2.0 (1.4 to 2.7)	2.3 (1.6 to 3.1)	25.5 (23.7 to 27.6)	51.4 (48.0 to 55.2)

Data in parentheses are 95% uncertainty intervals. YLDs= years lived with disability; YLLs= years of life lost; SDI= Socio-demographic Index.

Table S2. Age-standardised prevalence, incidence, death, YLD, and YLL rates of ischaemic heart disease for both sexes in 2017, and their percentage changes from 1990 to 2017, by country and territory

	Prevalence		Incidence		Deaths		YLDs		YLLs	
	2017 age-standardised rate per 100 000 people	Percentage change in age-standardised rates, 1990–2017	2017 age-standardised rate per 100 000 people	Percentage change in age-standardised rates, 1990–2017	2017 age-standardised rate per 100 000 people	Percentage change in age-standardised rates, 1990–2017	2017 age-standardised rate per 100 000 people	Percentage change in age-standardised rates, 1990–2017	2017 age-standardised rate per 100 000 people	Percentage change in age-standardised rates, 1990–2017
Central Sub-Saharan Africa										
Angola	1145.6 (1063.5 to 1232.1)	-21.0% (-23.9 to -18.1)	98.0 (85.0 to 112.5)	-25.7% (-29.2 to -21.7)	115.1 (97.8 to 135.8)	-34.1% (-45.0 to -19.2)	52.0 (35.9 to 71.1)	-22.2% (-26.2 to -18.3)	2038.7 (1721.0 to 2408.2)	-36.8% (-48.7 to -19.3)
Central African Republic	1245.0 (1153.9 to 1346.0)	-12.8% (-16.1 to -8.9)	110.1 (95.4 to 126.5)	-13.3% (-17.1 to -9.3)	188.9 (156.6 to 219.9)	-10.0% (-23.3 to 7.3)	58.1 (40.5 to 79.3)	-14.1% (-18.2 to -9.7)	3781.2 (3081.5 to 4492.2)	-6.3% (-21.2 to 14.2)
Congo	1266.1 (1171.5 to 1367.5)	-21.6% (-24.6 to -18.4)	104.4 (90.6 to 119.8)	-24.8% (-28.4 to -20.8)	159.3 (135.4 to 184.0)	-31.4% (-42.5 to -19.3)	58.1 (40.1 to 80.0)	-23.0% (-26.8 to -19.2)	2853.6 (2407.5 to 3310.6)	-35.4% (-46.5 to -23.1)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1397.0 (1302.1 to 1501.7)	-11.1% (-14.6 to -7.5)	137.8 (124.1 to 154.5)	-14.6% (-18.8 to -10.0)	143.1 (120.7 to 167.4)	-11.0% (-24.7 to 4.2)	63.0 (43.6 to 85.9)	-10.3% (-14.5 to -5.9)	2565.5 (2157.4 to 3015.3)	-10.1% (-25.7 to 7.5)
Equatorial Guinea	984.4 (913.3 to 1062.3)	-31.2% (-34.2 to -28.2)	74.1 (63.9 to 85.4)	-37.7% (-40.9 to -34.2)	82.2 (60.5 to 108.3)	-64.5% (-73.8 to -52.7)	43.6 (30.3 to 60.0)	-38.5% (-42.1 to -35.1)	1310.5 (923.9 to 1810.7)	-70.4% (-79.0 to -58.8)
Gabon	1224.5 (1137.0 to 1320.4)	-8.4% (-11.9 to -4.8)	91.4 (78.6 to 105.2)	-9.5% (-13.4 to -5.1)	121.2 (105.5 to 137.6)	-25.4% (-35.7 to -12.9)	56.6 (39.1 to 77.1)	-9.7% (-14.1 to -5.1)	2112.7 (1836.0 to 2432.5)	-27.0% (-38.5 to -12.8)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa										
Burundi	1856.0 (1731.5 to 1990.2)	-1.9% (-5.8 to 2.5)	118.6 (102.5 to 136.2)	-6.4% (-10.5 to -2.3)	125.8 (106.1 to 147.3)	-23.5% (-36.1 to -9.7)	95.9 (65.8 to 131.9)	-2.5% (-7.1 to 2.3)	2244.2 (1881.8 to 2674.8)	-25.1% (-39.4 to -9.3)
Comoros	1646.5 (1529.1 to 1769.1)	-13.7% (-16.9 to -10.2)	99.1 (85.3 to 114.6)	-10.2% (-14.3 to -5.9)	130.5 (110.0 to 153.2)	-24.4% (-37.3 to -11.1)	86.6 (59.5 to 119.0)	-13.5% (-17.6 to -9.3)	2322.8 (1927.6 to 2769.3)	-26.5% (-40.2 to -11.5)
Djibouti	1597.0 (1485.8 to 1712.0)	0.9% (-3.1 to 4.5)	98.7 (84.4 to 114.1)	1.7% (-2.9 to 6.4)	128.0 (98.4 to 161.7)	-2.9% (-24.7 to 25.6)	84.3 (58.3 to 116.1)	1.7% (-3.2 to 7.1)	2352.1 (1733.5 to 3071.8)	2.0% (-24.4 to 38.4)
Eritrea	1201.0 (1116.0 to 1291.2)	-10.7% (-13.8 to -7.6)	85.7 (74.1 to 99.2)	-9.5% (-13.5 to -5.3)	121.5 (99.8 to 143.7)	-19.7% (-33.0 to -3.5)	61.0 (41.9 to 82.9)	-10.9% (-15.3 to -6.4)	2289.6 (1883.2 to 2695.6)	-22.9% (-37.1 to -2.8)
Ethiopia	1555.0 (1448.1 to 1671.4)	-8.3% (-10.3 to -6.3)	103.1 (89.4 to 118.2)	-20.5% (-23.8 to -17.3)	82.6 (69.4 to 96.5)	-51.9% (-62.1 to -41.4)	77.4 (52.9 to 107.1)	-7.0% (-9.6 to -4.5)	1444.4 (1229.2 to 1671.2)	-57.4% (-67.4 to -46.4)
Kenya	1720.0 (1601.7 to 1844.2)	-8.6% (-9.5 to -7.5)	92.1 (79.4 to 106.2)	-6.4% (-7.4 to -5.5)	89.0 (77.0 to 105.8)	16.9% (8.0 to 28.3)	91.2 (62.9 to 125.1)	-8.8% (-9.7 to -7.9)	1562.6 (1366.3 to 1830.4)	28.9% (18.1 to 43.2)
Madagascar	1726.5 (1611.7 to 1856.7)	-4.4% (-7.9 to -0.4)	117.4 (102.6 to 132.5)	-12.4% (-16.3 to -8.0)	136.3 (116.3 to 159.4)	-13.6% (-26.5 to 1.1)	88.7 (61.1 to 122.0)	-4.3% (-8.7 to 0.1)	2489.8 (2082.4 to 2970.9)	-12.4% (-27.5 to 4.4)
Malawi	1867.8 (1738.9 to 1999.9)	-8.0% (-11.4 to -4.1)	116.0 (101.6 to 132.2)	-14.0% (-18.2 to -10.0)	103.7 (89.6 to 119.0)	-21.2% (-34.7 to 5.7)	96.8 (66.2 to 133.4)	-8.2% (-12.2 to -3.8)	1920.1 (1655.9 to 2211.3)	-19.5% (-35.0 to 21.4)
Mozambique	1738.3 (1615.0 to 1877.2)	-9.5% (-12.7 to -6.0)	114.1 (99.8 to 129.8)	-13.0% (-16.8 to -9.2)	111.1 (94.8 to 128.2)	-15.2% (-28.9 to 2.3)	89.9 (62.0 to 122.9)	-11.5% (-15.6 to -7.4)	2107.7 (1812.5 to 2434.8)	-10.4% (-26.8 to 11.2)
Rwanda	1220.2 (1135.7 to 1309.6)	-12.7% (-15.6 to -9.4)	84.1 (72.9 to 97.4)	-13.4% (-17.5 to -9.6)	61.2 (42.7 to 81.1)	-30.8% (-46.3 to -9.6)	62.7 (42.6 to 85.7)	-13.9% (-17.9 to -9.4)	975.0 (682.5 to 1287.4)	-34.8% (-51.0 to -10.9)
Somalia	1591.1 (1483.8 to 1705.1)	-6.9% (-10.1 to -3.3)	115.0 (100.2 to 132.0)	-6.7% (-11.0 to -2.5)	162.6 (126.1 to 204.0)	-1.4% (-23.5 to 32.4)	82.8 (57.2 to 114.4)	-6.6% (-10.8 to -2.2)	3095.6 (2370.6 to 3974.7)	3.8% (-24.6 to 54.2)
South Sudan	1503.3 (1394.6 to 1614.8)	0.5% (-2.9 to 4.3)	100.4 (86.5 to 115.9)	-1.8% (-6.4 to 3.2)	121.0 (93.9 to 153.6)	-2.2% (-23.8 to 30.2)	76.4 (52.5 to 104.7)	2.3% (-2.6 to 7.3)	2242.7 (1693.0 to 2921.4)	7.3% (-20.9 to 53.3)
Tanzania	1407.7 (1297.9 to 1519.5)	-2.7% (-6.2 to 1.1)	109.7 (96.9 to 124.4)	-7.1% (-11.0 to -2.8)	102.4 (86.7 to 120.7)	-6.4% (-20.9 to 13.9)	72.3 (49.6 to 99.2)	-2.4% (-6.7 to 2.9)	1821.6 (1534.6 to 2150.1)	-4.7% (-21.1 to 19.9)
Uganda	1293.4 (1202.5 to 1387.7)	-12.7% (-15.6 to -9.7)	92.3 (80.1 to 105.1)	-13.5% (-17.4 to -9.7)	86.6 (70.0 to 103.6)	0.7% (-17.6 to 28.5)	65.1 (44.7 to 88.8)	-13.9% (-18.0 to -9.8)	1482.0 (1194.4 to 1796.2)	7.5% (-15.3 to 39.3)
Zambia	1521.1 (1413.1 to 1637.6)	-9.8% (-13.3 to -6.4)	108.2 (94.2 to 124.1)	-16.9% (-20.6 to -12.5)	107.7 (95.9 to 120.3)	-27.8% (-38.5 to -14.4)	77.9 (53.4 to 106.7)	-8.9% (-13.0 to -4.5)	1991.0 (1754.6 to 2239.8)	-27.6% (-39.6 to -11.7)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa										
Botswana	1575.7 (1461.1 to 1692.4)	3.3% (-0.2 to 7.0)	101.5 (86.7 to 117.5)	-1.0% (-5.1 to 3.3)	103.4 (93.2 to 116.5)	-7.4% (-20.9 to 9.6)	77.4 (53.6 to 105.5)	2.7% (-2.1 to 7.7)	1590.8 (1420.8 to 1798.0)	-15.3% (-29.1 to 1.8)
Lesotho	1581.0 (1469.4 to 1696.8)	7.0% (3.3 to 11.0)	114.0 (98.7 to 131.5)	5.7% (0.7 to 10.2)	146.8 (117.9 to 177.6)	41.4% (12.7 to 74.9)	77.0 (53.3 to 105.6)	5.5% (0.6 to 10.7)	2647.3 (2122.9 to 3223.0)	50.9% (19.0 to 89.7)
Namibia	1388.0 (1288.0 to 1488.9)	-15.0% (-18.2 to -11.9)	95.6 (82.1 to 110.0)	-15.2% (-19.4 to -10.8)	101.4 (89.3 to 116.1)	-32.1% (-40.5 to -20.9)	68.0 (47.0 to 92.5)	-16.1% (-20.3 to -12.0)	1648.8 (1433.9 to 1913.9)	-36.8% (-45.5 to -25.4)
South Africa	1545.5 (1428.4 to 1667.3)	-11.8% (-13.5 to -10.2)	112.3 (97.4 to 128.6)	-9.8% (-11.4 to -8.3)	83.5 (79.7 to 87.9)	2.0% (-6.5 to 11.1)	73.3 (50.6 to 99.6)	-12.9% (-14.4 to -11.1)	1410.5 (1341.0 to 1487.5)	-11.3% (-18.2 to -3.4)
Swaziland	1803.2 (1685.6 to 1920.8)	-3.6% (-7.1 to -0.1)	110.7 (95.2 to 126.2)	-3.6% (-7.9 to 0.7)	140.9 (115.9 to 165.9)	8.6% (-12.9 to 31.7)	87.8 (60.7 to 114.9)	-4.9% (-8.8 to -1.0)	2466.4 (1988.6 to 2944.2)	13.9% (-10.8 to 38.6)

	to 1934.4)	0.2)	127.2)	0.9)	170.0)	37.6)	120.3)	0.7)	to 2969.7)	45.8)
Zimbabwe	1756.8 (1636.3 to 1874.2)	-3.3% (-6.6 to 0.3)	133.6 (117.1 to 151.6)	3.1% (-0.7 to 7.8)	164.8 (143.1 to 186.9)	24.6% (5.8 to 46.9)	84.1 (58.0 to 114.0)	-4.4% (-9.0 to 0.1)	2956.6 (2520.4 to 3387.5)	36.8% (12.7 to 63.2)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa										
Benin	1330.3 (1243.4 to 1414.5)	-8.4% (-11.1 to -5.3)	89.0 (77.1 to 103.3)	-9.5% (-13.5 to -5.1)	98.7 (84.3 to 114.8)	-17.8% (-30.3 to -2.8)	59.1 (40.3 to 81.8)	-8.0% (-12.3 to -3.3)	1675.6 (1388.5 to 1998.8)	-17.0% (-31.9 to 0.9)
Burkina Faso	1519.2 (1430.5 to 1612.9)	-4.3% (-7.3 to -1.2)	100.5 (87.5 to 114.4)	1.0% (-3.5 to 5.7)	135.9 (121.9 to 151.6)	16.5% (-0.8 to 41.2)	68.8 (46.9 to 95.5)	-3.6% (-8.5 to 1.0)	2382.9 (2087.0 to 2707.8)	14.7% (-4.2 to 44.2)
Cameroon	1433.6 (1352.9 to 1520.6)	-10.4% (-13.4 to -7.3)	95.8 (82.9 to 109.6)	-9.2% (-12.7 to -5.2)	101.0 (81.6 to 121.1)	-10.4% (-27.2 to 9.5)	62.5 (42.8 to 85.9)	-6.8% (-11.7 to -2.1)	1745.2 (1359.9 to 2137.2)	-4.3% (-24.1 to 20.0)
Cape Verde	1598.9 (1508.1 to 1700.5)	-7.2% (-10.2 to -4.2)	81.8 (70.4 to 94.2)	-10.1% (-14.2 to -6.1)	102.0 (93.9 to 110.2)	-21.7% (-29.5 to -13.6)	71.3 (48.5 to 99.1)	-8.4% (-12.7 to -3.5)	1644.9 (1495.1 to 1796.1)	-19.5% (-28.5 to -9.5)
Chad	1678.3 (1576.7 to 1779.9)	3.0% (-0.5 to 6.1)	102.6 (89.0 to 117.9)	-1.3% (-5.5 to 3.3)	124.8 (104.7 to 147.0)	0.6% (-13.0 to 18.5)	76.0 (52.2 to 105.2)	3.1% (-1.7 to 7.9)	2186.9 (1800.3 to 2620.4)	6.2% (-11.1 to 28.3)
Cote d'Ivoire	1603.4 (1502.5 to 1711.6)	-14.5% (-17.2 to -11.5)	118.4 (103.9 to 135.1)	-17.5% (-21.9 to -13.2)	148.9 (129.9 to 168.8)	-17.8% (-29.5 to -3.5)	69.4 (47.6 to 95.8)	-12.7% (-16.9 to -8.3)	2728.7 (2328.0 to 3158.2)	-16.3% (-29.8 to 0.8)
The Gambia	1646.6 (1551.9 to 1751.4)	-4.5% (-7.9 to -1.3)	101.8 (87.7 to 117.3)	0.8% (-3.6 to 5.6)	170.3 (149.7 to 192.2)	3.6% (-12.3 to 22.2)	74.7 (51.0 to 103.8)	-4.6% (-9.3 to 0.1)	3085.9 (2640.8 to 3517.9)	6.3% (-12.2 to 28.2)
Ghana	1487.4 (1399.3 to 1583.0)	-10.3% (-13.4 to -7.1)	107.8 (94.5 to 121.7)	-7.2% (-11.2 to -3.0)	131.6 (117.1 to 147.1)	-1.5% (-16.4 to 15.8)	67.4 (46.2 to 93.3)	-12.3% (-16.6 to -8.0)	2243.1 (1964.1 to 2552.3)	-1.8% (-18.6 to 18.3)
Guinea	1478.7 (1390.9 to 1569.7)	1.1% (-2.0 to 4.3)	108.1 (94.6 to 123.2)	1.2% (-3.4 to 5.6)	157.4 (139.9 to 177.3)	18.9% (1.6 to 37.9)	65.0 (44.4 to 89.8)	2.1% (-2.7 to 7.4)	2856.6 (2469.6 to 3258.6)	28.6% (7.9 to 50.8)
Guinea-Bissau	1464.5 (1380.8 to 1550.5)	-6.1% (-9.1 to -2.8)	95.8 (81.7 to 111.3)	-6.3% (-10.8 to -1.7)	173.8 (151.4 to 198.0)	-13.7% (-27.7 to 2.6)	65.9 (45.0 to 90.7)	-5.7% (-9.9 to 0.9)	3323.5 (2849.0 to 3855.9)	-10.9% (-26.9 to 8.3)
Liberia	1802.0 (1694.9 to 1918.2)	-6.7% (-9.8 to -3.3)	110.9 (95.6 to 127.5)	-6.8% (-10.9 to -2.4)	138.7 (119.6 to 159.2)	-9.2% (-22.8 to 6.5)	81.3 (55.8 to 111.9)	-7.0% (-11.4 to -2.4)	2475.7 (2080.7 to 2882.3)	-6.9% (-22.6 to 11.7)
Mali	1234.0 (1158.4 to 1312.1)	-5.1% (-8.3 to -1.7)	94.9 (82.0 to 108.3)	-12.6% (-16.6 to -8.6)	114.5 (97.0 to 133.4)	-24.5% (-34.9 to -13.0)	53.2 (36.6 to 73.3)	-4.1% (-9.0 to 1.3)	1877.3 (1574.4 to 2220.1)	-26.5% (-38.0 to -13.5)
Mauritania	1645.2 (1549.3 to 1755.3)	-2.9% (-6.3 to 0.5)	95.9 (83.3 to 111.0)	-9.8% (-13.9 to -5.0)	116.2 (99.4 to 133.9)	-35.6% (-45.4 to -24.2)	73.6 (49.8 to 102.5)	-3.0% (-7.7 to 2.1)	1939.4 (1633.4 to 2282.1)	-40.0% (-50.6 to -27.9)
Niger	1344.9 (1261.0 to 1431.3)	-9.4% (-12.2 to -6.3)	92.8 (79.9 to 106.2)	-10.2% (-14.5 to -5.9)	98.2 (76.3 to 120.0)	-28.8% (-39.2 to -16.7)	60.7 (41.4 to 84.3)	-9.2% (-13.5 to -4.4)	1679.0 (1245.6 to 2094.8)	-27.8% (-40.0 to -13.2)
Nigeria	1414.2 (1333.5 to 1493.8)	-9.5% (-12.4 to -6.7)	100.0 (89.0 to 111.1)	-17.3% (-21.8 to -12.8)	79.2 (60.2 to 104.7)	-18.5% (-40.2 to 11.2)	58.4 (40.2 to 81.0)	-10.1% (-14.6 to -5.2)	1234.3 (904.6 to 1709.5)	-18.0% (-41.9 to 16.7)
Sao Tome and Principe	1684.9 (1584.5 to 1784.6)	-14.8% (-17.6 to -12.1)	94.0 (81.0 to 108.9)	-11.5% (-15.6 to -6.9)	121.6 (104.6 to 140.4)	9.7% (-9.6 to 29.9)	75.6 (52.0 to 103.5)	-16.8% (-20.6 to -12.7)	2066.7 (1772.8 to 2398.3)	8.6% (-12.3 to 30.9)
Senegal	1615.2 (1509.3 to 1725.1)	-10.6% (-14.1 to -7.5)	107.7 (93.4 to 122.7)	-11.3% (-15.0 to -6.7)	119.9 (105.8 to 135.7)	-14.5% (-26.1 to -1.3)	73.5 (50.2 to 101.6)	-10.6% (-15.0 to -6.0)	2089.3 (1805.7 to 2403.6)	-14.9% (-27.5 to -0.3)
Sierra Leone	1786.8 (1681.5 to 1904.1)	-7.8% (-10.9 to -4.5)	115.1 (99.3 to 131.9)	-9.1% (-13.1 to -4.8)	161.9 (142.0 to 184.6)	-1.1% (-17.5 to 25.0)	80.4 (55.3 to 111.0)	-7.6% (-12.0 to -2.9)	2979.3 (2537.2 to 3474.0)	1.5% (-17.8 to 33.1)
Togo	1524.7 (1437.5 to 1615.7)	-10.5% (-13.4 to -7.5)	99.2 (85.9 to 113.9)	-8.6% (-12.4 to -4.6)	135.3 (116.8 to 157.7)	-10.3% (-23.1 to 4.8)	68.9 (46.8 to 95.7)	-10.5% (-14.5 to -6.3)	2412.5 (2037.0 to 2831.9)	-5.8% (-20.6 to 12.7)
Andean Latin America										
Bolivia	1276.0 (1189.5 to 1364.8)	-9.5% (-12.8 to -6.1)	89.8 (78.4 to 102.2)	-17.8% (-21.7 to -13.4)	108.8 (92.0 to 128.7)	-39.0% (-48.9 to -28.0)	60.7 (41.5 to 83.6)	-3.8% (-8.6 to 1.5)	1755.3 (1451.4 to 2116.9)	-44.7% (-54.9 to -32.8)
Ecuador	1314.6 (1227.4 to 1411.3)	-1.3% (-4.5 to 2.1)	82.8 (71.9 to 95.4)	-11.3% (-15.8 to -6.6)	66.4 (60.7 to 72.3)	-39.1% (-44.3 to -33.6)	64.2 (44.2 to 88.5)	-0.7% (-5.4 to 4.4)	1092.0 (988.1 to 1199.9)	-40.5% (-46.2 to -34.4)
Peru	1187.3 (1099.4 to 1274.4)	-7.3% (-10.7 to -3.9)	74.0 (64.4 to 84.9)	-24.6% (-29.0 to -20.4)	46.8 (41.3 to 52.8)	-51.3% (-57.2 to -43.9)	64.7 (44.5 to 89.5)	-5.5% (-9.7 to 0.8)	767.2 (665.5 to 880.7)	-51.9% (-58.6 to -43.6)
Tropical Latin America										
Brazil	1563.7 (1465.6 to 1669.4)	-6.6% (-7.8 to -5.2)	78.8 (68.8 to 89.4)	-29.4% (-31.7 to -27.0)	80.0 (77.9 to 81.7)	-52.7% (-53.9 to -51.4)	76.6 (52.5 to 106.4)	-4.3% (-5.7 to -2.8)	1525.8 (1482.2 to 1557.6)	-50.4% (-51.9 to -49.1)
Paraguay	1632.7 (1527.4 to 1748.7)	-7.7% (-10.8 to -4.4)	83.4 (72.5 to 95.7)	-12.5% (-16.5 to -8.4)	99.7 (86.8 to 114.6)	-28.1% (-38.2 to -15.6)	85.4 (58.9 to 118.1)	-8.5% (-12.9 to -4.4)	1711.4 (1465.4 to 1998.4)	-24.4% (-36.3 to -9.9)
Central Latin America										
Colombia	1418.1 (1327.5 to 1513.1)	-15.9% (-18.7 to -12.6)	92.4 (81.8 to 103.8)	-37.9% (-41.4 to -34.2)	71.2 (64.7 to 77.7)	-52.4% (-56.9 to -47.7)	70.3 (48.4 to 96.8)	-14.4% (-18.4 to -10.3)	1166.5 (1054.1 to 1289.3)	-55.4% (-60.0 to -50.4)
Costa Rica	1493.2 (1395.8 to 1587.6)	-6.8% (-10.0 to -3.6)	82.9 (71.6 to 95.7)	-19.5% (-23.3 to -15.2)	77.9 (72.4 to 83.8)	-44.0% (-48.2 to -39.5)	73.6 (50.4 to 101.7)	-7.5% (-11.8 to -3.2)	1315.8 (1224.2 to 1417.9)	-40.0% (-44.2 to -35.0)
El Salvador	1323.0 (1227.3 to 1422.6)	-0.5% (-4.1 to 3.3)	88.0 (76.3 to 100.6)	-13.6% (-17.8 to -9.0)	109.6 (95.2 to 125.6)	-22.5% (-32.9 to -10.9)	73.2 (50.7 to 100.8)	0.6% (-3.9 to 5.7)	1871.6 (1604.1 to 2181.7)	-26.7% (-37.5 to -14.1)
Guatemala	1355.9 (1264.2 to 1454.2)	-4.9% (-8.2 to -1.7)	91.9 (80.1 to 104.7)	-15.2% (-18.8 to -10.6)	92.5 (84.5 to 100.4)	-37.1% (-42.3 to -31.3)	71.8 (49.1 to 97.7)	-4.3% (-8.7 to 0.3)	1439.9 (1301.1 to 1586.6)	-43.8% (-49.2 to -37.7)
Honduras	1561.6 (1456.9 to 1669.4)	-1.7% (-5.3 to 1.9)	108.9 (94.8 to 123.0)	-2.8% (-7.1 to 1.5)	152.6 (124.4 to 180.8)	4.4% (-14.1 to 23.3)	81.0 (56.2 to 105.8)	-0.4% (-4.8 to 4.0)	2726.4 (2271.5 to 3181.3)	-8.5% (-25.8 to 6.8)

	to 1673.8)	1.9)	123.9)	1.7)	178.1)	24.7)	111.7)	4.3)	to 3216.8)	9.9)
Mexico	1634.9 (1525.8 to 1746.1)	-6.6% (-7.9 to -5.3)	96.6 (84.1 to 110.8)	-12.6% (-13.9 to -11.4)	95.9 (92.3 to 98.8)	-13.8% (-17.0 to -10.4)	83.0 (57.5 to 113.9)	-5.6% (-6.8 to -4.6)	1531.4 (1482.5 to 1574.3)	-14.9% (-17.8 to -11.8)
Nicaragua	1501.1 (1402.3 to 1601.2)	-3.2% (-6.4 to -0.1)	90.2 (78.1 to 103.7)	-11.8% (-15.5 to -8.1)	81.1 (73.8 to 88.9)	-28.4% (-35.7 to -20.4)	77.2 (53.2 to 106.4)	-2.8% (-7.1 to 1.5)	1292.1 (1161.7 to 1441.9)	-29.6% (-37.8 to -20.4)
Panama	1364.9 (1275.3 to 1464.1)	-0.7% (-4.3 to 3.1)	77.4 (66.7 to 89.3)	-15.1% (-19.1 to -11.7)	61.7 (57.8 to 65.9)	-51.2% (-54.4 to -47.6)	71.2 (49.2 to 98.3)	-2.0% (-6.6 to 3.0)	986.9 (924.8 to 1050.7)	-48.3% (-51.9 to -44.5)
Venezuela	1549.9 (1445.3 to 1656.9)	-11.0% (-14.3 to -7.6)	113.4 (100.6 to 127.1)	-25.6% (-29.1 to -21.9)	121.0 (105.8 to 137.9)	-32.5% (-41.0 to -22.5)	76.1 (52.3 to 105.1)	-7.7% (-11.7 to -3.4)	2147.5 (1859.3 to 2467.8)	-33.4% (-42.8 to -22.6)
Southern Latin America										
Argentina	1194.5 (1112.8 to 1281.0)	-15.1% (-18.9 to -11.2)	143.8 (128.7 to 159.2)	-33.7% (-37.8 to -29.3)	97.2 (88.9 to 106.4)	-46.8% (-51.4 to -41.8)	38.6 (26.8 to 52.8)	-21.9% (-26.5 to -17.0)	1583.9 (1422.5 to 1757.9)	-47.9% (-53.0 to -42.3)
Chile	1341.3 (1252.1 to 1435.2)	-7.3% (-11.6 to -2.7)	132.3 (115.8 to 151.4)	-27.0% (-31.0 to -22.6)	52.5 (47.7 to 57.9)	-60.9% (-64.5 to -56.7)	43.1 (30.0 to 59.0)	-22.7% (-27.0 to -18.4)	867.3 (779.3 to 968.1)	-57.3% (-61.6 to -52.3)
Uruguay	1217.4 (1128.5 to 1307.1)	-13.2% (-17.1 to -9.0)	130.7 (113.1 to 150.0)	-27.2% (-31.5 to -22.6)	68.2 (62.1 to 74.5)	-56.8% (-60.5 to -52.6)	41.3 (28.7 to 56.4)	-27.7% (-31.5 to -23.7)	1123.1 (1014.6 to 1244.8)	-57.6% (-61.7 to -53.0)
Caribbean										
Antigua and Barbuda	1440.4 (1353.1 to 1533.5)	-13.5% (-16.3 to -10.8)	94.7 (81.7 to 110.5)	-9.9% (-13.6 to -5.8)	75.6 (70.6 to 80.8)	-41.9% (-46.3 to -37.0)	65.2 (44.7 to 90.5)	-16.4% (-20.1 to -12.5)	1227.4 (1147.3 to 1316.5)	-47.6% (-51.5 to -42.9)
The Bahamas	1638.4 (1546.3 to 1738.3)	-4.9% (-7.6 to -1.9)	107.0 (92.7 to 123.8)	-2.2% (-6.7 to 3.0)	90.0 (82.9 to 97.8)	-33.2% (-38.7 to -27.8)	70.6 (47.9 to 98.0)	-6.9% (-10.7 to -2.4)	1684.6 (1547.3 to 1838.6)	-35.3% (-41.1 to -28.9)
Barbados	1567.8 (1473.6 to 1665.2)	-7.5% (-10.4 to -4.4)	100.1 (86.4 to 116.3)	-6.1% (-10.3 to -1.9)	62.9 (57.9 to 68.1)	-53.4% (-56.9 to -49.4)	72.7 (49.7 to 100.7)	-9.7% (-13.5 to -5.9)	1002.1 (919.2 to 1097.2)	-53.6% (-57.6 to -49.1)
Belize	1777.2 (1671.1 to 1891.8)	-10.6% (-13.7 to -7.4)	119.6 (102.9 to 139.1)	-7.9% (-12.3 to -4.0)	79.3 (75.0 to 83.7)	-49.2% (-52.7 to -45.3)	81.3 (55.9 to 112.3)	-13.5% (-17.3 to -9.7)	1421.7 (1342.8 to 1507.7)	-46.2% (-50.4 to -41.7)
Bermuda	1614.6 (1513.1 to 1726.2)	-12.9% (-15.9 to -9.8)	92.5 (79.6 to 107.2)	-13.2% (-17.2 to -8.2)	74.1 (69.4 to 79.3)	-65.5% (-68.2 to -62.6)	80.2 (55.5 to 111.2)	-16.6% (-20.1 to -12.7)	1131.4 (1056.1 to 1209.0)	-69.5% (-72.1 to -66.7)
Cuba	1465.8 (1360.5 to 1571.1)	-17.0% (-20.0 to -13.6)	115.3 (101.5 to 129.7)	-43.2% (-47.5 to -39.1)	107.2 (97.7 to 117.7)	-48.4% (-53.0 to -43.2)	74.0 (51.2 to 101.4)	-16.0% (-19.8 to -11.4)	1746.5 (1575.3 to 1939.3)	-47.7% (-52.7 to -41.9)
Dominica	1575.5 (1486.9 to 1670.7)	-7.9% (-10.7 to -4.7)	107.0 (92.1 to 123.3)	-4.1% (-8.5 to 0.0)	77.9 (72.7 to 83.8)	-41.7% (-45.7 to -36.9)	67.8 (46.6 to 94.3)	-11.5% (-15.4 to -7.8)	1280.9 (1190.1 to 1381.4)	-41.2% (-45.6 to -36.0)
Dominican Republic	1528.5 (1424.7 to 1635.9)	-4.8% (-8.3 to -1.2)	124.9 (110.2 to 141.3)	1.8% (-3.0 to 6.5)	151.3 (133.7 to 169.6)	12.0% (-3.2 to 29.3)	75.4 (51.9 to 103.9)	-7.4% (-11.4 to -3.3)	2836.2 (2456.1 to 3238.0)	14.0% (-3.6 to 32.7)
Grenada	1723.6 (1621.6 to 1831.7)	-2.4% (-5.8 to 0.9)	115.8 (99.2 to 134.4)	-1.7% (-6.2 to 2.7)	103.9 (97.9 to 110.7)	-48.3% (-51.6 to -44.6)	79.6 (54.2 to 110.6)	-5.0% (-9.1 to 0.8)	1879.5 (1772.9 to 1994.8)	-47.7% (-51.1 to -44.0)
Guyana	1794.4 (1683.5 to 1908.2)	-11.4% (-14.4 to -8.5)	122.9 (106.6 to 142.2)	-11.4% (-15.8 to -7.6)	166.6 (151.4 to 183.1)	-24.0% (-31.0 to -16.3)	80.9 (55.6 to 112.1)	-14.4% (-18.0 to -10.8)	3219.6 (2889.4 to 3582.4)	-24.4% (-31.9 to -15.5)
Haiti	1990.9 (1874.4 to 2116.7)	-6.2% (-9.6 to -2.6)	149.9 (132.1 to 170.6)	-19.1% (-23.4 to -14.4)	185.4 (154.7 to 217.7)	-30.1% (-41.2 to -18.0)	87.5 (60.1 to 120.3)	-4.1% (-8.1 to 0.2)	3364.5 (2754.4 to 4044.3)	-34.6% (-46.0 to -21.9)
Jamaica	1747.9 (1646.6 to 1858.0)	1.7% (-1.5 to 5.0)	115.7 (99.5 to 133.5)	-1.3% (-6.1 to 3.4)	70.7 (62.0 to 80.2)	-25.3% (-37.1 to -13.1)	77.2 (52.8 to 106.2)	0.4% (-4.2 to 5.2)	1209.6 (1034.9 to 1396.3)	-18.4% (-33.0 to -1.8)
Puerto Rico	1732.5 (1627.2 to 1845.2)	-5.6% (-8.7 to -2.1)	100.7 (87.5 to 116.4)	-24.5% (-29.0 to -19.7)	57.7 (54.5 to 61.4)	-62.6% (-64.7 to -60.3)	81.0 (55.9 to 112.4)	-4.8% (-9.1 to -0.5)	1006.4 (946.1 to 1075.2)	-61.4% (-63.8 to -58.8)
Saint Lucia	1622.2 (1528.6 to 1724.5)	-4.0% (-6.9 to -1.0)	109.1 (94.3 to 126.6)	-3.1% (-7.3 to 1.1)	66.5 (61.4 to 71.4)	-57.4% (-60.3 to -54.2)	71.3 (49.1 to 98.9)	-6.6% (-10.9 to -2.5)	1128.5 (1045.4 to 1214.7)	-56.3% (-59.7 to -52.8)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1652.2 (1547.6 to 1763.0)	-10.9% (-13.8 to -8.0)	113.3 (97.1 to 130.9)	-7.0% (-11.3 to -2.6)	113.2 (106.6 to 120.0)	-35.6% (-39.9 to -31.5)	76.0 (52.0 to 104.6)	-14.0% (-17.8 to -10.0)	1966.2 (1844.1 to 2092.7)	-32.8% (-37.6 to -27.8)
Suriname	1925.2 (1807.8 to 2046.2)	3.0% (-0.2 to 6.4)	124.8 (107.0 to 143.9)	0.3% (-4.1 to 5.1)	107.8 (97.3 to 117.3)	-44.5% (-50.2 to -38.9)	89.4 (61.3 to 124.0)	1.4% (-2.7 to 6.0)	2049.9 (1830.8 to 2263.7)	-41.9% (-49.0 to -34.9)
Trinidad and Tobago	2055.8 (1936.5 to 2194.1)	-10.7% (-13.6 to -7.6)	128.1 (110.2 to 148.6)	-16.7% (-20.6 to -12.7)	122.1 (103.4 to 142.9)	-44.0% (-52.7 to -34.1)	96.4 (66.0 to 133.9)	-13.5% (-17.3 to -9.8)	2279.2 (1898.4 to 2715.4)	-44.9% (-54.4 to -34.3)
Virgin Islands, U.S.	1427.8 (1333.5 to 1523.7)	-7.4% (-10.6 to -4.2)	92.6 (79.0 to 106.9)	-8.3% (-12.6 to -3.7)	154.6 (133.4 to 171.1)	-26.7% (-37.6 to -17.6)	69.9 (47.9 to 96.4)	-8.5% (-12.6 to -4.3)	2633.3 (2221.6 to 2946.8)	-26.6% (-38.6 to -16.8)
Central Europe										
Albania	1998.6 (1864.3 to 2143.5)	-15.2% (-18.4 to -11.8)	142.9 (124.2 to 163.6)	-17.2% (-21.1 to -12.5)	146.3 (124.6 to 171.3)	-2.1% (-16.8 to 14.8)	95.6 (66.2 to 131.9)	-19.8% (-23.2 to -16.2)	2263.9 (1892.5 to 2692.2)	-9.1% (-24.1 to 7.9)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2404.2 (2240.1 to 2574.0)	-12.9% (-16.2 to -9.5)	176.1 (154.6 to 198.7)	-29.3% (-33.1 to -24.9)	165.0 (153.5 to 175.4)	-32.0% (-38.3 to -26.7)	113.0 (77.8 to 154.4)	-18.5% (-22.3 to -14.8)	2359.4 (2181.3 to 2516.5)	-39.6% (-46.0 to -34.5)
Bulgaria	2600.3 (2439.3 to 2770.3)	-7.1% (-10.2 to -3.5)	226.0 (206.5 to 247.0)	-37.2% (-41.1 to -33.3)	220.4 (210.1 to 231.8)	-31.1% (-35.0 to -26.3)	114.4 (79.1 to 156.3)	-5.1% (-9.0 to -1.0)	3604.1 (3403.9 to 3813.8)	-24.4% (-29.0 to -18.8)
Croatia	2543.9 (2401.1 to 2693.6)	-17.5% (-20.6 to -14.0)	165.1 (149.6 to 182.0)	-35.5% (-39.3 to -31.5)	142.4 (134.8 to 152.1)	-43.1% (-46.3 to -39.6)	110.7 (76.1 to 152.1)	-23.2% (-26.7 to -19.7)	1907.6 (1799.8 to 2029.2)	-49.3% (-52.4 to -45.8)
Czech Republic	2650.6 (2466.3 to 2838.8)	-24.1% (-27.4 to -20.8)	214.9 (195.1 to 236.2)	-44.0% (-47.7 to -39.7)	147.1 (140.0 to 155.2)	-54.6% (-57.2 to -51.5)	124.8 (86.8 to 169.4)	-22.6% (-26.3 to -18.7)	1963.6 (1849.5 to 2087.0)	-63.0% (-65.3 to -60.2)
Hungary	2837.4 (2664.8 to 3010.0)	-17.1% (-20.5 to -13.7)	212.1 (192.9 to 231.3)	-32.7% (-36.6 to -28.8)	165.4 (157.8 to 173.0)	-38.7% (-41.8 to -35.6)	122.7 (84.7 to 160.7)	-20.0% (-23.2 to -16.8)	2498.1 (2373.3 to 2622.9)	-46.8% (-49.7 to -43.9)

	to 3027.9)	-12.8)	233.7)	-28.3)	174.3)	-35.4)	167.3)	-16.8)	to 2645.5)	-43.7)
Macedonia	2270.4 (2126.5 to 2419.3)	-16.5% (-19.7 to -13.1)	144.9 (125.4 to 165.8)	-25.8% (-29.9 to -22.2)	125.9 (117.6 to 134.4)	-37.4% (-41.5 to -33.0)	99.1 (68.5 to 136.2)	-21.7% (-24.9 to -18.5)	2185.5 (2017.8 to 2366.2)	-36.1% (-40.6 to -31.1)
Montenegro	2506.6 (2331.4 to 2688.6)	-14.2% (-17.6 to -10.5)	147.9 (127.7 to 169.3)	-16.9% (-21.3 to -12.7)	149.6 (139.1 to 161.6)	-12.4% (-20.4 to -4.4)	122.0 (85.4 to 166.0)	-19.3% (-22.6 to -15.9)	2393.1 (2195.1 to 2625.5)	-15.0% (-23.2 to -6.0)
Poland	2409.4 (2257.1 to 2573.5)	-22.1% (-24.8 to -19.0)	194.7 (178.7 to 211.4)	-47.7% (-50.8 to -44.3)	130.8 (125.0 to 136.9)	-58.3% (-60.2 to -56.3)	109.2 (76.2 to 148.5)	-22.8% (-25.8 to -19.5)	1939.0 (1840.0 to 2040.4)	-63.3% (-65.3 to -61.2)
Romania	2551.9 (2385.8 to 2750.1)	-15.1% (-19.2 to -10.0)	176.4 (163.0 to 191.6)	-47.0% (-50.0 to -43.7)	174.1 (166.2 to 184.0)	-41.9% (-44.7 to -38.8)	109.1 (74.3 to 151.6)	-15.4% (-18.8 to -11.5)	2624.2 (2487.7 to 2777.4)	-41.0% (-44.2 to -37.7)
Serbia	2645.0 (2503.5 to 2799.0)	-9.6% (-13.0 to -6.1)	241.9 (222.4 to 265.1)	-19.9% (-24.0 to -15.2)	208.2 (196.9 to 222.5)	-16.8% (-22.1 to -11.3)	107.7 (74.3 to 147.9)	-15.2% (-19.0 to -11.3)	2697.8 (2526.0 to 2897.1)	-32.0% (-36.5 to -27.5)
Slovakia	2411.4 (2252.5 to 2583.5)	-26.4% (-29.6 to -22.8)	189.9 (172.4 to 209.3)	-44.1% (-47.5 to -40.7)	193.5 (183.2 to 205.9)	-45.4% (-48.5 to -41.3)	124.8 (87.5 to 170.2)	-24.6% (-28.2 to -21.1)	2628.8 (2468.3 to 2854.8)	-55.3% (-58.5 to -50.9)
Slovenia	2319.7 (2182.5 to 2465.7)	-20.6% (-23.5 to -17.8)	132.2 (116.8 to 150.6)	-27.3% (-30.8 to -23.4)	69.6 (64.4 to 78.9)	-52.4% (-55.7 to -48.6)	101.1 (70.2 to 139.8)	-23.7% (-27.0 to -20.4)	931.1 (858.8 to 1021.2)	-58.8% (-61.9 to -55.5)
Eastern Europe										
Belarus	2776.1 (2601.9 to 2963.6)	-4.9% (-8.7 to -0.9)	361.2 (334.3 to 390.5)	-10.5% (-14.6 to -5.9)	318.0 (303.2 to 334.0)	5.2% (0.4 to 10.1)	107.1 (74.8 to 146.1)	-5.4% (-9.5 to -1.1)	5018.1 (4731.1 to 5318.3)	1.6% (-3.5 to 6.8)
Estonia	2624.6 (2469.7 to 2792.3)	-9.1% (-13.0 to -5.0)	221.4 (193.2 to 251.1)	-39.1% (-44.4 to -32.8)	141.1 (121.8 to 184.3)	-60.1% (-65.6 to -47.9)	96.2 (66.4 to 132.1)	-9.0% (-13.2 to -5.0)	1927.7 (1638.8 to 2521.7)	-65.4% (-70.4 to -55.3)
Latvia	2568.7 (2415.2 to 2751.7)	-7.5% (-11.5 to -2.6)	217.7 (195.0 to 243.7)	-36.3% (-40.2 to -32.5)	198.0 (180.3 to 220.3)	-39.4% (-44.9 to -32.3)	95.2 (65.2 to 132.5)	-9.7% (-13.7 to -5.7)	3092.1 (2777.7 to 3484.0)	-42.6% (-48.5 to -35.0)
Lithuania	2675.4 (2485.5 to 2878.5)	-4.4% (-8.5 to 0.7)	267.2 (242.4 to 294.8)	-30.9% (-35.0 to -26.8)	233.2 (221.4 to 245.8)	-31.9% (-35.4 to -28.2)	110.6 (77.7 to 150.9)	-3.9% (-7.8 to 0.7)	3402.0 (3199.4 to 3616.2)	-35.2% (-38.9 to -31.3)
Moldova	2533.4 (2355.5 to 2743.6)	-7.2% (-11.5 to -1.4)	279.9 (250.7 to 311.5)	-38.8% (-42.9 to -34.2)	267.9 (258.2 to 286.6)	-30.6% (-33.2 to -25.2)	98.7 (69.0 to 135.7)	-1.3% (-5.6 to 2.8)	4311.5 (4139.7 to 4596.5)	-24.5% (-27.6 to -18.4)
Russian Federation	2638.3 (2461.9 to 2825.3)	-3.6% (-5.2 to -1.9)	244.2 (215.5 to 275.7)	-19.9% (-22.6 to -17.2)	240.9 (237.6 to 248.1)	-20.7% (-22.3 to -17.9)	105.5 (72.9 to 145.1)	-1.5% (-2.3 to 0.6)	4050.5 (3987.4 to 4224.4)	-20.1% (-22.0 to -15.7)
Ukraine	2669.1 (2476.8 to 2877.0)	-3.5% (-6.7 to 0.1)	274.2 (242.9 to 310.1)	-14.8% (-19.3 to -10.4)	386.1 (371.4 to 402.1)	17.2% (12.5 to 22.4)	115.4 (80.4 to 157.4)	0.0% (-4.2 to 4.2)	6284.9 (5989.3 to 6574.8)	22.2% (16.5 to 28.3)
North Africa and Middle East										
Afghanistan	3439.4 (3132.6 to 3751.5)	5.3% (-2.2 to 13.9)	382.1 (346.1 to 420.0)	-26.0% (-30.2 to -21.1)	360.0 (321.9 to 405.1)	-22.2% (-34.2 to 11.5)	106.7 (75.3 to 145.1)	2.0% (-2.4 to 6.4)	7550.8 (6539.0 to 8679.7)	-22.0% (-36.4 to 28.2)
Algeria	2393.0 (2246.5 to 2570.4)	-3.6% (-7.7 to 1.2)	275.2 (249.7 to 303.0)	-18.1% (-22.0 to -14.1)	172.4 (159.0 to 189.3)	-35.9% (-40.8 to -30.8)	86.2 (59.4 to 117.1)	-5.4% (-10.0 to -1.0)	2721.8 (2486.1 to 3023.0)	-42.3% (-47.0 to -37.3)
Bahrain	2629.6 (2449.2 to 2815.7)	-6.2% (-9.9 to -2.2)	250.2 (217.8 to 285.8)	-12.7% (-16.8 to -8.4)	99.6 (91.3 to 108.0)	-74.1% (-76.5 to -71.6)	98.4 (68.8 to 133.1)	-11.7% (-15.6 to -7.9)	1686.1 (1538.9 to 1838.8)	-75.8% (-78.3 to -73.3)
Egypt	3000.3 (2814.9 to 3225.3)	-4.9% (-8.2 to 0.2)	421.0 (397.1 to 446.5)	-13.5% (-16.5 to -10.1)	350.7 (313.6 to 388.5)	-8.8% (-17.7 to 0.9)	101.7 (70.8 to 137.3)	-6.4% (-10.3 to -2.5)	6520.7 (5799.1 to 7282.0)	-9.7% (-19.0 to 1.0)
Iran	1876.5 (1735.4 to 2040.2)	-5.7% (-7.7 to -3.6)	158.8 (138.9 to 180.3)	-14.9% (-16.6 to -12.9)	159.5 (155.9 to 169.3)	-38.3% (-40.9 to -33.6)	80.7 (55.8 to 109.2)	-6.5% (-7.8 to -5.1)	2476.0 (2416.4 to 2628.1)	-45.6% (-48.1 to -41.4)
Iraq	3395.4 (3099.3 to 3716.8)	3.3% (-4.1 to 11.7)	280.9 (250.0 to 314.9)	-37.5% (-41.8 to -32.9)	129.7 (122.1 to 138.4)	-64.1% (-68.2 to -59.3)	115.5 (81.2 to 157.7)	-1.0% (-5.1 to 3.4)	2276.5 (2134.0 to 2439.6)	-66.1% (-70.6 to -60.8)
Jordan	2767.6 (2599.9 to 2961.1)	-1.7% (-5.3 to 2.9)	263.9 (228.5 to 299.9)	-8.3% (-12.8 to -3.9)	104.1 (93.4 to 117.6)	-43.9% (-52.3 to -33.7)	91.2 (62.4 to 125.9)	-6.6% (-10.6 to -2.5)	1748.7 (1550.8 to 1994.5)	-54.1% (-61.7 to -44.7)
Kuwait	2777.3 (2606.5 to 2954.5)	-5.4% (-9.1 to -1.7)	235.0 (205.0 to 269.2)	-5.5% (-9.6 to -1.1)	81.0 (75.3 to 87.1)	-51.0% (-54.7 to -46.9)	94.7 (65.7 to 130.1)	-9.4% (-13.7 to -5.4)	1673.3 (1547.6 to 1804.1)	-49.6% (-53.7 to -45.4)
Lebanon	2498.7 (2334.3 to 2669.4)	-1.3% (-5.1 to 2.5)	259.7 (229.2 to 289.8)	-15.8% (-20.1 to -12.0)	192.2 (180.1 to 206.0)	-35.5% (-41.1 to -28.1)	89.8 (62.2 to 122.6)	-5.9% (-10.0 to -1.9)	3190.2 (2991.4 to 3440.0)	-41.2% (-47.2 to -33.4)
Libya	2697.8 (2527.2 to 2889.5)	14.8% (10.3 to 20.0)	289.3 (255.9 to 327.4)	7.9% (3.3 to 12.4)	234.2 (205.6 to 263.4)	1.0% (-13.8 to 19.0)	100.3 (69.8 to 136.6)	21.6% (16.1 to 27.3)	4303.8 (3717.8 to 4897.8)	3.4% (-13.5 to 25.2)
Morocco	2952.1 (2731.7 to 3289.3)	-4.7% (-10.0 to 3.8)	353.3 (326.2 to 382.3)	-17.4% (-21.1 to -13.6)	276.0 (237.6 to 318.4)	-19.1% (-30.9 to -6.1)	108.8 (75.3 to 148.5)	-6.9% (-10.8 to -2.9)	4816.5 (4078.2 to 5604.1)	-26.1% (-37.9 to -13.3)
Palestine	2561.0 (2391.6 to 2758.0)	4.9% (0.4 to 10.0)	272.0 (236.8 to 309.9)	-2.3% (-7.1 to 2.1)	153.0 (142.7 to 164.4)	-35.8% (-44.4 to -25.5)	97.3 (67.6 to 132.1)	3.3% (-1.1 to 7.7)	2697.1 (2511.0 to 2897.0)	-40.9% (-49.5 to -30.3)
Oman	2889.2 (2694.3 to 3095.8)	15.7% (10.9 to 20.7)	270.8 (237.1 to 310.5)	-0.7% (-5.3 to 4.1)	183.5 (159.1 to 207.8)	-38.0% (-48.7 to -24.3)	118.9 (82.7 to 161.0)	32.2% (25.7 to 39.1)	3324.1 (2810.7 to 3867.7)	-43.3% (-54.3 to -28.7)
Qatar	3078.7 (2847.9 to 3322.6)	-8.0% (-12.6 to -3.3)	360.7 (312.5 to 411.5)	-9.4% (-14.0 to -4.7)	122.9 (106.5 to 141.0)	-63.8% (-69.4 to -57.0)	99.7 (69.4 to 135.6)	-7.7% (-12.1 to -2.7)	1828.4 (1553.2 to 2132.9)	-67.2% (-73.2 to -59.9)
Saudi Arabia	2909.2 (2718.7 to 3104.4)	24.0% (19.1 to 29.5)	274.8 (245.3 to 306.7)	7.6% (2.8 to 12.6)	167.7 (154.9 to 184.4)	1.0% (-17.5 to 22.6)	113.7 (79.1 to 154.4)	23.1% (17.5 to 29.3)	2969.2 (2677.2 to 3315.5)	0.6% (-19.8 to 25.0)
Sudan	2434.3 (2263.2 to 2633.4)	-1.4% (-6.2 to 5.3)	316.2 (287.6 to 345.1)	-22.5% (-26.5 to -18.4)	263.1 (215.9 to 312.7)	-30.5% (-41.7 to -17.6)	87.9 (61.2 to 118.7)	5.8% (1.2 to 11.0)	4915.8 (3972.4 to 5972.7)	-35.0% (-47.2 to -20.3)
Syria	2607.1 (2415.8 to 2816.4)	0.1% (-4.5 to 5.4)	334.1 (302.7 to 367.2)	-17.9% (-21.5 to -13.9)	284.5 (251.6 to 323.0)	-23.7% (-34.2 to -11.2)	109.6 (77.2 to 149.9)	7.4% (2.4 to 12.7)	5171.8 (4464.4 to 5985.3)	-28.2% (-39.3 to -14.3)

Tunisia	2401.2 (2245.4 to 2583.2)	-3.2% (-7.2 to 1.2)	289.9 (261.6 to 320.4)	-17.2% (-21.1 to -13.3)	205.1 (172.2 to 240.0)	-27.6% (-40.1 to -14.4)	85.2 (59.1 to 116.1)	-5.3% (-9.2 to 0.9)	3013.8 (2474.1 to 3612.6)	-29.1% (-42.7 to -13.1)
Turkey	2228.5 (2105.3 to 2371.1)	-20.8% (-24.0 to -17.1)	216.2 (195.0 to 238.2)	-35.2% (-39.2 to -31.0)	98.3 (90.1 to 106.6)	-56.5% (-60.7 to -52.4)	76.7 (53.7 to 104.9)	-26.9% (-30.3 to -23.2)	1730.1 (1572.0 to 1886.4)	-62.3% (-66.2 to -58.0)
United Arab Emirates	2561.9 (2408.4 to 2735.2)	12.9% (8.5 to 17.6)	266.2 (232.4 to 303.7)	8.6% (3.2 to 13.7)	179.5 (149.2 to 212.8)	-16.8% (-33.3 to 3.3)	84.6 (58.1 to 116.0)	14.0% (8.5 to 19.9)	3187.1 (2580.0 to 3852.3)	-16.8% (-35.7 to 6.0)
Yemen	2423.5 (2265.6 to 2615.4)	-6.7% (-10.7 to 1.3)	324.4 (294.0 to 356.9)	-16.8% (-20.6 to -12.7)	300.4 (243.9 to 367.7)	-22.6% (-38.9 to 4.8)	84.5 (59.0 to 113.3)	-0.8% (-5.4 to 3.6)	5743.6 (4517.5 to 7298.2)	-28.5% (-46.2 to 4.8)
Central Asia										
Armenia	2201.2 (2025.8 to 2382.3)	-6.6% (-11.3 to -1.5)	148.6 (131.5 to 167.0)	-34.7% (-38.6 to -30.8)	236.6 (228.7 to 248.2)	-25.5% (-28.8 to -22.1)	115.4 (80.0 to 157.1)	-6.0% (-10.0 to -2.0)	3608.0 (3488.6 to 3745.4)	-28.5% (-31.7 to -25.0)
Azerbaijan	2270.4 (2106.3 to 2447.7)	-10.1% (-13.6 to -5.8)	263.2 (241.1 to 285.6)	-11.3% (-15.4 to -7.1)	381.8 (358.7 to 406.2)	23.0% (12.8 to 34.2)	112.2 (78.8 to 153.6)	-7.6% (-11.5 to -3.5)	6089.6 (5684.4 to 6536.8)	6.9% (-1.8 to 16.7)
Georgia	2293.8 (2129.8 to 2483.0)	-2.9% (-7.9 to 3.1)	174.2 (157.2 to 192.8)	-39.0% (-43.0 to -34.8)	249.5 (238.4 to 267.0)	-30.1% (-33.9 to -22.8)	115.4 (79.0 to 158.3)	2.5% (-2.1 to 7.2)	3982.8 (3808.0 to 4190.7)	-34.3% (-38.3 to -28.7)
Kazakhstan	2070.1 (1924.4 to 2235.9)	-20.4% (-23.8 to -16.6)	217.3 (199.5 to 237.1)	-33.4% (-37.2 to -29.1)	275.2 (263.9 to 287.2)	-1.2% (-5.6 to 3.8)	99.0 (68.8 to 134.6)	-13.7% (-17.2 to -9.5)	4319.5 (4090.7 to 4632.4)	-10.7% (-15.4 to -3.5)
Kyrgyzstan	1679.0 (1553.9 to 1820.7)	-10.0% (-13.7 to -5.6)	157.1 (139.5 to 177.1)	-5.2% (-10.2 to 0.1)	293.1 (284.9 to 302.6)	14.6% (9.6 to 19.9)	90.2 (62.2 to 123.8)	-7.1% (-11.4 to -2.2)	4628.7 (4454.9 to 4828.0)	4.6% (-0.7 to 10.1)
Mongolia	2165.3 (2003.1 to 2345.9)	-0.2% (-5.2 to 4.9)	118.7 (103.6 to 134.7)	-36.9% (-40.8 to -32.7)	248.2 (228.6 to 269.2)	-33.5% (-39.0 to -27.5)	112.7 (77.4 to 153.3)	3.2% (-1.3 to 7.9)	4112.5 (3748.1 to 4504.3)	-33.1% (-40.0 to -25.8)
Tajikistan	1822.7 (1688.1 to 1967.7)	-12.0% (-15.5 to -8.1)	145.7 (128.4 to 164.2)	-12.0% (-16.4 to -7.6)	268.1 (249.1 to 289.2)	18.5% (9.3 to 29.6)	91.0 (62.3 to 124.0)	-13.3% (-17.0 to -9.1)	4758.9 (4383.5 to 5176.8)	20.3% (10.2 to 32.0)
Turkmenistan	2186.1 (2011.3 to 2370.6)	-5.0% (-10.0 to 0.7)	169.4 (149.8 to 191.5)	-31.3% (-35.6 to -26.8)	339.3 (319.8 to 359.7)	-10.5% (-15.8 to -4.8)	110.5 (76.7 to 150.9)	-1.2% (-5.1 to 3.5)	5981.2 (5613.3 to 6369.9)	-10.1% (-16.1 to -3.4)
Uzbekistan	2332.4 (2139.4 to 2524.1)	10.7% (5.7 to 16.0)	476.4 (453.0 to 503.9)	53.5% (46.9 to 60.1)	534.2 (488.1 to 580.0)	77.2% (61.1 to 95.1)	111.4 (77.3 to 151.4)	9.4% (4.3 to 14.6)	8234.7 (7483.7 to 9011.3)	60.8% (45.2 to 78.5)
South Asia										
Bangladesh	1906.8 (1789.3 to 2024.7)	13.6% (9.5 to 17.4)	144.0 (130.5 to 158.0)	36.8% (28.2 to 46.0)	117.4 (105.8 to 129.8)	48.7% (23.5 to 78.0)	84.4 (57.8 to 116.5)	3.6% (-1.1 to 8.2)	2368.7 (2113.1 to 2641.4)	64.1% (37.1 to 96.0)
Bhutan	1557.9 (1460.2 to 1656.1)	-9.5% (-12.6 to -6.4)	90.9 (78.0 to 105.5)	-15.7% (-19.7 to -11.7)	120.4 (98.5 to 143.7)	-10.1% (-27.6 to 11.3)	72.7 (50.3 to 100.1)	-13.0% (-16.7 to -9.0)	2232.4 (1761.4 to 2711.7)	-14.6% (-32.7 to 7.6)
India	1529.3 (1426.6 to 1638.6)	-7.1% (-8.7 to -5.4)	118.3 (105.4 to 132.4)	-15.1% (-17.5 to -12.8)	164.7 (155.1 to 171.2)	-2.4% (-8.0 to 3.3)	68.4 (47.2 to 93.7)	-8.2% (-9.3 to -6.9)	3222.7 (3067.7 to 3342.2)	-7.9% (-13.1 to -2.7)
Nepal	1708.4 (1602.3 to 1827.2)	-3.5% (-7.0 to 0.3)	148.2 (132.5 to 164.8)	5.1% (0.2 to 10.2)	157.3 (135.7 to 177.9)	7.1% (-10.1 to 27.1)	76.1 (52.8 to 105.0)	-8.5% (-12.6 to -4.0)	3010.3 (2525.7 to 3467.9)	-1.2% (-19.3 to 20.6)
Pakistan	2172.6 (2029.6 to 2323.9)	1.5% (-2.8 to 6.0)	257.8 (241.7 to 275.1)	9.7% (5.0 to 14.5)	235.5 (202.4 to 275.3)	30.0% (10.4 to 51.8)	88.6 (61.8 to 122.7)	-2.5% (-6.8 to 1.9)	4470.1 (3736.1 to 5282.1)	24.0% (3.0 to 48.1)
Southeast Asia										
Cambodia	1165.0 (1095.2 to 1235.7)	-14.9% (-17.9 to -12.2)	72.2 (62.6 to 82.5)	-20.4% (-24.2 to -16.3)	81.4 (72.8 to 91.9)	-42.5% (-50.0 to -34.1)	54.3 (37.1 to 74.9)	-15.7% (-19.5 to -11.4)	1498.2 (1319.7 to 1706.5)	-46.8% (-55.1 to -37.3)
Indonesia	1556.6 (1459.1 to 1658.2)	-13.4% (-14.7 to -11.9)	95.1 (83.7 to 107.2)	-9.7% (-11.7 to -7.7)	131.5 (123.8 to 140.3)	8.2% (-2.1 to 18.4)	74.9 (51.5 to 103.9)	-12.8% (-14.4 to -11.2)	2508.1 (2365.8 to 2665.0)	4.1% (-5.3 to 13.8)
Laos	1306.7 (1223.5 to 1393.7)	-23.4% (-26.4 to -20.4)	86.9 (75.1 to 100.0)	-37.2% (-40.9 to -33.1)	156.0 (136.6 to 178.4)	-46.2% (-55.0 to -35.4)	60.6 (41.4 to 83.5)	-22.3% (-26.0 to -18.3)	3060.3 (2602.1 to 3564.1)	-48.3% (-58.6 to -36.2)
Malaysia	1924.3 (1799.7 to 2049.0)	-4.5% (-7.9 to -1.1)	124.3 (110.6 to 138.8)	-23.3% (-27.5 to -19.0)	149.8 (137.6 to 163.8)	-20.7% (-27.7 to -12.4)	94.4 (65.3 to 130.4)	-1.9% (-6.0 to 3.0)	2812.9 (2575.6 to 3091.4)	-14.5% (-22.7 to -5.1)
Maldives	1387.2 (1299.3 to 1477.6)	-26.6% (-29.2 to -24.1)	65.6 (56.8 to 75.8)	-29.6% (-33.1 to -25.9)	102.7 (95.5 to 110.2)	-65.1% (-68.9 to -61.6)	70.4 (48.1 to 96.6)	-27.0% (-30.2 to -23.2)	1750.0 (1613.9 to 1880.4)	-69.8% (-73.7 to -66.3)
Mauritius	1596.9 (1497.7 to 1705.1)	-17.1% (-19.9 to -14.1)	72.2 (61.8 to 82.9)	-29.5% (-33.8 to -25.2)	117.1 (109.4 to 124.6)	-57.9% (-60.7 to -55.3)	78.9 (54.3 to 110.5)	-17.3% (-21.2 to -13.5)	2084.1 (1937.6 to 2230.4)	-62.1% (-64.8 to -59.2)
Myanmar	1137.0 (1069.6 to 1209.5)	-26.9% (-29.7 to -23.9)	84.4 (75.1 to 95.1)	-38.6% (-42.5 to -34.7)	84.1 (75.1 to 94.4)	-44.4% (-53.8 to -33.7)	48.2 (32.9 to 66.8)	-27.5% (-31.5 to -24.0)	1484.5 (1311.9 to 1673.4)	-49.0% (-58.9 to -37.8)
Philippines	1684.2 (1590.7 to 1780.2)	-0.9% (-4.0 to 2.4)	157.2 (145.0 to 170.8)	-7.7% (-11.6 to -3.9)	183.9 (164.3 to 204.9)	3.4% (-8.5 to 17.7)	74.1 (50.9 to 102.7)	1.0% (-3.7 to 5.9)	3382.2 (2972.6 to 3821.1)	9.2% (-4.9 to 26.2)
Sri Lanka	1540.9 (1446.3 to 1643.2)	-19.1% (-22.2 to -16.2)	96.1 (85.0 to 108.5)	-36.0% (-39.3 to -32.3)	107.9 (93.8 to 122.3)	-40.4% (-49.0 to -31.7)	72.1 (49.3 to 99.6)	-15.5% (-19.4 to -11.7)	1842.9 (1573.5 to 2129.6)	-45.9% (-54.4 to -36.9)
Seychelles	1351.2 (1274.4 to 1432.0)	-19.0% (-21.7 to -16.4)	65.1 (55.9 to 75.7)	-15.2% (-19.1 to -11.5)	95.6 (89.1 to 102.2)	-36.1% (-41.8 to -31.2)	59.9 (40.6 to 83.5)	-22.8% (-26.3 to -18.7)	1750.9 (1621.7 to 1882.1)	-40.0% (-45.6 to -34.7)
Thailand	1279.2 (1198.6 to 1364.9)	-16.5% (-19.6 to -13.6)	71.0 (62.2 to 80.3)	-34.4% (-38.4 to -30.4)	47.7 (43.3 to 53.3)	-53.2% (-58.2 to -46.5)	62.4 (43.0 to 86.4)	-16.8% (-20.8 to -13.1)	854.6 (765.0 to 964.5)	-49.8% (-55.6 to -42.9)
Timor-Leste	1364.3 (1277.8 to 1455.2)	-15.1% (-18.1 to -12.0)	77.6 (66.2 to 89.4)	-12.1% (-15.8 to -8.1)	137.6 (108.0 to 163.3)	-26.2% (-39.5 to -12.7)	66.3 (45.6 to 90.6)	-16.5% (-20.6 to -12.3)	2518.1 (1871.9 to 3070.3)	-29.5% (-45.6 to -13.5)
Vietnam	1364.7 (1284.0 to 1449.8)	-16.5% (-19.3 to -13.5)	93.4 (83.9 to 103.7)	-20.0% (-23.8 to -15.8)	80.2 (73.1 to 88.8)	-24.3% (-37.0 to -9.7)	60.6 (41.3 to 84.4)	-20.6% (-24.6 to -16.5)	1345.6 (1203.8 to 1525.2)	-28.3% (-41.0 to -11.8)

East Asia										
China	1188.1 (1109.7 to 1272.0)	1.2% (-0.5 to 3.2)	86.3 (76.3 to 97.5)	-4.8% (-7.1 to -2.0)	107.2 (103.9 to 110.8)	20.6% (10.1 to 27.5)	54.5 (37.5 to 75.2)	-0.2% (-1.7 to 1.3)	1573.1 (1519.2 to 1629.6)	4.8% (-3.3 to 11.1)
North Korea	1119.8 (1052.5 to 1188.1)	-1.2% (-4.4 to 2.1)	95.1 (84.8 to 106.3)	13.1% (8.1 to 18.3)	111.1 (91.2 to 129.6)	26.0% (3.2 to 56.1)	51.4 (35.5 to 71.1)	-0.7% (-6.0 to 4.8)	1997.1 (1660.4 to 2335.4)	27.8% (2.1 to 62.4)
Taiwan (Province of China)	1098.8 (1032.7 to 1167.0)	-4.7% (-9.1 to 0.2)	68.1 (59.6 to 77.4)	-21.0% (-25.5 to -16.9)	45.6 (43.2 to 48.2)	-48.6% (-51.8 to -45.2)	53.8 (37.2 to 74.3)	-6.6% (-12.3 to -0.6)	724.6 (683.1 to 771.9)	-47.6% (-51.0 to -44.0)
Oceania										
American Samoa	1685.3 (1589.8 to 1795.7)	-8.6% (-11.4 to -5.9)	85.4 (73.2 to 98.3)	-5.2% (-9.7 to 0.9)	139.1 (126.1 to 152.7)	-2.3% (-14.0 to 11.0)	78.3 (54.0 to 107.0)	-9.9% (-13.7 to -5.8)	2731.4 (2452.5 to 3028.8)	-5.5% (-17.1 to 8.0)
Federated States of Micronesia	1534.7 (1439.8 to 1633.1)	-16.0% (-18.8 to -13.2)	90.6 (77.8 to 104.7)	-11.6% (-15.5 to -7.8)	223.4 (199.0 to 251.2)	-0.6% (-15.3 to 15.6)	72.8 (50.2 to 100.5)	-17.5% (-21.3 to -13.8)	4578.9 (3801.4 to 5331.9)	-4.2% (-23.1 to 16.3)
Fiji	1637.2 (1537.7 to 1739.1)	-11.7% (-14.7 to -8.8)	94.8 (82.2 to 109.2)	-8.7% (-12.8 to -4.6)	226.6 (202.3 to 252.6)	-8.1% (-20.9 to 6.3)	76.2 (52.5 to 105.1)	-13.1% (-16.8 to -9.2)	4714.9 (4176.5 to 5300.3)	-10.7% (-24.9 to 4.6)
Guam	1424.3 (1327.7 to 1521.6)	-5.9% (-9.4 to -2.7)	72.1 (62.0 to 83.2)	0.5% (-3.5 to 5.4)	202.4 (187.0 to 217.9)	21.2% (4.6 to 35.6)	71.8 (49.5 to 98.6)	-5.9% (-10.4 to -1.3)	4129.8 (3809.1 to 4453.2)	28.3% (11.3 to 44.8)
Kiribati	1673.3 (1568.1 to 1785.7)	-3.3% (-6.4 to 0.3)	97.0 (83.4 to 111.8)	-1.3% (-5.6 to 3.4)	182.9 (160.6 to 205.5)	-1.1% (-13.9 to 12.7)	78.6 (54.4 to 108.0)	-5.0% (-9.3 to 0.3)	4171.9 (3589.4 to 4774.5)	-0.8% (-15.1 to 16.2)
Marshall Islands	1404.6 (1317.3 to 1497.4)	-9.4% (-12.3 to -6.6)	86.1 (73.9 to 99.7)	-5.3% (-9.2 to -1.0)	261.9 (232.6 to 293.7)	1.7% (-9.7 to 14.1)	66.8 (46.1 to 91.5)	-10.9% (-15.0 to -6.5)	5642.0 (4883.3 to 6540.3)	3.6% (-10.4 to 18.2)
Northern Mariana Islands	1738.0 (1626.3 to 1853.2)	-4.3% (-7.2 to -1.1)	80.0 (69.0 to 92.1)	-2.2% (-6.6 to 2.5)	94.4 (86.5 to 103.7)	-11.6% (-24.9 to 2.2)	84.2 (58.0 to 116.2)	-4.2% (-8.6 to 0.1)	1793.1 (1625.2 to 1973.2)	-10.0% (-26.2 to 5.5)
Papua New Guinea	1927.9 (1821.5 to 2046.3)	-6.9% (-9.5 to -3.8)	134.0 (116.9 to 152.0)	0.8% (-3.8 to 5.6)	267.5 (233.0 to 307.6)	12.0% (-3.1 to 28.1)	81.1 (55.7 to 112.2)	-8.3% (-12.3 to -4.2)	6442.4 (5486.9 to 7579.8)	9.9% (-7.5 to 29.5)
Samoa	1672.4 (1575.0 to 1779.6)	-6.8% (-9.7 to -3.9)	91.6 (78.5 to 106.0)	-4.3% (-8.5 to 0.4)	173.7 (152.8 to 193.4)	19.1% (1.5 to 40.8)	80.3 (54.6 to 110.5)	-7.8% (-11.9 to -3.9)	3114.3 (2708.9 to 3488.3)	3.9% (-13.5 to 23.9)
Solomon Islands	1544.5 (1445.5 to 1648.2)	-10.7% (-13.6 to -7.7)	95.4 (82.1 to 109.4)	-8.1% (-12.7 to -4.0)	236.2 (212.5 to 260.8)	-14.1% (-25.7 to -0.3)	76.6 (52.7 to 105.5)	-11.7% (-15.6 to -7.6)	5048.5 (4432.7 to 5662.2)	-17.7% (-30.4 to -1.7)
Tonga	1605.3 (1505.6 to 1711.8)	-15.2% (-18.1 to -12.3)	88.2 (75.7 to 102.0)	-11.5% (-15.6 to -7.2)	122.9 (110.3 to 138.1)	-13.8% (-24.8 to -0.6)	80.4 (55.5 to 111.0)	-16.7% (-20.1 to -12.8)	2370.4 (2107.8 to 2721.9)	-10.1% (-22.9 to 5.3)
Vanuatu	1723.6 (1621.1 to 1836.7)	-11.4% (-14.3 to -8.2)	102.2 (88.0 to 118.2)	-7.5% (-11.6 to -3.4)	283.3 (220.5 to 344.3)	0.0% (-16.0 to 21.8)	83.2 (57.8 to 114.9)	-13.2% (-17.1 to -9.4)	5855.4 (4384.8 to 7456.5)	-3.9% (-23.4 to 22.3)
High-income Asia Pacific										
Brunei	1112.0 (1027.4 to 1200.7)	-13.8% (-17.6 to -9.6)	109.3 (94.1 to 126.6)	-19.2% (-23.9 to -14.8)	105.2 (96.9 to 113.9)	-44.4% (-49.5 to -39.1)	39.8 (27.5 to 54.4)	-27.1% (-30.9 to -23.1)	1909.3 (1757.5 to 2070.8)	-46.2% (-51.1 to -40.8)
Japan	1117.5 (1021.9 to 1221.5)	-9.0% (-12.6 to -4.9)	105.9 (92.1 to 121.2)	-14.7% (-16.7 to -12.9)	33.0 (31.8 to 34.1)	-58.2% (-59.6 to -56.6)	41.2 (28.6 to 56.4)	-23.0% (-26.0 to -20.1)	513.4 (492.2 to 533.2)	-55.0% (-56.9 to -53.2)
Singapore	1412.9 (1323.4 to 1496.8)	6.2% (1.3 to 10.8)	161.2 (156.8 to 166.3)	18.2% (14.1 to 22.2)	51.6 (48.3 to 55.3)	-66.0% (-68.3 to -63.5)	45.6 (31.6 to 62.5)	-29.5% (-33.2 to -25.5)	877.2 (803.8 to 965.8)	-66.5% (-69.2 to -63.5)
South Korea	837.4 (768.8 to 911.4)	-10.7% (-15.2 to -5.7)	77.8 (68.0 to 88.2)	-41.1% (-45.2 to -36.9)	32.0 (29.7 to 34.5)	-78.2% (-80.0 to -76.2)	33.2 (23.0 to 45.4)	-25.8% (-29.8 to -21.9)	419.0 (385.4 to 455.4)	-82.7% (-84.1 to -81.1)
High-income North America										
Canada	1274.2 (1146.5 to 1415.1)	-19.9% (-25.3 to -13.6)	134.0 (115.9 to 152.7)	-39.8% (-44.8 to -34.5)	63.3 (60.2 to 66.6)	-58.9% (-60.9 to -56.7)	45.3 (31.3 to 62.0)	-38.0% (-42.1 to -33.3)	947.1 (894.0 to 1006.1)	-61.5% (-63.7 to -59.2)
Greenland	1324.6 (1211.9 to 1446.4)	-20.2% (-24.4 to -15.5)	149.6 (128.7 to 174.7)	-30.2% (-34.6 to -25.5)	90.5 (84.0 to 98.8)	-52.5% (-57.1 to -47.7)	35.1 (24.4 to 48.4)	-40.8% (-44.2 to -37.0)	1565.0 (1451.8 to 1691.0)	-54.7% (-59.2 to -49.9)
United States	1775.9 (1617.8 to 1956.8)	-14.0% (-17.7 to -9.9)	195.9 (180.2 to 213.3)	-25.7% (-29.5 to -21.5)	88.6 (86.2 to 91.1)	-49.9% (-51.3 to -48.5)	43.2 (30.3 to 58.2)	-24.8% (-28.9 to -20.1)	1476.0 (1429.8 to 1521.9)	-50.2% (-51.8 to -48.5)
Western Europe										
Andorra	1444.0 (1340.0 to 1545.0)	-15.8% (-19.5 to -11.9)	146.7 (126.9 to 170.0)	-23.1% (-26.9 to -18.8)	53.8 (47.7 to 61.1)	-49.8% (-57.2 to -42.2)	52.5 (36.2 to 71.3)	-33.9% (-37.3 to -30.2)	832.9 (729.0 to 959.2)	-52.0% (-60.5 to -43.4)
Austria	1457.0 (1357.2 to 1566.5)	-12.8% (-18.3 to -6.9)	150.9 (135.7 to 168.4)	-29.9% (-33.8 to -25.6)	82.4 (77.4 to 91.1)	-50.0% (-52.7 to -46.5)	61.1 (42.2 to 83.8)	-26.6% (-31.2 to -21.6)	1072.9 (1004.8 to 1155.3)	-58.1% (-60.6 to -55.3)
Belgium	1502.6 (1402.3 to 1608.0)	-7.5% (-12.4 to -2.0)	161.8 (143.3 to 182.8)	-25.6% (-30.3 to -20.5)	55.9 (52.2 to 60.2)	-61.6% (-64.0 to -59.1)	57.8 (40.3 to 79.2)	-25.0% (-29.8 to -20.2)	801.8 (749.5 to 857.7)	-65.3% (-67.6 to -63.1)
Cyprus	1322.6 (1206.9 to 1448.4)	-13.7% (-19.1 to -7.2)	94.5 (81.0 to 109.8)	-31.8% (-36.2 to -26.8)	79.0 (72.1 to 89.3)	-52.5% (-56.6 to -47.9)	61.6 (42.7 to 83.8)	-30.6% (-34.4 to -26.7)	1314.3 (1186.5 to 1474.6)	-53.3% (-58.1 to -47.9)
Denmark	1525.4 (1416.7 to 1646.1)	-23.4% (-27.2 to -19.1)	166.7 (144.6 to 191.7)	-40.0% (-44.8 to -34.9)	54.5 (51.3 to 58.4)	-73.4% (-75.0 to -71.6)	51.4 (35.4 to 70.1)	-43.9% (-47.0 to -40.9)	733.2 (686.1 to 788.8)	-77.1% (-78.6 to -75.4)
Finland	1729.0 (1593.7 to 1875.2)	-22.0% (-26.8 to -17.0)	179.5 (160.2 to 201.9)	-37.0% (-40.9 to -32.5)	88.6 (83.3 to 96.7)	-59.9% (-62.4 to -56.6)	72.4 (50.5 to 98.8)	-34.8% (-38.8 to -29.7)	1213.9 (1132.7 to 1340.4)	-66.9% (-69.2 to -63.7)
France	1365.4 (1270.5 to 1468.3)	-12.4% (-16.8 to -7.3)	126.2 (111.6 to 142.1)	-21.8% (-27.9 to -15.3)	38.3 (36.0 to 41.4)	-58.3% (-60.7 to -55.4)	49.1 (33.7 to 67.4)	-34.3% (-37.6 to -31.2)	548.9 (509.8 to 591.3)	-60.5% (-63.2 to -57.4)
Germany	1570.8 (1453.9 to 1687.7)	-16.4% (-20.7 to -12.1)	172.0 (158.3 to 185.7)	-35.4% (-39.6 to -31.2)	84.8 (77.4 to 92.2)	-58.3% (-61.9 to -54.7)	60.6 (42.1 to 79.1)	-36.0% (-39.2 to -32.8)	1181.8 (1068.2 to 1295.4)	-62.4% (-66.1 to -58.7)

	to 1692.2)	-11.4)	185.8)	-30.7)	93.0)	-54.3)	83.0)	-32.6)	to 1308.4)	-58.3)
Greece	1482.1 (1358.4 to 1608.9)	-5.1% (-10.2 to 0.8)	159.2 (141.3 to 179.6)	-19.7% (-24.5 to -14.6)	92.5 (87.6 to 97.3)	-34.3% (-38.0 to -30.9)	65.1 (45.2 to 89.4)	-24.9% (-28.7 to -20.8)	1520.4 (1429.5 to 1609.2)	-33.8% (-37.9 to -29.7)
Iceland	1396.1 (1274.2 to 1511.2)	-19.8% (-24.0 to -14.9)	163.7 (143.1 to 188.3)	-28.3% (-32.5 to -24.4)	71.1 (68.3 to 74.2)	-57.2% (-59.2 to -55.1)	57.6 (40.1 to 78.8)	-37.2% (-40.6 to -33.5)	973.5 (928.9 to 1021.0)	-62.9% (-64.7 to -60.8)
Ireland	1488.7 (1373.9 to 1612.9)	-25.1% (-28.5 to -20.8)	150.8 (131.8 to 173.5)	-41.6% (-45.7 to -36.9)	70.9 (66.5 to 76.2)	-68.6% (-70.5 to -66.4)	58.7 (40.8 to 80.2)	-41.8% (-44.7 to -38.9)	991.2 (919.7 to 1068.3)	-73.5% (-75.3 to -71.4)
Israel	1455.9 (1341.5 to 1576.9)	-15.3% (-19.5 to -10.5)	145.2 (125.9 to 166.6)	-31.4% (-36.2 to -26.5)	47.7 (44.8 to 50.7)	-72.9% (-74.4 to -71.3)	60.6 (42.0 to 82.5)	-34.2% (-37.5 to -30.8)	645.7 (603.6 to 693.4)	-76.4% (-78.0 to -74.8)
Italy	1527.8 (1418.5 to 1631.6)	-18.7% (-23.4 to -13.3)	154.5 (140.5 to 169.9)	-21.1% (-25.9 to -15.6)	51.4 (47.9 to 56.6)	-55.2% (-58.0 to -51.8)	58.9 (40.8 to 81.1)	-36.5% (-40.9 to -31.5)	689.9 (640.2 to 743.5)	-60.9% (-63.6 to -58.0)
Luxembourg	1357.6 (1251.4 to 1475.7)	-12.0% (-17.2 to -6.2)	111.1 (97.4 to 126.9)	-26.4% (-30.6 to -22.2)	60.6 (54.1 to 67.1)	-60.3% (-64.2 to -56.1)	61.0 (42.5 to 83.4)	-26.7% (-30.8 to -21.6)	806.0 (719.0 to 899.2)	-66.7% (-70.3 to -62.8)
Malta	1354.7 (1234.4 to 1481.5)	-23.3% (-28.5 to -17.6)	110.3 (96.0 to 125.5)	-29.4% (-33.0 to -25.6)	104.3 (99.5 to 109.2)	-49.9% (-52.4 to -47.4)	67.6 (46.7 to 92.8)	-35.0% (-39.0 to -30.8)	1484.5 (1407.6 to 1561.0)	-54.5% (-57.0 to -52.0)
Netherlands	1821.1 (1697.3 to 1943.0)	-12.5% (-16.9 to -8.0)	202.9 (176.7 to 231.7)	-20.4% (-26.5 to -13.4)	49.5 (46.7 to 52.8)	-65.6% (-67.6 to -63.5)	57.2 (39.6 to 78.2)	-34.3% (-37.7 to -30.5)	683.6 (643.0 to 728.2)	-71.8% (-73.5 to -69.9)
Norway	1397.1 (1287.4 to 1518.2)	-18.2% (-22.9 to -12.6)	149.7 (129.7 to 173.0)	-29.6% (-31.4 to -27.6)	58.3 (56.2 to 62.1)	-67.1% (-68.2 to -65.4)	50.6 (35.2 to 68.6)	-36.8% (-40.6 to -32.9)	784.3 (752.9 to 828.1)	-73.5% (-74.5 to -72.2)
Portugal	1156.4 (1054.5 to 1259.4)	-13.9% (-20.2 to -7.2)	66.3 (57.8 to 75.6)	-48.3% (-51.7 to -44.8)	48.3 (45.2 to 51.5)	-64.1% (-66.6 to -61.3)	46.1 (31.7 to 63.1)	-39.0% (-42.3 to -35.6)	683.8 (635.2 to 730.8)	-66.2% (-68.8 to -63.5)
Spain	1370.9 (1265.6 to 1493.2)	-10.3% (-15.7 to -3.9)	109.9 (97.3 to 124.7)	-30.2% (-35.4 to -24.1)	45.4 (42.7 to 48.8)	-60.1% (-62.7 to -56.8)	51.1 (35.2 to 70.0)	-33.7% (-37.0 to -30.5)	679.8 (635.6 to 723.9)	-61.2% (-63.9 to -58.2)
Sweden	1976.0 (1813.8 to 2146.6)	-14.8% (-18.1 to -11.1)	157.6 (145.2 to 172.5)	-38.3% (-41.6 to -34.5)	72.4 (68.2 to 79.5)	-60.8% (-62.9 to -57.6)	87.1 (59.8 to 119.6)	-22.7% (-25.9 to -19.6)	946.1 (889.9 to 1023.8)	-65.8% (-67.7 to -63.5)
Switzerland	1338.1 (1253.3 to 1424.3)	-11.5% (-16.7 to -5.7)	138.3 (121.9 to 155.8)	-29.2% (-33.8 to -24.7)	53.4 (49.4 to 60.1)	-60.4% (-63.7 to -55.9)	51.7 (36.2 to 70.7)	-28.0% (-32.9 to -22.9)	648.0 (594.8 to 717.6)	-68.0% (-71.0 to -64.5)
United Kingdom	1814.1 (1675.9 to 1963.5)	-18.0% (-21.3 to -14.6)	226.3 (196.3 to 260.1)	-18.8% (-21.5 to -15.9)	61.3 (60.3 to 62.5)	-67.9% (-68.5 to -67.2)	53.5 (37.0 to 72.8)	-41.4% (-42.9 to -39.9)	968.8 (952.5 to 988.3)	-70.5% (-71.0 to -69.8)
Australasia										
Australia	1537.2 (1413.4 to 1675.8)	-24.6% (-28.8 to -19.4)	153.2 (135.1 to 173.3)	-42.3% (-46.7 to -37.7)	57.5 (52.7 to 62.7)	-66.5% (-69.4 to -63.5)	47.0 (32.5 to 64.8)	-38.8% (-42.1 to -35.4)	800.9 (725.0 to 887.9)	-70.3% (-73.2 to -67.0)
New Zealand	1702.4 (1541.3 to 1884.9)	-15.2% (-20.0 to -9.6)	188.4 (170.4 to 209.4)	-29.7% (-34.5 to -25.4)	70.6 (67.0 to 74.8)	-61.6% (-63.6 to -59.3)	55.5 (39.4 to 75.9)	-30.2% (-34.6 to -25.8)	1026.1 (970.6 to 1086.3)	-67.5% (-69.3 to -65.6)

Data in parentheses are 95% uncertainty intervals. YLDs= years lived with disability; YLLs= years of life lost; SDI= Socio-demographic Index.

Table S3. Percentage contribution of major risk factors to ischaemic heart disease age-standardised deaths by SDI quintile and GBD region, 1990-2017

	1990 PAF		2017 PAF		Percentage change in PAF, 1990-2017	
	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males
Dietary risks						
Global	70.6% (63.3 to 77.7)	71.6% (64.3 to 78.8)	68.1% (60.6 to 75.6)	69.7% (62.2 to 77.0)	-3.5% (-5.1 to -2.3)	-2.7% (-4.0 to -1.7)
SDI quintiles						
Low-SDI quintile	72.5% (64.8 to 80.1)	73.0% (64.7 to 80.9)	70.8% (62.7 to 78.7)	71.2% (62.8 to 79.5)	-2.3% (-3.5 to -1.4)	-2.5% (-3.7 to -1.5)
Low-middle-SDI quintile	73.1% (65.8 to 80.2)	73.3% (65.7 to 80.7)	68.7% (60.8 to 76.6)	69.4% (61.4 to 77.5)	-6.1% (-8.0 to -4.3)	-5.3% (-7.0 to -3.9)
Middle-SDI quintile	73.8% (66.7 to 80.2)	73.9% (66.6 to 80.6)	69.2% (61.3 to 76.4)	70.3% (62.7 to 77.5)	-6.2% (-8.5 to -4.3)	-4.8% (-6.6 to -3.3)
High-middle-SDI quintile	71.2% (63.9 to 78.2)	73.1% (66.0 to 79.8)	67.0% (59.2 to 74.2)	69.6% (62.5 to 76.5)	-5.9% (-8.0 to -4.3)	-4.8% (-6.5 to -3.4)
High-SDI quintile	67.3% (59.9 to 74.9)	69.0% (61.7 to 76.5)	64.8% (57.2 to 72.4)	66.8% (59.5 to 74.4)	-3.8% (-5.4 to -2.4)	-3.1% (-4.5 to -1.7)
GBD regions						
Central Sub-Saharan Africa	69.4% (59.5 to 78.7)	71.1% (61.2 to 80.4)	69.5% (60.2 to 78.4)	70.6% (60.9 to 79.8)	0.2% (-1.0 to 1.9)	-0.7% (-1.8 to 0.6)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	71.7% (63.7 to 78.8)	72.6% (64.7 to 80.0)	69.9% (62.1 to 76.9)	69.2% (60.2 to 77.9)	-2.6% (-3.8 to -1.5)	-4.7% (-8.1 to -2.0)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	69.4% (60.9 to 77.6)	69.6% (60.8 to 78.5)	67.4% (58.8 to 75.8)	66.8% (57.3 to 76.5)	-2.9% (-4.6 to -1.2)	-4.1% (-6.5 to -2.3)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa	68.5% (59.3 to 77.7)	68.7% (59.2 to 77.9)	66.8% (57.8 to 75.5)	67.2% (57.9 to 76.4)	-2.5% (-4.2 to -0.2)	-2.2% (-3.6 to -0.3)
Andean Latin America	71.3% (63.9 to 78.1)	71.0% (63.3 to 78.3)	68.7% (61.0 to 75.8)	68.4% (60.7 to 76.1)	-3.7% (-5.3 to -2.2)	-3.6% (-5.3 to -2.2)
Tropical Latin America	66.5% (58.4 to 74.0)	67.6% (59.4 to 75.4)	63.8% (55.6 to 71.8)	64.5% (56.0 to 72.7)	-4.1% (-7.1 to -1.4)	-4.6% (-7.6 to -1.9)
Central Latin America	71.6% (64.3 to 78.8)	72.5% (65.2 to 79.4)	65.1% (57.1 to 73.9)	67.0% (59.2 to 75.1)	-9.1% (-12.6 to -5.9)	-7.5% (-10.6 to -4.9)
Southern Latin America	70.1% (61.8 to 77.4)	71.7% (63.8 to 79.3)	67.2% (59.1 to 74.8)	69.3% (61.4 to 76.9)	-4.2% (-6.5 to -2.3)	-3.3% (-5.4 to -1.4)
Caribbean	67.5% (59.0 to 75.9)	67.7% (58.8 to 76.3)	62.1% (52.2 to 71.7)	62.6% (53.2 to 72.3)	-8.0% (-11.5 to -4.9)	-7.5% (-10.6 to -4.6)
Central Europe	73.6% (66.6 to 79.8)	75.6% (68.9 to 81.6)	65.1% (57.2 to 72.8)	69.7% (62.6 to 76.5)	-11.5% (-14.9 to -7.8)	-7.7% (-10.0 to -5.8)
Eastern Europe	70.4% (62.7 to 77.8)	73.4% (66.1 to 80.1)	66.8% (58.7 to 74.7)	70.4% (62.7 to 77.7)	-5.1% (-7.3 to -3.4)	-4.2% (-6.0 to -2.7)
North Africa and Middle East	70.1% (62.8 to 77.5)	69.9% (62.0 to 77.9)	64.5% (56.1 to 72.8)	64.0% (56.0 to 72.5)	-8.1% (-10.6 to -6.0)	-8.4% (-10.6 to -6.5)
Central Asia	73.9% (66.5 to 80.4)	75.0% (67.8 to 81.7)	68.9% (61.5 to 75.8)	69.3% (61.8 to 76.3)	-6.7% (-9.4 to -4.4)	-7.6% (-10.5 to -5.1)
South Asia	73.4% (66.0 to 80.6)	73.8% (65.9 to 81.2)	68.1% (59.9 to 76.7)	69.4% (61.4 to 77.7)	-7.3% (-9.9 to -4.7)	-6.0% (-7.7 to -4.3)
Southeast Asia	76.2% (69.2 to 82.0)	76.5% (69.5 to 82.5)	71.3% (63.6 to 78.0)	71.6% (64.1 to 78.7)	-6.4% (-8.5 to -4.6)	-6.3% (-8.4 to -4.5)
East Asia	76.6% (69.4 to 82.5)	77.0% (69.6 to 83.0)	71.3% (63.6 to 78.0)	73.4% (66.3 to 79.9)	-6.9% (-9.7 to -4.5)	-4.6% (-7.4 to -2.0)
Oceania	77.0% (69.6 to 83.4)	78.6% (70.7 to 85.6)	76.7% (69.2 to 83.0)	78.4% (70.8 to 85.1)	-0.4% (-1.7 to 1.0)	-0.3% (-1.5 to 1.1)
High-income Asia Pacific	66.5% (59.3 to 73.0)	65.7% (58.8 to 72.0)	60.9% (53.5 to 68.0)	62.4% (55.3 to 69.4)	-8.4% (-11.7 to -5.2)	-5.0% (-7.9 to -2.2)
High-income North America	68.4% (60.8 to 75.5)	70.2% (62.6 to 77.7)	65.9% (58.4 to 73.2)	67.8% (60.1 to 75.2)	-3.7% (-6.3 to -0.9)	-3.4% (-5.9 to -0.5)
Western Europe	65.3% (57.2 to 73.7)	67.3% (59.3 to 75.7)	63.8% (55.6 to 72.3)	65.9% (57.7 to 74.3)	-2.3% (-3.9 to -0.8)	-2.1% (-3.7 to -0.9)
Australasia	65.9% (58.0 to 74.2)	66.6% (58.3 to 75.3)	62.5% (54.2 to 71.2)	63.4% (54.5 to 72.6)	-5.1% (-7.8 to -2.9)	-4.9% (-8.1 to -2.8)
High systolic blood pressure						
Global	57.6% (45.5 to 68.5)	53.9% (44.2 to 63.8)	55.5% (43.9 to 66.4)	53.1% (43.3 to 62.8)	-3.6% (-4.9 to -2.5)	-1.5% (-2.6 to -0.5)
SDI quintiles						
Low-SDI quintile	52.6% (43.3 to 62.0)	46.3% (38.2 to 55.1)	53.3% (43.8 to 63.2)	48.2% (40.0 to 57.0)	1.3% (-0.6 to 3.2)	4.1% (2.2 to 6.1)
Low-middle-SDI quintile	55.7% (45.9 to 65.3)	49.9% (41.6 to 58.8)	57.5% (47.5 to 67.5)	54.0% (44.9 to 63.2)	3.3% (1.9 to 4.6)	8.2% (6.5 to 10.2)
Middle-SDI quintile	52.7% (41.9 to 63.4)	49.8% (40.3 to 59.8)	54.7% (42.7 to 65.9)	53.0% (42.9 to 63.0)	3.7% (1.2 to 6.1)	6.3% (4.5 to 8.4)
High-middle-SDI quintile	58.4% (45.2 to 69.8)	54.5% (44.9 to 64.5)	57.7% (44.4 to 69.5)	56.0% (45.7 to 66.4)	-1.2% (-3.3 to 0.5)	2.7% (1.3 to 4.1)
High-SDI quintile	60.2% (46.5 to 72.0)	58.2% (47.9 to 68.2)	51.0% (37.6 to 63.4)	50.0% (39.8 to 60.2)	-15.3% (-19.9 to -11.6)	-14.1% (-17.3 to -11.1)
GBD regions						
Central Sub-Saharan Africa	61.7% (51.0 to 71.9)	57.9% (49.4 to 66.9)	59.0% (48.5 to 69.6)	56.9% (47.9 to 65.6)	-4.5% (-7.6 to -1.5)	-1.7% (-4.4 to 1.0)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	50.6% (40.9 to 60.4)	42.7% (34.9 to 51.4)	58.4% (47.4 to 68.8)	54.4% (45.6 to 63.3)	15.4% (11.8 to 19.9)	27.4% (22.2 to 34.4)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	61.5% (50.4 to 72.2)	59.9% (51.0 to 69.3)	62.9% (50.9 to 73.3)	60.0% (50.2 to 69.7)	2.3% (-0.9 to 5.1)	0.2% (-2.5 to 2.6)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa	55.5% (44.5 to 66.1)	50.2% (40.3 to 60.2)	61.1% (49.9 to 71.6)	57.0% (47.4 to 67.0)	10.1% (7.6 to 13.4)	13.5% (9.9 to 17.4)
Andean Latin America	42.1% (31.6 to 52.7)	39.5% (30.8 to 49.2)	48.3% (36.4 to 59.7)	46.7% (36.6 to 56.9)	14.8% (9.6 to 20.4)	18.1% (13.5 to 24.0)
Tropical Latin America	53.3% (41.7 to 64.0)	52.4% (43.4 to 61.6)	53.7% (43.4 to 64.0)	54.9% (46.5 to 63.9)	0.8% (-1.2 to 3.5)	4.7% (2.8 to 6.9)
Central Latin America	51.5% (40.2 to 62.5)	51.2% (42.1 to 61.2)	52.5% (40.4 to 63.9)	52.6% (43.2 to 62.6)	2.0% (-1.5 to 5.3)	2.7% (0.4 to 5.0)
Southern Latin America	36.7% (26.7 to 47.3)	34.9% (27.7 to 43.6)	42.7% (31.8 to 53.9)	42.4% (34.1 to 51.4)	16.2% (8.2 to 24.9)	21.3% (14.5 to 29.6)
Caribbean	48.7% (38.4 to 58.9)	49.4% (40.1 to 59.2)	49.3% (39.4 to 60.2)	51.1% (42.2 to 60.7)	1.2% (-2.0 to 4.8)	3.5% (0.8 to 6.5)
Central Europe	64.5% (50.9 to 75.8)	61.9% (51.4 to 71.9)	59.7% (44.7 to 72.4)	58.9% (47.6 to 69.6)	-7.4% (-11.6 to -4.2)	-4.7% (-6.9 to -2.9)
Eastern Europe	62.3% (49.0 to 73.8)	58.3% (48.5 to 68.2)	61.4% (48.1 to 73.0)	59.9% (49.9 to 69.5)	-1.4% (-2.9 to -0.2)	2.7% (0.9 to 4.6)
North Africa and Middle East	59.1% (49.4 to 68.7)	52.4% (43.8 to 61.6)	58.4% (47.7 to 68.8)	53.6% (44.2 to 63.1)	-1.1% (-3.3 to 0.8)	2.3% (-0.2 to 4.2)
Central Asia	55.1% (43.4 to 66.1)	54.1% (44.4 to 63.8)	56.2% (44.2 to 68.0)	54.7% (44.3 to 64.9)	2.0% (-0.7 to 4.4)	1.1% (-1.8 to 3.6)
South Asia	53.7% (44.3 to 63.1)	48.6% (40.4 to 57.2)	54.2% (44.6 to 64.3)	51.2% (42.4 to 60.4)	1.0% (-1.2 to 2.8)	5.3% (3.3 to 7.3)
Southeast Asia	57.7% (47.2 to 67.7)	53.4% (44.5 to 62.8)	60.1% (49.0 to 70.4)	57.1% (47.9 to 66.2)	4.2% (2.1 to 6.3)	7.1% (5.1 to 9.3)
East Asia	48.8% (37.6 to 59.6)	46.2% (36.4 to 57.0)	53.0% (39.9 to 65.5)	51.8% (40.5 to 62.8)	8.6% (2.3 to 15.5)	12.2% (7.0 to 18.1)
Oceania	41.5% (33.7 to 50.5)	38.1% (30.9 to 45.7)	48.4% (39.9 to 57.5)	45.4% (37.8 to 53.1)	16.7% (10.8 to 24.2)	19.3% (13.3 to 27.0)
High-income Asia Pacific	59.3% (45.2 to 71.2)	58.8% (47.1 to 69.2)	48.2% (34.6 to 61.0)	51.8% (40.7 to 62.3)	-18.7% (-24.4 to -13.9)	-11.8% (-14.7 to -9.0)
High-income North America	57.6% (44.6 to 69.4)	53.7% (43.8 to 63.7)	47.8% (35.9 to 59.3)	43.8% (34.5 to 53.6)	-17.0% (-22.5 to -12.2)	-18.4% (-23.1 to -14.3)
Western Europe	61.5% (47.8 to 73.3)	61.0% (50.5 to 70.9)	53.3% (38.5 to 66.3)	53.6% (42.0 to 64.7)	-13.4% (-19.2 to -8.8)	-12.2% (-16.3 to -8.7)

Australasia	58.3% (45.4 to 70.4)	56.6% (46.2 to 66.8)	50.3% (35.7 to 63.4)	49.3% (38.0 to 60.1)	-13.8% (-22.2 to -7.3)	-12.9% (-18.7 to -8.1)
High LDL cholesterol						
Global	45.4% (33.1 to 58.0)	43.4% (33.5 to 54.3)	43.0% (31.3 to 55.4)	40.5% (31.1 to 50.7)	-5.2% (-6.4 to -4.0)	-6.8% (-8.7 to -5.1)
SDI quintiles						
Low-SDI quintile	33.0% (24.5 to 42.3)	31.4% (23.7 to 40.1)	35.1% (26.1 to 44.8)	33.1% (25.2 to 41.8)	6.4% (3.2 to 9.7)	5.2% (2.4 to 8.9)
Low-middle-SDI quintile	39.3% (30.0 to 49.3)	36.5% (28.3 to 45.6)	41.5% (31.7 to 52.3)	37.7% (29.1 to 47.2)	5.7% (3.4 to 7.9)	3.3% (1.8 to 5.0)
Middle-SDI quintile	41.2% (30.3 to 53.1)	39.1% (29.8 to 49.3)	42.1% (30.4 to 54.8)	39.3% (29.9 to 49.8)	2.4% (-0.5 to 4.5)	0.5% (-0.7 to 1.4)
High-middle-SDI quintile	45.6% (32.6 to 59.0)	44.3% (34.1 to 55.2)	44.5% (31.0 to 58.1)	42.4% (32.1 to 53.3)	-2.5% (-5.5 to -0.5)	-4.4% (-6.0 to -3.1)
High-SDI quintile	49.6% (35.5 to 63.5)	49.2% (38.2 to 60.7)	43.8% (30.0 to 58.0)	42.7% (32.0 to 54.2)	-11.8% (-17.1 to -7.7)	-13.2% (-17.3 to -9.6)
GBD regions						
Central Sub-Saharan Africa	32.5% (23.2 to 42.7)	29.9% (22.0 to 38.7)	33.6% (24.2 to 44.1)	30.3% (22.5 to 39.0)	3.5% (0.1 to 7.3)	1.2% (-2.2 to 5.2)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	31.3% (22.5 to 41.3)	26.6% (19.1 to 35.2)	33.9% (24.5 to 44.5)	28.2% (20.8 to 36.7)	8.4% (4.8 to 12.6)	6.3% (2.8 to 10.8)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	37.8% (28.2 to 48.8)	35.2% (26.8 to 44.3)	38.7% (28.1 to 50.4)	34.8% (25.8 to 44.3)	2.3% (-1.6 to 5.5)	-1.1% (-4.5 to 2.2)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa	30.8% (21.8 to 41.2)	25.2% (17.7 to 33.9)	34.4% (24.8 to 45.2)	28.6% (20.7 to 37.6)	11.6% (8.2 to 16.2)	13.7% (9.5 to 19.4)
Andean Latin America	40.1% (29.1 to 52.2)	37.9% (28.4 to 48.5)	42.8% (31.0 to 55.5)	39.7% (29.6 to 50.6)	6.6% (3.3 to 10.0)	4.6% (1.9 to 7.5)
Tropical Latin America	46.7% (35.1 to 58.8)	46.9% (37.2 to 57.0)	50.0% (38.6 to 61.3)	48.4% (38.8 to 58.0)	6.9% (3.2 to 11.7)	3.1% (0.1 to 6.5)
Central Latin America	43.4% (32.0 to 55.7)	41.2% (31.6 to 51.6)	45.0% (32.3 to 57.9)	42.9% (33.0 to 53.6)	3.8% (-0.1 to 7.1)	4.0% (2.3 to 6.1)
Southern Latin America	42.8% (29.8 to 55.8)	42.5% (32.7 to 52.8)	45.0% (31.8 to 58.3)	43.9% (33.9 to 54.7)	5.1% (2.5 to 8.0)	3.2% (0.9 to 5.5)
Caribbean	42.6% (31.8 to 54.2)	39.5% (29.9 to 49.8)	44.2% (33.4 to 55.4)	40.1% (31.0 to 50.0)	3.9% (1.9 to 6.7)	1.6% (-1.0 to 4.7)
Central Europe	46.6% (33.1 to 60.6)	46.4% (35.8 to 57.8)	44.4% (29.8 to 59.1)	44.0% (33.0 to 55.7)	-4.8% (-10.8 to -0.5)	-5.0% (-7.9 to -2.9)
Eastern Europe	47.8% (34.0 to 62.1)	46.5% (36.3 to 57.4)	47.3% (33.7 to 61.1)	45.1% (35.3 to 55.4)	-1.1% (-3.1 to 0.6)	-3.0% (-5.7 to -0.1)
North Africa and Middle East	43.4% (33.1 to 54.0)	41.6% (32.7 to 51.0)	45.2% (34.4 to 56.5)	41.2% (32.0 to 51.2)	4.1% (1.0 to 7.0)	-1.0% (-4.5 to 1.9)
Central Asia	40.5% (29.1 to 52.2)	39.1% (29.7 to 49.2)	42.2% (30.2 to 54.9)	38.3% (28.4 to 49.3)	4.2% (1.2 to 6.7)	-1.9% (-6.5 to 1.3)
South Asia	37.1% (28.3 to 46.6)	35.1% (27.0 to 44.0)	39.6% (29.8 to 50.1)	36.2% (27.8 to 45.4)	6.7% (2.7 to 10.4)	3.1% (0.3 to 5.7)
Southeast Asia	42.2% (31.9 to 53.1)	39.5% (30.6 to 49.3)	43.6% (32.8 to 55.0)	39.8% (31.2 to 49.3)	3.4% (1.4 to 5.5)	0.6% (-0.9 to 2.3)
East Asia	39.2% (28.2 to 51.6)	38.8% (28.9 to 49.8)	40.1% (27.2 to 53.8)	38.4% (27.9 to 50.4)	2.1% (-5.4 to 6.9)	-0.8% (-4.7 to 2.0)
Oceania	44.2% (34.8 to 53.8)	46.6% (38.4 to 55.3)	45.8% (36.5 to 55.9)	47.0% (39.2 to 55.3)	3.7% (0.2 to 7.2)	0.9% (-2.5 to 4.5)
High-income Asia Pacific	42.2% (29.1 to 55.7)	40.4% (29.8 to 52.0)	43.0% (28.4 to 58.1)	42.4% (31.7 to 54.5)	2.0% (-3.8 to 6.4)	5.0% (2.8 to 7.9)
High-income North America	53.1% (39.1 to 66.3)	53.3% (42.2 to 64.6)	41.2% (29.0 to 54.0)	39.5% (30.1 to 50.2)	-22.4% (-27.6 to -17.7)	-25.9% (-31.2 to -21.2)
Western Europe	49.4% (35.0 to 63.9)	48.8% (37.8 to 60.2)	45.9% (30.4 to 61.3)	45.0% (33.4 to 57.3)	-7.1% (-14.5 to -1.9)	-7.7% (-12.7 to -3.3)
Australasia	50.2% (36.1 to 64.2)	48.2% (37.2 to 59.4)	47.7% (30.9 to 63.5)	46.5% (34.4 to 58.8)	-4.9% (-15.7 to 3.1)	-3.5% (-10.7 to 2.9)
High fasting plasma glucose						
Global	23.0% (12.0 to 39.0)	23.3% (13.0 to 37.6)	25.3% (13.7 to 42.1)	25.9% (15.3 to 40.1)	10.1% (1.8 to 18.8)	11.2% (3.8 to 20.8)
SDI quintiles						
Low-SDI quintile	22.2% (12.2 to 37.0)	22.5% (12.9 to 36.8)	26.2% (14.5 to 43.2)	24.1% (14.6 to 38.0)	17.9% (7.8 to 30.8)	7.1% (-3.3 to 19.4)
Low-middle-SDI quintile	23.2% (12.9 to 38.3)	22.3% (12.8 to 36.0)	27.7% (15.6 to 44.8)	26.8% (16.0 to 41.9)	19.3% (9.9 to 30.6)	20.1% (10.0 to 31.4)
Middle-SDI quintile	21.7% (11.7 to 37.0)	21.1% (11.9 to 34.3)	23.9% (13.0 to 39.3)	24.1% (14.4 to 37.6)	10.1% (3.9 to 17.4)	14.2% (4.5 to 25.7)
High-middle-SDI quintile	23.0% (11.8 to 39.9)	22.9% (13.0 to 37.2)	23.0% (11.7 to 39.8)	23.2% (13.7 to 35.9)	0.1% (-10.2 to 12.2)	1.3% (-7.0 to 10.6)
High-SDI quintile	23.7% (11.8 to 40.8)	24.7% (13.7 to 40.2)	28.9% (14.3 to 51.3)	31.6% (17.4 to 50.8)	21.7% (10.0 to 35.1)	28.0% (17.5 to 40.7)
GBD regions						
Central Sub-Saharan Africa	34.1% (17.9 to 59.4)	35.0% (20.4 to 56.7)	35.9% (19.3 to 60.3)	36.5% (21.1 to 58.6)	5.2% (-1.9 to 14.4)	4.2% (-1.6 to 11.2)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	26.8% (13.5 to 47.4)	29.0% (15.8 to 50.4)	29.0% (14.5 to 51.4)	30.6% (16.7 to 51.0)	8.3% (0.2 to 17.4)	5.5% (-0.5 to 12.2)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	31.7% (16.6 to 54.4)	31.6% (17.6 to 52.3)	35.7% (19.0 to 59.6)	36.4% (20.6 to 58.4)	12.8% (6.5 to 21.0)	15.2% (8.8 to 23.8)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa	18.4% (8.8 to 35.3)	21.8% (10.5 to 41.9)	29.1% (14.2 to 51.8)	28.8% (14.7 to 49.9)	57.6% (26.3 to 102.3)	32.1% (12.0 to 66.7)
Andean Latin America	20.2% (10.5 to 35.4)	19.4% (10.1 to 34.2)	23.8% (12.0 to 42.9)	25.7% (13.7 to 45.0)	17.3% (-4.7 to 42.8)	32.6% (6.2 to 69.1)
Tropical Latin America	18.1% (10.1 to 30.9)	16.6% (10.1 to 25.9)	16.4% (9.5 to 26.5)	16.0% (10.1 to 23.8)	-9.5% (-25.4 to 7.4)	-3.2% (-15.7 to 10.6)
Central Latin America	25.2% (13.9 to 42.0)	27.3% (15.6 to 43.0)	27.8% (14.8 to 46.5)	31.0% (17.9 to 49.4)	10.5% (-2.5 to 25.1)	13.7% (2.8 to 25.0)
Southern Latin America	29.4% (14.1 to 54.3)	32.8% (17.4 to 54.6)	29.2% (14.8 to 50.1)	35.6% (20.2 to 58.3)	-0.7% (-28.4 to 36.8)	8.6% (-6.1 to 29.9)
Caribbean	24.4% (14.6 to 38.8)	25.4% (14.9 to 39.1)	27.8% (15.8 to 44.0)	28.8% (16.9 to 44.9)	13.7% (1.2 to 27.9)	13.6% (-2.9 to 31.5)
Central Europe	26.9% (12.9 to 49.7)	26.9% (14.6 to 44.6)	29.8% (13.8 to 54.1)	31.3% (17.2 to 50.5)	10.8% (-1.9 to 25.7)	16.2% (3.6 to 32.6)
Eastern Europe	22.9% (11.6 to 40.5)	23.2% (13.6 to 37.3)	24.4% (12.5 to 41.6)	25.3% (15.2 to 40.1)	6.6% (-10.1 to 27.3)	9.2% (-8.1 to 29.4)
North Africa and Middle East	28.2% (15.9 to 45.7)	26.3% (15.0 to 42.1)	34.3% (19.5 to 54.5)	33.8% (19.5 to 54.3)	21.7% (10.2 to 38.2)	28.3% (17.7 to 40.9)
Central Asia	32.2% (16.5 to 56.4)	35.0% (19.4 to 57.2)	35.3% (18.1 to 59.2)	36.9% (20.2 to 60.8)	9.7% (0.6 to 21.4)	5.5% (-1.8 to 12.8)
South Asia	19.4% (10.6 to 32.8)	18.7% (11.0 to 30.3)	25.3% (14.1 to 41.7)	23.9% (14.8 to 36.8)	30.6% (16.2 to 46.2)	27.7% (12.7 to 43.9)
Southeast Asia	28.8% (15.5 to 48.9)	25.9% (14.3 to 43.5)	34.4% (19.0 to 56.2)	32.4% (18.9 to 51.5)	19.4% (11.0 to 29.1)	25.0% (11.6 to 41.1)
East Asia	14.6% (8.2 to 24.1)	12.6% (7.3 to 20.5)	15.2% (8.1 to 26.1)	14.4% (8.5 to 22.2)	4.6% (-8.3 to 17.7)	13.9% (0.1 to 26.8)
Oceania	38.3% (23.7 to 58.6)	38.9% (25.3 to 57.6)	39.4% (25.2 to 58.2)	40.8% (27.2 to 58.3)	2.9% (-5.4 to 11.9)	5.0% (-3.2 to 14.7)
High-income Asia Pacific	19.3% (10.0 to 31.8)	21.1% (11.9 to 34.0)	20.8% (10.5 to 35.4)	21.9% (12.4 to 35.0)	7.4% (-8.6 to 25.8)	3.9% (-9.1 to 20.2)
High-income North America	19.6% (11.3 to 30.9)	20.5% (12.6 to 31.0)	27.7% (15.4 to 44.5)	33.0% (19.0 to 50.9)	41.1% (24.3 to 61.5)	60.5% (38.4 to 83.3)
Western Europe	26.6% (12.3 to 47.6)	27.8% (14.3 to 46.9)	32.8% (14.2 to 62.7)	34.1% (17.5 to 57.9)	23.1% (3.6 to 45.2)	22.6% (9.4 to 39.5)
Australasia	22.8% (10.6 to 44.0)	25.9% (13.0 to 45.6)	20.8% (9.7 to 43.0)	26.3% (12.7 to 48.5)	-8.4% (-38.6 to 33.3)	1.4% (-27.1 to 41.2)
Tobacco use						
Global	17.3% (16.3 to 18.5)	32.6% (31.4 to 33.7)	11.6% (10.7 to 12.7)	27.1% (26.0 to 28.3)	-32.8% (-36.0 to -29.6)	-16.8% (-19.0 to -14.7)
SDI quintiles						
Low-SDI quintile	11.3% (10.0 to 12.8)	25.5% (23.6 to 27.4)	9.9% (8.6 to 11.3)	22.5% (20.7 to 24.3)	-12.5% (-22.8 to -1.6)	-11.7% (-18.6 to -4.2)

Low-middle-SDI quintile	13.2% (11.9 to 14.6)	30.1% (28.6 to 32.0)	9.8% (8.7 to 11.0)	25.4% (23.8 to 27.0)	-25.9% (-31.4 to -19.8)	-15.9% (-20.6 to -11.2)
Middle-SDI quintile	14.1% (12.8 to 15.5)	30.6% (29.2 to 31.9)	10.2% (9.1 to 11.4)	27.2% (25.9 to 28.6)	-27.6% (-31.7 to -23.6)	-10.9% (-14.2 to -7.6)
High-middle-SDI quintile	14.2% (13.0 to 15.5)	34.9% (33.7 to 36.1)	12.6% (11.5 to 13.7)	31.7% (30.6 to 32.9)	-11.5% (-16.8 to -6.4)	-9.0% (-11.2 to -6.9)
High-SDI quintile	25.4% (23.9 to 27.1)	35.0% (33.7 to 36.3)	14.8% (13.7 to 16.0)	22.2% (21.1 to 23.4)	-41.6% (-45.8 to -37.2)	-36.6% (-39.0 to -33.9)
GBD regions						
Central Sub-Saharan Africa	6.5% (5.5 to 7.5)	21.7% (19.3 to 24.2)	5.2% (4.3 to 6.1)	17.2% (15.0 to 19.5)	-19.9% (-30.6 to -8.3)	-21.1% (-31.7 to -8.4)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	6.9% (6.1 to 7.8)	18.9% (17.3 to 20.5)	6.3% (5.5 to 7.1)	16.3% (15.0 to 17.6)	-9.3% (-18.0 to -0.3)	-13.7% (-20.4 to -6.5)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	21.6% (19.2 to 24.1)	34.4% (32.3 to 36.4)	12.4% (10.9 to 14.0)	21.0% (19.3 to 22.7)	-42.5% (-50.0 to -34.2)	-38.9% (-43.8 to -33.6)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa	5.9% (5.0 to 6.8)	14.3% (13.2 to 15.4)	4.6% (4.0 to 5.4)	12.1% (11.2 to 13.2)	-21.0% (-29.9 to -12.1)	-15.2% (-21.6 to -8.3)
Andean Latin America	9.4% (8.2 to 10.8)	20.9% (19.4 to 22.5)	6.4% (5.5 to 7.4)	14.9% (13.6 to 16.5)	-32.4% (-42.7 to -20.5)	-28.6% (-35.3 to -21.5)
Tropical Latin America	32.1% (28.6 to 35.6)	38.5% (36.5 to 40.7)	20.8% (18.4 to 23.1)	25.2% (23.3 to 27.4)	-35.3% (-43.5 to -25.5)	-34.5% (-39.8 to -29.0)
Central Latin America	20.7% (18.8 to 23.0)	31.3% (29.7 to 32.8)	11.0% (9.9 to 12.3)	19.0% (17.5 to 20.6)	-46.8% (-52.5 to -40.4)	-39.2% (-43.7 to -34.6)
Southern Latin America	25.7% (23.2 to 28.7)	33.1% (31.3 to 35.0)	20.8% (19.0 to 22.7)	25.5% (23.9 to 27.3)	-19.3% (-28.3 to -9.5)	-22.9% (-27.8 to -17.7)
Caribbean	19.1% (17.1 to 21.2)	27.7% (26.0 to 29.4)	15.6% (14.0 to 17.4)	22.8% (21.2 to 24.5)	-18.0% (-27.0 to -7.4)	-17.8% (-23.8 to -11.4)
Central Europe	23.1% (21.4 to 24.8)	35.6% (34.3 to 37.0)	17.4% (16.3 to 18.6)	28.5% (27.3 to 29.7)	-24.5% (-29.2 to -19.7)	-20.0% (-22.3 to -17.7)
Eastern Europe	10.8% (9.6 to 12.1)	37.8% (36.2 to 39.2)	10.4% (9.5 to 11.3)	37.3% (35.9 to 38.6)	-3.6% (-12.5 to 5.2)	-1.2% (-4.3 to 2.0)
North Africa and Middle East	13.5% (12.2 to 15.0)	32.2% (30.8 to 33.6)	10.0% (8.9 to 11.2)	26.0% (24.6 to 27.4)	-26.0% (-30.6 to -21.2)	-19.3% (-22.7 to -16.1)
Central Asia	9.0% (7.8 to 10.2)	31.0% (29.7 to 32.5)	7.6% (6.7 to 8.7)	27.0% (25.5 to 28.3)	-15.2% (-20.0 to -10.1)	-13.2% (-17.4 to -9.0)
South Asia	12.3% (10.6 to 14.2)	29.0% (26.9 to 31.6)	8.8% (7.6 to 10.2)	22.7% (20.7 to 24.8)	-28.4% (-37.5 to -18.5)	-21.9% (-29.6 to -13.5)
Southeast Asia	15.3% (13.6 to 17.1)	35.2% (33.6 to 36.7)	12.6% (11.2 to 14.1)	32.2% (30.6 to 33.9)	-17.3% (-23.2 to -10.7)	-8.4% (-12.0 to -4.6)
East Asia	15.7% (13.5 to 18.4)	32.7% (30.8 to 34.7)	13.0% (11.7 to 14.5)	31.8% (30.3 to 33.2)	-17.2% (-27.4 to -5.7)	-2.9% (-8.6 to 3.3)
Oceania	21.6% (18.1 to 25.3)	34.0% (31.0 to 37.2)	20.6% (17.3 to 24.1)	31.9% (28.0 to 35.2)	-4.7% (-20.8 to 14.9)	-6.4% (-16.9 to 5.2)
High-income Asia Pacific	18.4% (16.7 to 20.3)	37.5% (36.0 to 39.0)	11.3% (10.3 to 12.4)	26.3% (25.0 to 27.5)	-38.8% (-45.0 to -32.3)	-29.8% (-32.8 to -26.7)
High-income North America	32.4% (29.2 to 35.9)	35.2% (33.0 to 37.4)	15.9% (13.7 to 18.2)	18.5% (16.6 to 20.4)	-50.8% (-58.1 to -42.4)	-47.5% (-52.8 to -41.7)
Western Europe	23.2% (21.7 to 24.9)	34.2% (32.9 to 35.6)	14.1% (13.1 to 15.1)	22.2% (21.0 to 23.3)	-39.4% (-43.9 to -35.1)	-35.2% (-37.6 to -32.9)
Australasia	26.4% (24.3 to 28.8)	30.0% (28.4 to 31.6)	14.6% (13.3 to 16.1)	17.3% (16.2 to 18.6)	-44.6% (-49.8 to -39.0)	-42.2% (-45.7 to -38.5)
High body-mass index						
Global	14.9% (8.5 to 22.7)	12.7% (6.5 to 20.8)	18.3% (11.5 to 26.3)	16.8% (9.8 to 25.1)	23.1% (15.3 to 36.4)	32.2% (20.3 to 54.0)
SDI quintiles						
Low-SDI quintile	5.7% (2.2 to 10.9)	4.4% (1.4 to 9.4)	10.0% (5.4 to 16.1)	8.2% (3.8 to 14.1)	77.7% (44.6 to 154.2)	87.8% (47.9 to 192.5)
Low-middle-SDI quintile	10.1% (5.2 to 16.7)	8.0% (3.5 to 14.5)	17.5% (11.2 to 24.8)	15.0% (8.7 to 22.6)	73.4% (46.4 to 122.5)	87.4% (52.6 to 156.0)
Middle-SDI quintile	9.9% (5.0 to 16.8)	7.9% (3.3 to 14.5)	14.9% (9.0 to 22.2)	13.6% (7.7 to 21.1)	50.3% (31.3 to 82.0)	73.2% (44.0 to 133.2)
High-middle-SDI quintile	17.6% (10.5 to 26.1)	14.6% (7.8 to 23.1)	20.4% (12.7 to 29.3)	19.0% (11.2 to 28.1)	15.9% (8.0 to 27.4)	29.9% (18.3 to 53.3)
High-SDI quintile	17.9% (10.7 to 26.3)	17.6% (9.3 to 27.4)	21.6% (13.6 to 30.6)	23.1% (13.8 to 33.1)	20.4% (11.4 to 33.8)	31.2% (18.8 to 57.2)
GBD regions						
Central Sub-Saharan Africa	7.5% (3.2 to 13.5)	8.0% (3.4 to 14.5)	9.9% (5.1 to 15.9)	10.4% (5.0 to 17.2)	32.2% (12.0 to 80.8)	30.3% (12.7 to 70.7)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	5.3% (1.7 to 11.0)	4.4% (1.2 to 10.0)	11.2% (6.2 to 17.6)	8.6% (3.7 to 15.2)	109.9% (55.6 to 270.8)	95.8% (47.7 to 247.7)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	25.1% (17.1 to 34.1)	14.8% (8.4 to 22.6)	28.0% (18.8 to 37.3)	18.2% (11.0 to 26.6)	11.5% (3.4 to 21.6)	23.0% (12.1 to 43.4)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa	9.9% (4.8 to 16.4)	6.9% (2.6 to 13.1)	14.7% (8.5 to 22.1)	11.3% (5.7 to 18.4)	48.4% (28.2 to 95.0)	63.4% (37.4 to 129.9)
Andean Latin America	12.8% (6.1 to 21.6)	12.8% (5.7 to 21.9)	21.5% (12.6 to 31.3)	19.7% (10.8 to 30.0)	68.6% (38.3 to 137.0)	54.1% (30.8 to 111.7)
Tropical Latin America	16.1% (8.7 to 25.4)	15.1% (7.4 to 24.9)	26.2% (18.0 to 35.6)	24.5% (15.6 to 34.6)	62.5% (37.0 to 115.6)	62.0% (35.3 to 124.6)
Central Latin America	18.7% (10.9 to 28.2)	16.3% (8.6 to 25.8)	23.2% (14.2 to 33.0)	22.0% (12.7 to 32.3)	23.9% (12.8 to 41.9)	35.2% (21.6 to 62.1)
Southern Latin America	12.7% (6.1 to 21.6)	14.2% (6.4 to 23.8)	21.3% (12.4 to 31.6)	23.8% (14.0 to 34.4)	67.4% (37.5 to 143.3)	67.8% (38.6 to 142.2)
Caribbean	17.0% (10.2 to 25.1)	15.0% (8.4 to 23.1)	21.7% (13.8 to 30.5)	21.2% (12.2 to 31.1)	27.6% (16.9 to 44.0)	41.1% (27.0 to 69.8)
Central Europe	20.9% (13.2 to 30.1)	17.9% (9.9 to 27.7)	23.5% (14.6 to 33.1)	23.2% (13.9 to 33.7)	12.1% (2.3 to 25.9)	29.4% (16.4 to 52.8)
Eastern Europe	20.2% (12.4 to 29.3)	16.8% (9.5 to 25.3)	25.2% (16.0 to 34.9)	23.4% (14.5 to 33.5)	24.5% (13.8 to 41.1)	39.7% (18.0 to 73.5)
North Africa and Middle East	21.0% (13.2 to 29.9)	16.8% (9.5 to 25.6)	27.3% (18.3 to 36.6)	23.6% (14.3 to 33.7)	30.0% (19.2 to 47.8)	40.5% (25.2 to 68.2)
Central Asia	20.5% (12.8 to 29.4)	15.4% (8.2 to 24.2)	22.8% (14.4 to 32.3)	18.0% (10.1 to 27.5)	11.3% (3.6 to 21.7)	17.1% (7.4 to 34.0)
South Asia	4.7% (1.7 to 9.6)	4.0% (1.2 to 8.6)	12.8% (7.5 to 19.0)	11.2% (6.0 to 17.4)	170.9% (92.2 to 391.7)	182.8% (93.6 to 464.1)
Southeast Asia	6.1% (2.4 to 11.6)	5.2% (1.8 to 10.7)	13.0% (7.7 to 19.3)	11.4% (6.1 to 18.0)	113.5% (63.7 to 239.5)	120.6% (64.0 to 280.0)
East Asia	6.1% (1.7 to 13.0)	5.4% (1.4 to 12.1)	11.0% (5.2 to 18.8)	10.5% (4.7 to 18.3)	79.3% (38.3 to 219.5)	93.0% (46.2 to 265.7)
Oceania	14.5% (7.0 to 24.6)	13.9% (5.9 to 24.7)	18.8% (10.7 to 28.2)	19.0% (10.2 to 29.4)	29.1% (13.0 to 63.6)	36.8% (18.2 to 87.9)
High-income Asia Pacific	7.8% (2.8 to 15.1)	7.2% (2.2 to 14.7)	7.9% (2.9 to 14.9)	10.5% (4.2 to 18.5)	1.4% (-12.3 to 29.3)	45.9% (23.8 to 108.1)
High-income North America	23.3% (14.8 to 32.1)	21.0% (11.5 to 31.4)	28.3% (18.7 to 37.6)	29.2% (18.9 to 39.6)	21.5% (13.5 to 33.4)	39.1% (23.0 to 70.0)
Western Europe	15.6% (8.7 to 24.0)	17.4% (9.1 to 27.1)	17.6% (10.3 to 26.5)	20.6% (11.5 to 30.8)	12.6% (2.5 to 27.4)	17.9% (8.0 to 37.2)
Australasia	17.6% (10.1 to 26.9)	17.6% (9.1 to 27.5)	21.9% (12.9 to 31.5)	23.7% (14.0 to 33.8)	24.2% (3.7 to 56.4)	34.8% (16.1 to 72.3)
Air pollution						
Global	14.9% (13.2 to 16.6)	15.6% (13.8 to 17.4)	14.4% (12.8 to 16.2)	15.4% (13.7 to 17.2)	-3.0% (-5.5 to -0.5)	-1.3% (-3.7 to 1.1)
SDI quintiles						
Low-SDI quintile	26.7% (24.6 to 28.8)	25.8% (23.7 to 28.1)	23.5% (21.4 to 25.4)	23.2% (21.1 to 25.3)	-12.0% (-15.1 to -9.0)	-10.2% (-14.2 to -6.6)
Low-middle-SDI quintile	22.8% (20.9 to 24.7)	22.2% (20.3 to 24.4)	18.5% (16.7 to 20.3)	18.8% (16.9 to 20.8)	-18.7% (-22.5 to -15.3)	-15.3% (-19.8 to -11.0)
Middle-SDI quintile	18.4% (16.6 to 20.1)	18.2% (16.4 to 20.1)	14.6% (12.9 to 16.5)	15.5% (13.6 to 17.4)	-20.3% (-24.3 to -16.6)	-14.9% (-18.8 to -11.1)
High-middle-SDI quintile	13.0% (11.3 to 14.9)	14.5% (12.7 to 16.4)	11.8% (10.1 to 13.6)	13.5% (11.7 to 15.4)	-9.3% (-14.7 to -4.1)	-6.5% (-11.1 to -1.3)
High-SDI quintile	9.6% (8.0 to 11.5)	10.7% (8.9 to 12.6)	8.1% (6.5 to 9.7)	9.1% (7.4 to 10.8)	-16.3% (-21.9 to -11.3)	-14.9% (-20.2 to -10.4)
GBD regions						

Central Sub-Saharan Africa	24.7% (22.2 to 27.2)	24.3% (21.6 to 27.1)	22.0% (19.6 to 24.5)	21.8% (19.3 to 24.4)	-11.1% (-18.0 to -3.5)	-10.3% (-17.7 to -1.4)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	23.6% (21.5 to 25.7)	22.8% (20.6 to 25.0)	22.3% (20.2 to 24.3)	21.7% (19.6 to 24.0)	-5.9% (-9.4 to -2.4)	-4.4% (-8.2 to -0.5)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	17.3% (15.4 to 19.3)	17.1% (15.2 to 19.2)	14.4% (12.6 to 16.2)	14.5% (12.7 to 16.5)	-16.8% (-22.3 to -11.7)	-15.1% (-20.9 to -9.8)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa	24.0% (21.8 to 26.4)	22.5% (20.2 to 25.1)	21.1% (19.0 to 23.5)	20.4% (18.1 to 23.2)	-12.2% (-18.1 to -5.4)	-9.4% (-16.8 to 0.4)
Andean Latin America	16.6% (14.6 to 18.7)	16.2% (14.2 to 18.4)	12.2% (9.7 to 14.6)	12.7% (10.0 to 15.3)	-26.8% (-38.8 to -17.3)	-21.8% (-35.1 to -11.2)
Tropical Latin America	13.4% (11.5 to 15.3)	14.0% (12.1 to 15.9)	10.1% (8.4 to 11.9)	10.9% (9.0 to 12.9)	-24.3% (-32.6 to -16.4)	-22.5% (-30.8 to -14.9)
Central Latin America	14.5% (12.6 to 16.4)	14.8% (12.8 to 16.8)	11.7% (9.7 to 13.6)	12.6% (10.4 to 14.6)	-19.6% (-28.2 to -12.2)	-14.7% (-24.0 to -6.8)
Southern Latin America	10.7% (7.8 to 13.6)	12.0% (8.8 to 15.4)	9.3% (6.2 to 12.3)	10.6% (7.2 to 13.9)	-13.1% (-44.4 to 24.6)	-11.2% (-41.6 to 26.4)
Caribbean	14.6% (12.2 to 16.9)	13.9% (11.3 to 16.5)	13.4% (10.8 to 15.7)	12.8% (10.2 to 15.4)	-8.5% (-21.9 to 5.7)	-7.9% (-23.1 to 9.0)
Central Europe	13.2% (11.3 to 15.2)	14.2% (12.2 to 16.4)	10.5% (8.8 to 12.2)	11.8% (10.0 to 13.7)	-20.6% (-26.6 to -14.7)	-17.3% (-23.7 to -11.1)
Eastern Europe	11.0% (9.0 to 13.1)	12.4% (10.4 to 14.6)	9.7% (7.9 to 11.7)	11.3% (9.3 to 13.6)	-11.6% (-22.4 to 0.4)	-9.3% (-20.5 to 3.3)
North Africa and Middle East	18.0% (16.1 to 20.1)	18.4% (16.4 to 20.5)	16.2% (14.3 to 18.2)	16.8% (14.8 to 18.9)	-9.8% (-16.6 to -3.4)	-8.4% (-16.0 to -1.1)
Central Asia	14.8% (12.4 to 17.1)	15.4% (12.8 to 17.9)	12.3% (9.6 to 14.8)	12.9% (10.2 to 15.5)	-17.0% (-31.9 to -3.0)	-16.5% (-31.9 to -1.8)
South Asia	25.2% (23.2 to 27.1)	24.4% (22.4 to 26.7)	19.8% (17.9 to 21.7)	20.2% (18.2 to 22.2)	-21.5% (-25.0 to -18.3)	-17.3% (-20.9 to -13.8)
Southeast Asia	19.9% (17.9 to 21.8)	19.0% (17.1 to 21.1)	14.7% (12.9 to 16.4)	14.8% (13.0 to 16.8)	-26.1% (-31.0 to -21.9)	-22.0% (-27.1 to -17.0)
East Asia	20.3% (18.5 to 22.1)	19.8% (17.9 to 21.6)	15.0% (13.2 to 16.8)	15.9% (14.1 to 17.7)	-26.5% (-30.8 to -22.7)	-19.6% (-23.8 to -15.6)
Oceania	23.1% (20.5 to 25.6)	23.1% (20.3 to 26.0)	19.7% (17.0 to 22.2)	20.0% (17.2 to 22.9)	-14.9% (-23.2 to -5.1)	-13.3% (-22.3 to -3.2)
High-income Asia Pacific	10.0% (8.4 to 11.6)	11.0% (9.4 to 12.6)	8.5% (7.0 to 10.0)	9.9% (8.4 to 11.5)	-14.7% (-19.2 to -10.2)	-9.4% (-13.0 to -5.8)
High-income North America	8.2% (6.6 to 10.1)	9.1% (7.2 to 10.9)	6.8% (4.9 to 8.5)	7.4% (5.4 to 9.3)	-17.6% (-28.7 to -10.8)	-18.2% (-29.4 to -11.4)
Western Europe	9.8% (8.0 to 11.7)	10.9% (9.1 to 12.9)	8.1% (6.5 to 9.8)	9.2% (7.5 to 11.0)	-17.5% (-24.4 to -10.3)	-15.5% (-21.9 to -9.3)
Australasia	7.7% (4.1 to 11.1)	8.6% (4.3 to 12.2)	5.9% (1.9 to 9.3)	6.9% (2.3 to 11.0)	-23.9% (-72.3 to 40.1)	-20.2% (-71.4 to 48.3)
Low physical activity						
Global	11.0% (5.2 to 18.3)	10.0% (4.7 to 16.8)	10.6% (5.0 to 17.7)	9.6% (4.5 to 16.1)	-3.9% (-6.1 to -1.8)	-4.2% (-5.9 to -2.4)
SDI quintiles						
Low-SDI quintile	9.6% (4.5 to 16.2)	8.7% (4.0 to 14.6)	9.5% (4.5 to 15.8)	8.5% (3.9 to 14.3)	-1.7% (-3.8 to 0.0)	-1.9% (-4.1 to -0.2)
Low-middle-SDI quintile	10.1% (4.8 to 17.0)	9.5% (4.4 to 15.9)	10.1% (4.8 to 17.0)	9.4% (4.4 to 15.7)	0.3% (-1.2 to 1.7)	-1.4% (-2.9 to -0.1)
Middle-SDI quintile	9.8% (4.6 to 16.4)	9.1% (4.2 to 15.2)	9.9% (4.6 to 16.5)	9.0% (4.2 to 15.1)	1.4% (0.3 to 2.8)	-1.4% (-2.7 to -0.4)
High-middle-SDI quintile	11.5% (5.4 to 19.0)	10.5% (4.9 to 17.4)	11.2% (5.2 to 18.6)	10.3% (4.9 to 17.2)	-2.6% (-4.8 to -0.6)	-1.6% (-3.0 to -0.4)
High-SDI quintile	11.8% (5.6 to 19.6)	10.5% (5.0 to 17.5)	11.9% (5.6 to 19.6)	10.4% (4.9 to 17.4)	0.6% (-0.1 to 1.4)	-0.6% (-1.5 to 0.0)
GBD regions						
Central Sub-Saharan Africa	10.2% (4.8 to 17.0)	8.2% (3.7 to 13.9)	10.3% (4.8 to 17.2)	8.4% (3.8 to 14.3)	0.7% (-1.4 to 2.9)	2.6% (0.3 to 5.6)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	8.5% (3.9 to 14.3)	8.9% (4.2 to 14.9)	7.9% (3.6 to 13.4)	8.5% (3.9 to 14.2)	-7.0% (-13.7 to -2.7)	-4.7% (-9.4 to -0.9)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	10.7% (5.1 to 17.8)	9.6% (4.5 to 16.1)	10.8% (5.1 to 17.8)	9.9% (4.7 to 16.5)	0.2% (-2.1 to 2.6)	2.8% (0.8 to 5.4)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa	8.7% (4.0 to 15.0)	8.6% (3.8 to 14.7)	8.9% (4.1 to 15.2)	8.7% (3.9 to 14.8)	1.7% (-0.6 to 4.5)	1.4% (-0.5 to 4.0)
Andean Latin America	9.1% (4.1 to 15.3)	10.5% (4.9 to 17.6)	9.2% (4.2 to 15.5)	10.8% (5.1 to 17.9)	1.2% (-0.7 to 3.4)	2.4% (0.5 to 5.1)
Tropical Latin America	13.8% (6.2 to 22.4)	12.2% (5.7 to 20.2)	13.7% (6.2 to 22.2)	12.2% (5.7 to 20.0)	-0.7% (-1.7 to 0.1)	0.0% (-0.7 to 0.9)
Central Latin America	9.9% (4.7 to 16.6)	8.7% (3.9 to 14.6)	10.0% (4.7 to 16.6)	8.9% (4.1 to 14.9)	0.5% (-0.9 to 2.1)	2.6% (1.2 to 4.5)
Southern Latin America	9.2% (4.2 to 15.3)	8.0% (3.6 to 13.5)	9.2% (4.3 to 15.5)	8.0% (3.6 to 13.6)	0.2% (-2.6 to 3.2)	0.3% (-2.2 to 2.9)
Caribbean	13.0% (6.0 to 21.4)	12.0% (5.6 to 19.8)	12.8% (6.0 to 21.0)	12.2% (5.7 to 20.1)	-1.8% (-4.0 to -0.1)	1.6% (0.0 to 3.6)
Central Europe	11.1% (5.2 to 18.4)	8.5% (3.8 to 14.2)	11.3% (5.3 to 18.8)	8.7% (3.9 to 14.6)	2.3% (0.9 to 4.2)	2.2% (0.8 to 4.3)
Eastern Europe	12.1% (5.6 to 19.8)	11.6% (5.3 to 19.0)	11.9% (5.5 to 19.5)	11.4% (5.3 to 18.8)	-1.6% (-3.2 to -0.3)	-1.8% (-3.3 to -0.5)
North Africa and Middle East	12.6% (5.9 to 20.7)	12.1% (5.6 to 19.8)	12.8% (5.9 to 21.0)	12.3% (5.8 to 20.2)	1.7% (0.3 to 3.4)	2.1% (0.6 to 3.8)
Central Asia	9.7% (4.6 to 16.3)	8.7% (3.9 to 14.6)	9.9% (4.6 to 16.5)	9.0% (4.1 to 15.0)	2.0% (0.3 to 4.3)	3.4% (1.4 to 6.0)
South Asia	10.0% (4.7 to 16.7)	8.6% (3.9 to 14.5)	10.2% (4.8 to 17.0)	8.7% (4.0 to 14.5)	2.4% (1.0 to 4.3)	0.6% (-0.7 to 2.1)
Southeast Asia	7.7% (3.4 to 13.2)	8.2% (3.7 to 13.8)	7.9% (3.5 to 13.5)	8.4% (3.8 to 14.1)	2.9% (1.3 to 5.5)	2.5% (0.9 to 4.7)
East Asia	9.2% (4.2 to 15.4)	8.6% (3.9 to 14.5)	9.6% (4.5 to 16.2)	8.7% (3.9 to 14.7)	5.0% (2.6 to 8.2)	1.2% (0.1 to 2.5)
Oceania	12.9% (6.1 to 21.0)	10.6% (5.0 to 17.6)	12.9% (6.0 to 21.1)	10.6% (5.0 to 17.5)	-0.1% (-1.9 to 1.7)	0.1% (-1.9 to 2.1)
High-income Asia Pacific	13.0% (6.0 to 21.4)	11.7% (5.5 to 19.4)	13.1% (6.0 to 21.5)	10.7% (5.0 to 17.7)	0.7% (-0.3 to 1.7)	-9.1% (-14.2 to -4.4)
High-income North America	11.8% (5.6 to 19.4)	10.3% (4.8 to 17.1)	11.4% (5.4 to 19.0)	10.0% (4.7 to 16.8)	-2.8% (-4.6 to -1.2)	-2.3% (-4.2 to -0.9)
Western Europe	11.9% (5.6 to 19.7)	10.9% (5.1 to 18.0)	12.2% (5.7 to 20.1)	11.1% (5.3 to 18.5)	2.4% (0.9 to 4.2)	2.6% (1.1 to 4.4)
Australasia	13.5% (6.1 to 22.0)	12.3% (5.7 to 20.2)	13.6% (6.1 to 22.0)	12.6% (5.9 to 20.7)	1.1% (-1.1 to 3.5)	2.9% (0.7 to 6.3)
Impaired kidney function						
Global	12.5% (10.2 to 14.9)	9.2% (7.6 to 11.0)	11.6% (9.4 to 13.9)	8.7% (7.1 to 10.3)	-7.2% (-11.5 to -3.0)	-5.8% (-10.3 to -1.1)
SDI quintiles						
Low-SDI quintile	12.8% (10.7 to 15.1)	9.2% (7.7 to 10.9)	12.6% (10.3 to 14.8)	9.2% (7.7 to 10.8)	-2.0% (-7.0 to 3.5)	-0.2% (-5.1 to 4.9)
Low-middle-SDI quintile	12.6% (10.4 to 14.7)	9.4% (7.8 to 11.1)	12.3% (10.1 to 14.5)	9.4% (7.8 to 11.1)	-2.2% (-6.7 to 1.8)	-0.1% (-4.4 to 4.7)
Middle-SDI quintile	11.1% (9.0 to 13.2)	8.6% (7.0 to 10.2)	10.1% (7.9 to 12.2)	7.9% (6.4 to 9.4)	-9.3% (-14.1 to -5.1)	-8.1% (-12.4 to -3.8)
High-middle-SDI quintile	12.9% (10.4 to 15.7)	9.0% (7.3 to 10.8)	11.9% (9.3 to 14.6)	8.2% (6.6 to 9.9)	-7.8% (-12.3 to -3.4)	-8.8% (-13.2 to -4.4)
High-SDI quintile	12.6% (10.3 to 15.2)	9.2% (7.6 to 11.0)	12.6% (10.0 to 15.4)	9.3% (7.5 to 11.2)	-0.4% (-7.1 to 5.9)	0.4% (-6.2 to 7.3)
GBD regions						
Central Sub-Saharan Africa	15.0% (12.3 to 17.7)	10.0% (8.2 to 11.8)	14.9% (12.2 to 17.7)	10.0% (8.2 to 11.8)	-0.4% (-6.2 to 5.9)	-0.3% (-6.9 to 6.6)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	14.2% (11.7 to 16.7)	9.4% (7.8 to 11.1)	14.4% (11.8 to 17.1)	9.4% (7.8 to 11.2)	1.9% (-3.3 to 8.1)	0.1% (-4.5 to 5.2)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	14.5% (11.9 to 17.0)	10.1% (8.4 to 11.9)	15.3% (12.5 to 18.1)	10.7% (8.8 to 12.9)	5.7% (1.3 to 10.0)	6.0% (1.5 to 10.3)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa	16.0% (13.3 to 18.9)	11.0% (9.0 to 13.2)	16.0% (13.2 to 18.8)	11.1% (9.0 to 13.2)	-0.3% (-4.7 to 4.5)	0.6% (-4.8 to 7.1)
Andean Latin America	11.3% (9.3 to 13.6)	9.4% (7.7 to 11.1)	12.2% (9.8 to 14.7)	9.9% (8.1 to 11.8)	7.6% (1.8 to 14.0)	5.1% (-2.3 to 13.2)

Tropical Latin America	11.7% (9.7 to 14.0)	9.3% (7.8 to 10.9)	11.6% (9.5 to 13.8)	8.9% (7.4 to 10.6)	-1.4% (-6.5 to 4.1)	-4.4% (-9.1 to 1.2)
Central Latin America	13.8% (11.4 to 16.4)	12.3% (10.2 to 14.5)	14.8% (11.9 to 17.6)	13.1% (10.8 to 15.4)	6.8% (2.3 to 11.5)	6.0% (1.5 to 11.0)
Southern Latin America	11.9% (9.4 to 14.5)	8.0% (6.4 to 9.6)	12.4% (9.8 to 15.2)	8.3% (6.8 to 10.1)	4.3% (-5.0 to 13.9)	3.9% (-5.4 to 14.0)
Caribbean	12.0% (9.8 to 14.3)	9.9% (8.2 to 11.7)	12.3% (10.1 to 14.6)	9.9% (8.2 to 11.8)	2.0% (-4.6 to 9.0)	0.2% (-6.6 to 8.1)
Central Europe	11.7% (9.3 to 14.3)	7.8% (6.3 to 9.4)	11.9% (9.3 to 14.8)	7.7% (6.1 to 9.5)	2.3% (-6.4 to 10.9)	-1.5% (-8.9 to 6.4)
Eastern Europe	14.2% (11.3 to 17.2)	10.3% (8.4 to 12.3)	15.0% (12.0 to 18.0)	10.6% (8.6 to 12.5)	5.8% (1.2 to 10.7)	2.7% (-1.9 to 8.0)
North Africa and Middle East	15.5% (13.0 to 18.2)	10.8% (9.0 to 12.7)	15.8% (13.0 to 18.6)	11.2% (9.1 to 13.2)	2.0% (-2.6 to 6.5)	3.0% (-2.4 to 8.6)
Central Asia	13.0% (10.5 to 15.5)	8.7% (7.1 to 10.4)	13.9% (11.1 to 16.7)	9.5% (7.6 to 11.5)	7.0% (3.0 to 11.4)	9.1% (4.2 to 14.4)
South Asia	11.0% (9.1 to 13.1)	8.9% (7.4 to 10.4)	11.4% (9.2 to 13.5)	9.1% (7.5 to 10.8)	3.1% (-2.2 to 8.3)	2.5% (-2.1 to 7.3)
Southeast Asia	10.6% (8.6 to 12.7)	7.8% (6.3 to 9.3)	10.9% (8.7 to 13.1)	8.2% (6.6 to 9.8)	3.1% (-1.8 to 8.1)	4.9% (0.0 to 10.1)
East Asia	8.0% (6.2 to 9.9)	5.5% (4.3 to 6.8)	6.3% (4.6 to 8.2)	4.7% (3.5 to 5.9)	-20.5% (-28.7 to -13.5)	-15.3% (-21.6 to -10.0)
Oceania	10.3% (8.4 to 12.1)	8.3% (6.9 to 9.6)	10.9% (9.0 to 12.9)	8.8% (7.3 to 10.2)	6.4% (0.8 to 12.7)	5.8% (1.8 to 10.5)
High-income Asia Pacific	10.4% (8.1 to 13.0)	8.3% (6.6 to 10.2)	10.6% (8.1 to 13.5)	8.2% (6.5 to 10.0)	1.8% (-7.1 to 10.3)	-1.8% (-9.1 to 5.5)
High-income North America	14.1% (11.5 to 16.7)	11.0% (9.1 to 13.1)	14.0% (11.4 to 16.8)	11.5% (9.5 to 13.7)	-0.6% (-7.6 to 6.1)	3.9% (-3.7 to 11.6)
Western Europe	12.1% (9.7 to 14.7)	8.3% (6.8 to 10.0)	12.7% (9.9 to 15.7)	8.5% (6.8 to 10.5)	5.0% (-2.5 to 12.4)	2.2% (-4.5 to 9.1)
Australasia	11.9% (9.4 to 14.6)	8.2% (6.5 to 9.9)	13.3% (10.2 to 16.6)	8.7% (6.8 to 10.8)	11.0% (-0.8 to 22.9)	5.9% (-7.4 to 19.2)
Lead exposure						
Global	3.2% (1.8 to 5.1)	5.3% (3.4 to 7.4)	4.3% (2.6 to 6.4)	6.4% (4.3 to 8.8)	31.0% (21.0 to 48.8)	21.4% (15.5 to 31.0)
SDI quintiles						
Low-SDI quintile	7.3% (5.1 to 9.9)	10.5% (7.9 to 13.5)	8.2% (5.7 to 11.1)	11.6% (8.7 to 14.9)	12.4% (6.6 to 19.8)	10.0% (5.1 to 15.2)
Low-middle-SDI quintile	5.8% (3.7 to 8.0)	8.4% (6.0 to 10.9)	6.5% (4.3 to 9.0)	8.7% (6.2 to 11.5)	11.9% (5.6 to 20.5)	3.7% (-0.7 to 8.5)
Middle-SDI quintile	4.4% (2.5 to 6.5)	6.6% (4.5 to 9.0)	5.0% (3.0 to 7.4)	7.3% (5.0 to 10.1)	14.6% (5.7 to 26.6)	11.2% (4.5 to 18.2)
High-middle-SDI quintile	2.0% (0.9 to 3.6)	3.7% (2.1 to 5.6)	2.8% (1.4 to 4.7)	4.7% (2.9 to 6.9)	39.6% (22.1 to 73.5)	27.3% (15.3 to 45.5)
High-SDI quintile	2.2% (0.9 to 4.0)	3.6% (1.9 to 5.6)	2.0% (0.7 to 3.8)	3.1% (1.5 to 5.1)	-7.0% (-17.4 to -1.6)	-13.8% (-24.1 to -7.7)
GBD regions						
Central Sub-Saharan Africa	2.3% (0.7 to 4.1)	3.6% (1.8 to 5.7)	2.7% (1.1 to 4.6)	4.0% (2.2 to 6.1)	18.5% (7.8 to 56.2)	11.1% (3.5 to 27.6)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	4.2% (2.4 to 6.4)	8.3% (6.0 to 11.2)	4.1% (2.2 to 6.3)	7.3% (5.0 to 10.2)	-3.3% (-9.8 to 1.7)	-11.9% (-17.9 to -7.6)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	2.5% (1.0 to 4.4)	4.2% (2.3 to 6.2)	2.9% (1.3 to 4.9)	4.2% (2.3 to 6.3)	15.7% (6.2 to 39.2)	0.7% (-6.5 to 9.1)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa	3.4% (1.7 to 5.3)	5.0% (3.0 to 7.1)	4.3% (2.4 to 6.5)	6.0% (3.9 to 8.6)	26.0% (13.9 to 50.8)	21.9% (13.1 to 36.2)
Andean Latin America	2.9% (1.2 to 4.8)	4.3% (2.4 to 6.4)	3.1% (1.4 to 5.2)	4.5% (2.6 to 6.8)	9.6% (1.4 to 28.8)	6.3% (-0.5 to 16.2)
Tropical Latin America	4.7% (2.7 to 6.9)	6.2% (4.1 to 8.6)	4.7% (2.7 to 6.9)	5.8% (3.8 to 8.2)	0.1% (-2.8 to 3.5)	-6.9% (-11.0 to -4.0)
Central Latin America	5.6% (3.5 to 8.2)	8.3% (5.9 to 11.1)	5.8% (3.6 to 8.6)	7.9% (5.5 to 10.8)	4.5% (-2.8 to 11.4)	-4.8% (-10.1 to -0.8)
Southern Latin America	1.3% (0.2 to 2.9)	2.4% (0.9 to 4.3)	1.6% (0.4 to 3.3)	2.8% (1.1 to 4.8)	24.9% (10.7 to 82.7)	14.7% (3.0 to 42.4)
Caribbean	4.8% (2.9 to 7.0)	7.5% (5.2 to 10.1)	5.6% (3.5 to 8.1)	8.3% (5.9 to 11.2)	17.1% (9.6 to 30.1)	11.3% (5.6 to 18.4)
Central Europe	1.2% (0.2 to 2.8)	2.8% (1.2 to 4.8)	1.5% (0.3 to 3.1)	3.0% (1.4 to 5.0)	17.5% (4.6 to 74.6)	7.5% (-1.0 to 23.4)
Eastern Europe	0.7% (0.0 to 2.0)	1.1% (0.1 to 2.7)	0.8% (0.1 to 2.2)	1.3% (0.2 to 2.9)	13.4% (4.0 to 81.2)	15.3% (5.5 to 69.0)
North Africa and Middle East	6.4% (4.3 to 8.8)	8.7% (6.3 to 11.2)	6.4% (4.2 to 9.0)	8.6% (6.1 to 11.5)	-0.2% (-6.2 to 5.6)	-1.1% (-7.0 to 4.8)
Central Asia	1.8% (0.5 to 3.5)	3.4% (1.6 to 5.4)	2.2% (0.7 to 4.0)	3.6% (1.8 to 5.7)	19.3% (8.5 to 54.8)	7.7% (-0.7 to 21.1)
South Asia	6.7% (4.6 to 9.2)	8.9% (6.6 to 11.6)	7.3% (5.0 to 10.1)	9.4% (6.9 to 12.4)	8.3% (2.0 to 15.3)	5.7% (0.1 to 11.4)
Southeast Asia	2.7% (1.1 to 4.5)	4.6% (2.7 to 6.7)	2.9% (1.3 to 4.9)	4.9% (2.9 to 7.1)	8.9% (1.0 to 22.9)	7.1% (2.1 to 14.3)
East Asia	5.4% (3.4 to 7.9)	8.2% (5.9 to 11.0)	5.8% (3.6 to 8.5)	8.6% (5.9 to 11.7)	6.1% (-3.2 to 15.3)	4.1% (-3.1 to 10.5)
Oceania	1.2% (0.2 to 2.7)	2.0% (0.7 to 3.8)	1.2% (0.2 to 2.7)	1.8% (0.6 to 3.6)	-0.9% (-9.5 to 24.1)	-9.3% (-19.0 to -2.2)
High-income Asia Pacific	1.7% (0.4 to 3.4)	2.4% (0.9 to 4.3)	1.3% (0.3 to 2.9)	1.8% (0.5 to 3.6)	-19.5% (-33.2 to -12.0)	-24.0% (-38.7 to -15.6)
High-income North America	2.9% (1.3 to 4.9)	4.5% (2.5 to 6.8)	2.3% (0.8 to 4.1)	3.4% (1.6 to 5.4)	-22.7% (-40.7 to -13.1)	-24.9% (-38.6 to -16.8)
Western Europe	2.0% (0.8 to 3.7)	3.4% (1.7 to 5.4)	2.2% (0.9 to 4.0)	3.2% (1.5 to 5.2)	8.7% (-2.4 to 24.3)	-7.1% (-17.1 to 0.9)
Australasia	3.3% (1.6 to 5.4)	4.8% (2.8 to 6.9)	3.2% (1.6 to 5.4)	4.5% (2.6 to 6.9)	-2.8% (-15.1 to 6.9)	-5.7% (-16.4 to 2.7)
Alcohol use						
Global	-5.5% (-9.4 to -1.5)	-2.1% (-6.8 to 2.6)	-3.6% (-6.2 to -0.9)	0.1% (-4.1 to 4.2)	-34.5% (-44.2 to -25.3)	-104.8% (-882.0 to 636.9)
SDI quintiles						
Low-SDI quintile	-1.8% (-3.1 to -0.5)	-0.7% (-2.5 to 1.3)	-1.6% (-2.8 to -0.5)	0.5% (-1.8 to 3.0)	-10.9% (-30.8 to 18.5)	-173.4% (-1507.0 to 1310.5)
Low-middle-SDI quintile	-1.3% (-2.4 to -0.3)	-0.5% (-2.5 to 1.7)	-0.9% (-1.7 to -0.1)	1.3% (-1.2 to 4.1)	-29.8% (-70.6 to -10.9)	-368.1% (-3084.2 to 1513.4)
Middle-SDI quintile	-2.2% (-3.6 to -0.7)	-1.6% (-5.0 to 1.7)	-1.6% (-2.8 to -0.4)	1.3% (-2.5 to 5.3)	-26.5% (-52.8 to -15.4)	-180.0% (-2180.9 to 1543.2)
High-middle-SDI quintile	-5.3% (-8.7 to -1.5)	-1.6% (-7.0 to 3.6)	-3.5% (-6.6 to -0.5)	2.5% (-3.1 to 8.4)	-33.8% (-79.1 to -15.0)	-257.4% (-1692.8 to 2309.3)
High-SDI quintile	-9.0% (-15.6 to -1.9)	-3.3% (-9.9 to 3.6)	-9.6% (-16.2 to -3.1)	-6.2% (-13.2 to 1.0)	7.7% (-9.7 to 66.0)	86.2% (-729.2 to 909.9)
GBD regions						
Central Sub-Saharan Africa	-4.4% (-7.2 to -1.6)	-6.1% (-9.9 to -2.3)	-4.4% (-7.3 to -1.3)	-6.0% (-10.1 to -1.8)	-0.8% (-38.0 to 24.5)	-2.8% (-43.4 to 29.5)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	-3.2% (-5.9 to -0.3)	-3.0% (-6.3 to 0.6)	-4.0% (-6.9 to -1.0)	-4.4% (-8.1 to -0.6)	25.6% (-11.4 to 128.5)	45.8% (-249.6 to 358.8)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	2.8% (-1.3 to 7.8)	2.9% (-1.3 to 8.0)	2.2% (-1.9 to 7.4)	2.5% (-1.7 to 7.4)	-21.7% (-320.9 to 249.7)	-14.8% (-316.1 to 176.0)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa	-4.8% (-8.3 to -1.4)	-0.9% (-4.4 to 3.1)	-4.3% (-7.4 to -1.2)	-2.9% (-6.4 to 0.7)	-10.9% (-44.4 to 26.2)	243.1% (-1587.3 to 2192.7)
Andean Latin America	-7.6% (-12.4 to -2.4)	-5.0% (-12.0 to 1.9)	-6.7% (-11.1 to -2.3)	-5.8% (-12.2 to 1.0)	-11.6% (-37.8 to 35.4)	15.5% (-329.6 to 363.9)
Tropical Latin America	-5.1% (-8.3 to -2.0)	-8.1% (-13.6 to -2.4)	-3.7% (-6.6 to -0.7)	-4.9% (-11.2 to 1.5)	-26.7% (-73.3 to -0.7)	-39.5% (-152.2 to -2.6)
Central Latin America	-3.5% (-6.0 to -1.0)	4.1% (-1.8 to 10.6)	-3.5% (-5.8 to -1.4)	2.5% (-3.5 to 9.3)	0.0% (-15.0 to 47.3)	-39.1% (-289.6 to 226.5)
Southern Latin America	-14.2% (-24.2 to -4.2)	-6.2% (-16.9 to 3.8)	-15.7% (-25.5 to -6.1)	-12.9% (-23.6 to -3.0)	10.5% (-23.7 to 91.5)	109.7% (-1007.9 to 1091.5)
Caribbean	-3.3% (-5.4 to -1.1)	-5.6% (-10.5 to -0.7)	-3.5% (-5.8 to -1.0)	-5.7% (-11.5 to 0.1)	7.5% (-18.4 to 25.5)	0.9% (-79.5 to 60.3)
Central Europe	-6.7% (-12.5 to -0.4)	5.5% (-3.1 to 13.8)	-6.9% (-12.5 to -1.3)	4.8% (-3.3 to 12.8)	2.6% (-22.2 to 94.0)	-12.8% (-230.7 to 273.2)

Eastern Europe	-7.0% (-11.4 to -2.6)	-6.0% (-12.9 to 0.8)	-4.5% (-9.6 to 0.7)	4.9% (-3.8 to 13.7)	-36.3% (-120.2 to 4.1)	-182.8% (-1323.0 to 550.5)
North Africa and Middle East	-0.3% (-0.9 to 0.3)	0.2% (-0.6 to 1.2)	-0.4% (-0.8 to 0.1)	0.0% (-0.6 to 0.7)	6.3% (-425.7 to 278.2)	-98.7% (-788.4 to 492.7)
Central Asia	-4.5% (-7.5 to -1.2)	-5.6% (-12.0 to 0.4)	-4.3% (-7.4 to -1.0)	-5.7% (-11.9 to 0.3)	-4.1% (-45.6 to 60.1)	1.3% (-105.6 to 226.5)
South Asia	-0.5% (-0.9 to -0.1)	0.7% (-1.5 to 2.9)	-0.1% (-0.5 to 0.3)	3.4% (0.2 to 7.3)	-74.1% (-235.1 to -28.9)	378.0% (-2344.5 to 2677.2)
Southeast Asia	-1.4% (-2.4 to -0.4)	-3.6% (-6.0 to -1.1)	-0.9% (-2.1 to 0.3)	-0.3% (-2.9 to 2.6)	-34.6% (-143.7 to 8.2)	-92.8% (-272.4 to -43.9)
East Asia	-2.4% (-3.8 to -1.1)	-1.8% (-6.2 to 2.4)	-2.0% (-3.1 to -0.8)	2.0% (-3.4 to 8.0)	-19.9% (-40.8 to -1.9)	-209.1% (-1633.1 to 2121.7)
Oceania	-0.8% (-2.4 to 1.5)	0.0% (-5.0 to 6.0)	-1.2% (-2.8 to 1.2)	-1.1% (-6.7 to 5.4)	54.7% (-799.2 to 734.0)	-2414.0% (-772.1 to 828.8)
High-income Asia Pacific	-12.8% (-20.3 to -5.5)	-14.3% (-22.6 to -5.8)	-12.3% (-19.1 to -5.0)	-13.9% (-21.9 to -5.8)	-4.3% (-15.9 to 6.6)	-3.0% (-13.9 to 9.7)
High-income North America	-8.5% (-14.0 to -2.9)	-10.6% (-17.9 to -3.1)	-8.4% (-13.9 to -2.8)	-9.7% (-17.3 to -2.3)	-1.5% (-29.5 to 18.1)	-8.1% (-55.1 to 19.4)
Western Europe	-8.2% (-16.4 to 0.5)	3.2% (-4.5 to 10.9)	-10.6% (-18.5 to -2.6)	-4.0% (-12.3 to 4.3)	29.7% (-165.3 to 302.0)	-225.9% (-2248.4 to 1892.4)
Australasia	-12.3% (-20.7 to -4.0)	5.8% (-3.4 to 14.7)	-13.5% (-21.5 to -5.5)	-2.5% (-12.3 to 7.9)	9.5% (-15.9 to 76.0)	-143.1% (-1248.0 to 873.2)

Data in parentheses are 95% uncertainty intervals. PAF=population attributable fraction; SDI= Socio-demographic Index; GBD= Global Burden of Disease, Injuries, and Risk Factors Study.