

*Appendix Tables perinatal IPV***Appendix 1. Data tables for figure 1**

Forms of regular controlling behaviour	n(%)
Any controlling behaviour	37 (17.21)
Insist on knowing where you are at all times	18 (8.37)
Try to keep you from seeing your friends	12 (5.58)
Get angry if you speak with another man or a person they would be jealous of	10 (4.65)
Insist on coming to your healthcare appointments	9 (4.19)
Ignore you and/or treat you indifferently	9 (4.19)
Try to restrict you from connecting with your family	6 (2.79)
Are often suspicious that you are unfaithful	5 (2.33)
Expect you to ask their permission before seeking healthcare for yourself	-

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*Appendix Tables perinatal IPV***Appendix 2. Data tables for figure 2**

Perinatal IPV variables	n(%)
Any acts of perinatal IPV	37 (17.21)
12 months pre-pregnancy	13 (6.05)
During pregnancy	11 (5.12)
Post-partum	15 (6.98)
Emotional abuse	
12 months pre-pregnancy	11 (5.12)
During pregnancy	11 (5.12)
Post-partum	15 (6.98)
Any perinatal time period	22 (10.23)
Physical abuse	
12 months pre-pregnancy	-
During pregnancy	-
Post-partum	-
Any perinatal time period	-
Sexual abuse	
12 months pre-pregnancy	5 (2.33)
During pregnancy	-
Post-partum	-
Any perinatal time period	5 (2.33)

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*Appendix Tables perinatal IPV***Appendix 3. Sensitivity analyses for bivariable and multivariable log binomial regression models to assess factors associated with perinatal IPV by removing 5 participants who indicated act-based pre-pregnancy IPV alone (n=211)¹**

Co-Variables	RR (95% CI)	p-value	ARR (95% CI)	p-value
Maternal Age in years (median, IQR)	0.95 (0.90-1.01)	0.090	0.99 (0.94-1.05)	0.807
Nulliparous vs multiparous	1.56 (0.85-2.85)	0.151	0.71 (0.41-1.24)	0.230
Household income below vs above Ottawa median ²	3.47 (1.94-6.19)	<0.001	3.42 (1.89-6.19)	<0.001
EPDS Score (continuous)	1.03 (0.99-1.08)	0.169	1.03 (0.98-1.07)	0.279
Partner substance use increased	1.16 (0.59-2.28)	0.667	0.67 (0.38-1.16)	0.153

1. Sample restricted to participants who reported any controlling behaviours or perinatal IPV acts during pregnancy and post-partum. Five individuals were removed from this analysis who reported perinatal IPV acts during the pre-pregnancy period alone
2. Missing data for household income was imputed by multiple imputation using chained equations and models were averaged across 10 imputed datasets