

**Supplementary Table SV Biological processes and cellular components for the gene transcripts enriched in YMA GV and MII oocytes.**

<b>YMA GV up</b>			
<b>Biological process</b>			
<b>Term</b>	<b>P-value</b>	<b>Benjamini</b>	<b>FDR</b>
Mitochondrial translational termination	5.2E-9	2.1E-5	9.6E-6
Mitochondrial translational elongation	1.6E-8	3.4E-5	3.1E-5
Transcription-coupled nucleotide-excision repair	8.0E-7	1.1E-3	1.5E-3
Proteasome-mediated ubiquitin-dependent protein catabolic process	1.9E-6	2.0E-3	3.6E-3
mRNA splicing, via spliceosome	2.0E-6	1.7E-3	3.7E-3
Mitochondrial translation	2.8E-6	1.9E-3	5.1E-3
RNA secondary structure unwinding	1.1E-5	6.3E-3	2.0E-2
Regulation of translational initiation	1.5E-5	8.0E-3	2.9E-2
tRNA processing	2.2E-5	1.0E-2	4.2E-2
Cell division	2.4E-5	9.8E-3	4.4E-2

<b>YMA MII up</b>			
<b>Biological process</b>			
<b>Term</b>	<b>P-value</b>	<b>Benjamini</b>	<b>FDR</b>
Viral transcription	3.3E-15	1.2E-11	5.9E-12
Cell division	1.2E-13	2.1E-10	2.1E-10
Nuclear-transcribed mRNA catabolic process, nonsense-mediated decay	4.6E-12	5.5E-9	8.4E-9
Cell-cell adhesion	2.1E-10	1.9E-7	3.9E-7
Protein sumoylation	3.0E-10	2.2E-7	5.5E-7
Translational initiation	3.5E-10	2.1E-7	6.4E-7
rRNA processing	3.5E-10	1.8E-7	6.4E-7
SRP-dependent cotranslational protein targeting to membrane	4.5E-10	2.0E-7	8.2E-7
DNA repair	2.8E-9	1.1E-6	5.1E-6
RNA splicing	6.5E-9	2.4E-6	1.2E-5
mRNA export from nucleus	4.3E-8	1.4E-5	7.9E-5
Mitotic nuclear division	4.6E-8	1.4E-5	8.5E-5

(continued)

**Supplementary Table SV Continued**

<b>YMA MII up</b>			
<b>Biological process</b>			
<b>Term</b>	<b>P-value</b>	<b>Benjamini</b>	<b>FDR</b>
mRNA splicing, via spliceosome	1.0E-7	2.8E-5	1.8E-4
Viral process	1.5E-7	3.8E-5	2.7E-4
Covalent chromatin modification	1.6E-7	3.8E-5	2.9E-4
G2/M transition of mitotic cell cycle	2.6E-7	5.9E-5	4.8E-4
Cilium assembly	3.3E-7	7.1E-5	6.1E-4
Cellular response to DNA damage stimulus	3.6E-7	7.3E-5	6.6E-4
tRNA export from nucleus	3.0E-6	5.7E-4	5.5E-3
RNA export from nucleus	3.4E-6	6.2E-4	6.3E-3
Sister chromatid cohesion	4.5E-6	7.7E-4	8.2E-3
Gene silencing by RNA	5.1E-6	8.4E-4	9.3E-3
Termination of RNA polymerase II transcription	6.7E-6	1.1E-3	1.2E-2
Mitotic cytokinesis	6.8E-6	1.0E-3	1.3E-2
Cilium morphogenesis	2.2E-5	3.1E-3	4.0E-2

<b>YMA GV up</b>			
<b>Cellular component</b>			
<b>Term</b>	<b>P-value</b>	<b>Benjamini</b>	<b>FDR</b>
Mitochondrion	1.8E-19	1.5E-16	2.8E-16
Nucleoplasm	6.8E-19	2.8E-16	1.0E-15
Mitochondrial inner membrane	3.7E-18	1.0E-15	5.7E-15
Cytosol	6.7E-14	1.4E-11	1.0E-10
Cytoplasm	1.5E-12	2.5E-10	2.3E-9
Nucleus	3.7E-10	5.0E-8	5.7E-7
Nucleolus	1.2E-8	1.4E-6	1.8E-5
Mitochondrial matrix	1.8E-7	1.8E-5	2.7E-4
Myelin sheath	1.9E-7	1.7E-5	3.0E-4
Mitochondrial large ribosomal subunit	2.1E-7	1.7E-5	3.3E-4
Membrane	4.0E-7	3.0E-5	6.1E-4
Mitochondrial intermembrane space	1.8E-6	1.2E-4	2.8E-3
Proteasome complex	2.5E-6	1.6E-4	3.9E-3
Eukaryotic 48S preinitiation complex	5.4E-6	3.2E-4	8.3E-3

(continued)

## Supplementary Table SV Continued

<b>YMA GV up</b>			
<b>Cellular component</b>			
<b>Term</b>	<b>P-value</b>	<b>Benjamini</b>	<b>FDR</b>
Eukaryotic translation initiation factor 3 complex	2.1E–5	1.2E–3	3.3E–2
Proteasome accessory complex	2.1E–5	1.2E–3	3.3E–2
<b>YMA MII up</b>			
<b>Cellular component</b>			
<b>Term</b>	<b>P-value</b>	<b>Benjamini</b>	<b>FDR</b>
Nucleoplasm	2.0E–59	1.6E–56	3.1E–56
Nucleus	9.0E–27	3.5E–24	1.4E–23
Centrosome	6.2E–17	2.9E–14	1.7E–13
Cytoplasm	3.0E–15	5.8E–13	4.6E–12
Cytosol	5.0E–14	7.7E–12	7.6E–11
Cell–cell adherens junction	5.4E–11	7.1E–9	8.3E–8
Nucleolus	9.5E–11	1.1E–8	1.4E–7
Nuclear speck	7.3E–10	7.1E–8	1.1E–6
Cytosolic small ribosomal subunit	6.9E–9	5.9E–7	1.1E–5
Centriole	2.4E–8	1.9E–6	3.7E–5
Membrane	2.7E–7	1.9E–5	4.1E–4
Chromosome	3.1E–7	2.0E–5	4.7E–4
Ribosome	4.1E–7	2.5E–5	6.3E–4
Intracellular ribonucleoprotein complex	4.5E–7	2.5E–5	6.8E–4
Focal adhesion	1.2E–6	6.1E–5	1.8E–3
Ciliary basal body	4.4E–6	2.1E–4	6.7E–3
Catalytic step 2 spliceosome	5.5E–6	2.5E–4	8.3E–3
Microtubule organising centre	1.6E–5	6.8E–4	2.4E–2
Chromosome, telomeric region	3.1E–5	1.2E–3	4.7E–2

P-value, Benjamini and FDR are also reported.

FDR, false discovery rate; GV, germinal vesicle; MII, metaphase II; YMA, young maternal age.