

**Supplemental information**

**mRNA-based COVID-19 vaccine**

**boosters induce neutralizing immunity**

**against SARS-CoV-2 Omicron variant**

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**Table S1**

| Vaccinee cohort                      | recent vaccination<br>(<3 months) | distant vaccination<br>(6-12 months) | distant vaccination<br>+ infection | booster vaccination<br>(<3 months) |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <b>Total (n)</b>                     | <b>65</b>                         | <b>62</b>                            | <b>41</b>                          | <b>71</b>                          |
| <b>Demographics</b>                  |                                   |                                      |                                    |                                    |
| Age (y) (median, range)              | 39 (24 – 72)                      | 41 (18 – 71)                         | 46 (22 – 78)                       | 34 (22 – 76)                       |
| Sex (% female)                       | 43/65 (66%)                       | 40/62 (65%)                          | 26/41 (63%)                        | 41/71 (58%)                        |
| Community cohort (%)                 | 20/65 (31%)                       | 40/62 (65%)                          | 33/41 (80%)                        | 11/71 (15%)                        |
| Healthcare worker cohort (%)         | 45/65 (69%)                       | 22/62 (35%)                          | 8/41 (20%)                         | 60/71 (85%)                        |
| Days since last dose (median, range) | 17 (7 – 82)                       | 244 (181 – 321)                      | 229 (130 – 302)                    | 31 (7 – 118)                       |
| <b>mRNA-1273 (Moderna)</b>           |                                   |                                      |                                    |                                    |
| <b>Total (n)</b>                     | <b>24</b>                         | <b>23</b>                            | <b>8</b>                           | <b>33</b>                          |
| Age (y) (median, range)              | 54 (24 – 72)                      | 39 (23 – 65)                         | 36 (22 – 56)                       | 35 (23 – 74)                       |
| Sex (female, %)                      | 17/24 (71%)                       | 16/23 (70%)                          | 3/8 (38%)                          | 17/33 (52%)                        |
| Community cohort (%)                 | 0/24 (0%)                         | 9/23 (39%)                           | 4/8 (50%)                          | 3/33 (9%)                          |
| Healthcare worker cohort (%)         | 24/24 (100%)                      | 14/23 (61%)                          | 4/8 (50%)                          | 30/33 (91%)                        |
| Days since last dose (median, range) | 18 (7 – 60)                       | 291 (181 – 315)                      | 243 (130 – 302)                    | 21 (7 – 82)                        |
| Cross-over vaccination regimen (%)   | n.a.                              | n.a.                                 | n.a.                               | 1/33 (3%)                          |
| <b>BNT162b2 (Pfizer)</b>             |                                   |                                      |                                    |                                    |
| <b>Total (n)</b>                     | <b>21</b>                         | <b>33</b>                            | <b>27</b>                          | <b>30</b>                          |
| Age (y) (median, range)              | 32 (25 – 65)                      | 43 (18 – 71)                         | 47 (22 – 78)                       | 33 (22 – 76)                       |
| Sex (female, %)                      | 13/21 (62%)                       | 22/33 (67%)                          | 18/27 (67%)                        | 19/30 (63%)                        |
| Community cohort (%)                 | 0/21 (0%)                         | 25/33 (76%)                          | 24/27 (89%)                        | 4/30 (13%)                         |
| Healthcare worker cohort (%)         | 21/21 (100%)                      | 8/33 (24%)                           | 3/27 (11%)                         | 26/30 (87%)                        |
| Days since last dose (median, range) | 13 (7 – 32)                       | 224 (186 – 321)                      | 217 (180 – 300)                    | 49 (10 – 84)                       |
| Cross-over vaccination regimen (%)   | n.a.                              | n.a.                                 | n.a.                               | 6/30 (20%)                         |
| <b>Ad26.COVS.S (Janssen)</b>         |                                   |                                      |                                    |                                    |
| <b>Total (n)</b>                     | <b>20</b>                         | <b>6</b>                             | <b>6</b>                           | <b>8</b>                           |
| Age (y) (median, range)              | 46 (24 – 67)                      | 52 (34 – 71)                         | 44 (35 – 68)                       | 32 (23 – 37)                       |
| Sex (female, %)                      | 13/20 (65%)                       | 2/6 (33%)                            | 5/6 (83%)                          | 5/8 (63%)                          |
| Community cohort (%)                 | 20/20 (100%)                      | 6/6 (100%)                           | 5/6 (83%)                          | 4/8 (50%)                          |
| Healthcare worker cohort (%)         | 0/20 (0%)                         | 0/6 (0%)                             | 1/6 (17%)                          | 4/8 (50%)                          |
| Days since last dose (median, range) | 50 (11 – 82)                      | 249 (184 – 269)                      | 247 (233 – 266)                    | 39 (20 – 118)                      |
| Cross-over vaccination regimen (%)   | n.a.                              | n.a.                                 | n.a.                               | 7/8 (88%)                          |

**Table S1. Clinical data from vaccinee cohorts, related to Figure 2. Clinical data is shown for each pre-defined cohort.**