

Supplemental Online Content

de Mestral C, Gomez D, Wilton AS, et al. A population-based analysis of diabetes-related care measures, foot complications, and amputation during the COVID-19 pandemic in Ontario, Canada. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2022;5(1):e2142354. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2021.42354

eAppendix 1. Database, Coding Definitions, and Supporting References

eAppendix 2. Count of Adults with Diabetes and Total Person-Weeks per Time Period

This supplemental material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

eAppendix 1. Database, Coding Definitions, and Supporting References

Population-based Databases	Description
Registered Persons Database (RPDB)	Records of demographics and vital statistics for all Ontario Residents ¹
Discharge Abstract Database (DAD)	Records of all hospitalizations in Ontario acute care hospitals ¹
Same Day Surgery (SDS)	Records of all same day surgeries and invasive procedures in Ontario ¹
Ontario Health Insurance Plan Claims Database (OHIP)	Records of all physician service claims in Ontario ¹
National Ambulatory Care Reporting System (NACRS)	Records of all emergency department visits in Ontario ¹
Continuing Care Reporting System Database	Records of all admissions to publicly-funded long-term care (a.k.a. nursing home) facilities in Ontario ¹
Ontario Diabetes Database	Disease-specific ICES-derived cohort ^{1,2}
Ontario Hypertension Database	Disease-specific ICES-derived cohort ^{1,3}
Ontario Congestive Heart Failure Database	Disease-specific ICES-derived cohort ^{1,4}
Ontario Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease Database	Disease-specific ICES-derived cohort ^{1,5}

eAppendix 1. Database, Coding Definitions, and Supporting References (continued)

Diagnosis, Measure or Intervention	Database	Codes	Supporting References
Diabetes Mellitus (Type 1 or 2)	Ontario Diabetes Database	Diagnosis date that precedes the index time period	2
Major Amputation	DAD	<u>CCI</u> : 1VC93, 1VG93, 1VQ93	6
Comprehensive Diabetes Management Assessment	OHIP	<u>Physician Service Fee</u> : Primary care: K030, Q040; Endocrinologist or general internal medicine specialist: K045, K046	7, 8
Glycated Hemoglobin (A1c) Measurement	OHIP	<u>Laboratory Service Fee</u> : L093	9
Diabetic Foot Ulcer, Osteomyelitis or Gangrene	DAD NACRS	<u>ICD-10</u> : Diabetic foot ulcer with or without gangrene: E10.51, E10.70, E10.71, E11.51, E11.70, E11.71, E13.51, E13.70, E13.71, E14.51, E14.70, E14.71 Osteomyelitis of the foot: M86.17, M86.27, M86.37, M86.47, M86.67, M86.87, M86.97 Atherosclerosis of lower extremities with gangrene: I70.21	10
Open Surgical Lower Extremity Revascularization	DAD SDS	<u>CCI</u> : 1KA57LA, 1KA76MZ, 1KE57LA, 1KE76MZ, 1KG57LA, 1KG76MI, 1KT57LA, 1KT76MZ, 1JM76MI	11
Endovascular Lower Extremity Revascularization	DAD SDS	<u>CCI</u> : 1KA50GQ-BD, 1KA57GQ, 1KE35, 1KE50GQ, 1KE57GQ, 1KG35, 1KG50GQ, 1KG57GQ, 1KT50GQ, 1KT57GQ	11
Minor Amputation	DAD SDS	<u>CCI</u> : 1WA93, 1WE93, 1WI93, 1WJ93, 1WK93, 1WL93, 1WM93, 1WN93	6
Patient Characteristics			
Age & Sex	RPDB	-	-
Neighbourhood of residence Income Quintile, Rurality and Northern Region – LHINs 13 and 14	RPDB	-	12,13
Long-term Care Residence	CCRS	Admitted to long-term care facility at beginning of given time period	14
Hypertension	Ontario Hypertension Database	Diagnosis date that precedes the index time period	3
Congestive Heart Failure	Ontario Heart Failure Database	Diagnosis date that precedes the index time period	4
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	Ontario COPD Database	Diagnosis date that precedes the index time period	5

Coronary Artery Disease	DAD (5-year lookback)	<u>ICD-10:</u> I20, I21, I22, I23, I24, I25	15
Chronic Kidney Disease	DAD (5-year lookback)	<u>ICD-10:</u> I12, I13, N08.3, N18, E10.2, E11.2, E13.2, E14.2	16
Peripheral Artery Disease	DAD (5-year lookback)	<u>ICD-10:</u> I70.0, I70.2, I70.8, I70.9, I73.9, I74.0, I74.3, I74.4, I74.5, I74.8, I74.9, I79.2, E10.50, E10.51, E10.70, E10.71, E11.50, E11.51, E11.70, E11.71, E13.50, E13.51, E13.70, E13.71, E14.50, E14.51, E14.70, E14.71	6,11

Abbreviations: ICD-10-CA, International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision, Canadian Version; CCI, Canadian Classification of Health Interventions; DAD, Discharge Abstract Database; SDS, Same Day Surgery; OHIP, Ontario Health Insurance Plan; NACRS, National Ambulatory Care Reporting System; RPDB, Registered Persons Database; CCRS, Continuing Care Reporting System; LHIN – Local Health Integrated Network

eAppendix 1 References:

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eAppendix 2. Count of Adults with Diabetes and Total Person-Weeks per Time Period

	TIME PERIODS					
	<u>Jan 1-Mar 10</u>	<u>Mar 11-May 19</u>	<u>May 20-Jul 28</u>	<u>Jul 29-Oct 6</u>	<u>Oct 7-Dec 15</u>	<u>Dec 16-Feb 23</u>
	Pre-COVID-19	Wave 1	Wave 1	Between Waves	Wave 2	Wave 2
No. of adults with diabetes – 2020/21	1,478,808	1,488,605	1,489,950	1,496,050	1,504,105	1,512,312
No. of adults with diabetes – 2019/20 Control Periods	1,432,934	1,441,029	1,451,135	1,461,236	1,469,824	1,478,513
Total Person-weeks – 2020/21	14,692,328	14,796,514	14,826,149	14,864,998	14,952,812	15,033,917
Total Person-weeks – 2019/20 Control Periods	14,241,437	14,328,900	14,440,523	14,519,515	14,611,727	14,702,328