

**Table S1: List of excluded studies according to reason for exclusion**

No parallel control group (n = 44)	Conference abstracts (n = 8)	Wrong outcome (n = 5)	Wrong study design (n = 4)	Awaiting classification (n = 2)	Duplicate (n = 2)	Wrong setting (n = 2)	Editorial (n = 1)
Andre 2018 (1)	Izco 2019 (2)	Auld 2020 (3)	Shah 2017 (4)	Chatla 2018 (5)	Agizew 2019 (6)	Adane 2019 (7)	Dheda 2018 (8)
Aye 2018 (9)	Kunwipakorn 2019 (10)	Awan 2018 (11)	Shewade 2019 (12)	Khatana 2017 (13)	Fox 2017 (14)	Kuehne 2018 (15)	
Balcells 2020 (16)	Lee 2019 (17)	Blanc 2018 (18)	Shukla 2020 (19)				
Beyanga 2018 (20)	Merle 2017 (21)	McHembere 2019 (22)	Teo 2020 (23)				
Bigogo 2018 (24)	Mirembe 2019 (25)	Page-Shipp 2018 (26)					
Bosa 2017 (27)	Muhoozi 2020 (28)						
Burmen 2018 (29)	Nliwasa 2018 (30)						
Camelique 2019 (31)	Phuong 2019 (32)						
Chen 2017 (33)							
Choun 2019 (34)							
Codlin 2018 (35)							
Habib 2020 (36)							
Hemavarneshwari 2019 (37)							
Islam 2017 (38)							
Joshi 2017 (39)							
Kamenska 2019 (40)							
Karamagi 2018 (41)							
Karki 2017 (42)							
Kigozi 2019 (43)							
Kim 2019 (44)							
Koura 2017 (45)							
Kyaw 2019 (46)							
Lee 2019 (47)							
Liu 2019 (48)							
Madhani 2020 (49)							
Mandalakas 2017 (50)							
Martinez 2018 (51)							
Maung 2017 (52)							
Mekonnen 2018 (53)							
Moh 2017 (54)							
Munim 2020 (55)							
Myint 2017 (56)							
Naowarat 2019 (57)							
Ohene 2018 (58)							
Okelloh 2019 (59)							
Oshi 2017 (60)							

Putra 2019 (61)							
Sander 2019 (62)							
Shenoi 2017 (63)							
Soe 2017 (64)							
Tefera 2019 (65)							
Ullah 2020 (66)							
Zawedde-Muyanja 2018 (67)							
Zhang 2019 (68)							

**Table S2: List of non-randomised controlled trials excluded (n = 33)**

Abdullahi 2020 (69)
Bogdanova 2019 (70)
Chen 2019 (71)
Daftary 2019 (72)
Datiko 2017 (73)
Datta 2019 (74)
Gurung 2019 (75)
Hussain 2019 (76)
James 2017 (77)
Jaramillo 2001 (78)
Jose 2020 (79)
Joshi 2015 (80)
Khan 2012 (81)
Khan 2016 (82)
Khatana 2019 (83)
Lung 2019 (84)
Malik 2018 (85)
McAllister 2017 (86)
Morishita 2016 (87)
Morishita 2017 (88)
Ohene 2017 (89)
Oshi 2016 (90)
Pan 2018 (91)
Reddy 2015 (92)
Saunders 2019 (93)
Shah 2020 (94)
Shewade 2019 (95)
Ustero 2017 (96)
Vo 2020 (97)
Vyas 2019 (98)

Yassin 2013 (99)
Yellappa 2018 (100)
Yuen 2019 (101)

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