

SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIAL

Renal revascularization attenuates myocardial mitochondrial damage and improves diastolic function in pigs with metabolic syndrome and renovascular hypertension

Running head: Mitochondria in renovascular disease

Rahele A. Farahani¹, MD; Shasha Yu¹, PhD; Christopher M. Ferguson¹, Xiang-Yang Zhu¹, MD, PhD; Hui Tang¹; Kyra L. Jordan¹; Ishran M. Saadiq¹, Sandra M. Herrmann¹, MD; Alejandro R. Chade³, MD; Amir Lerman², MD, Lilach O. Lerman^{1,2}, MD, PhD; and Alfonso Eirin¹, MD.

¹Department of Internal Medicine, Division of Nephrology and Hypertension, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN

²Department of Cardiovascular Diseases, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN

³Department of Physiology and Biophysics, University of Mississippi Medical Center, Jackson, MS

Figure legends

Figure S1. Schematic of the experimental protocol. MetS: Metabolic syndrome, RVH: Renovascular hypertension, PTRA: Percutaneous transluminal renal angioplasty. Four groups of pigs (n=6 each) were studied after 16 weeks of diet-induced MetS and RVH, MetS+RVH treated 4 weeks earlier with PTRA, and Lean+Sham and MetS+Sham controls.

Figure S2. Renal revascularization increased the number of subsarcolemal mitochondria. Representative transmission electron microscopy images of subsarcolemal mitochondria (arrows) and quantification of mitochondrial density, area, and matrix density in study groups (n=6/group each). *p<0.05 vs. Lean+Sham; †p<0.05 vs. MetS+Sham; ‡p<0.05 vs. MetS+RVH.

Figure S3. PTRA preserved cardiac endothelial cell mitochondria. Representative transmission electron microscopy images of cardiac endothelial cell mitochondria (arrows) and quantification of mitochondrial density, area, and matrix density in study groups (n=6/group each). *p<0.05 vs. Lean+Sham; †p<0.05 vs. MetS+Sham; ‡p<0.05 vs. MetS+RVH.

Fig. S1

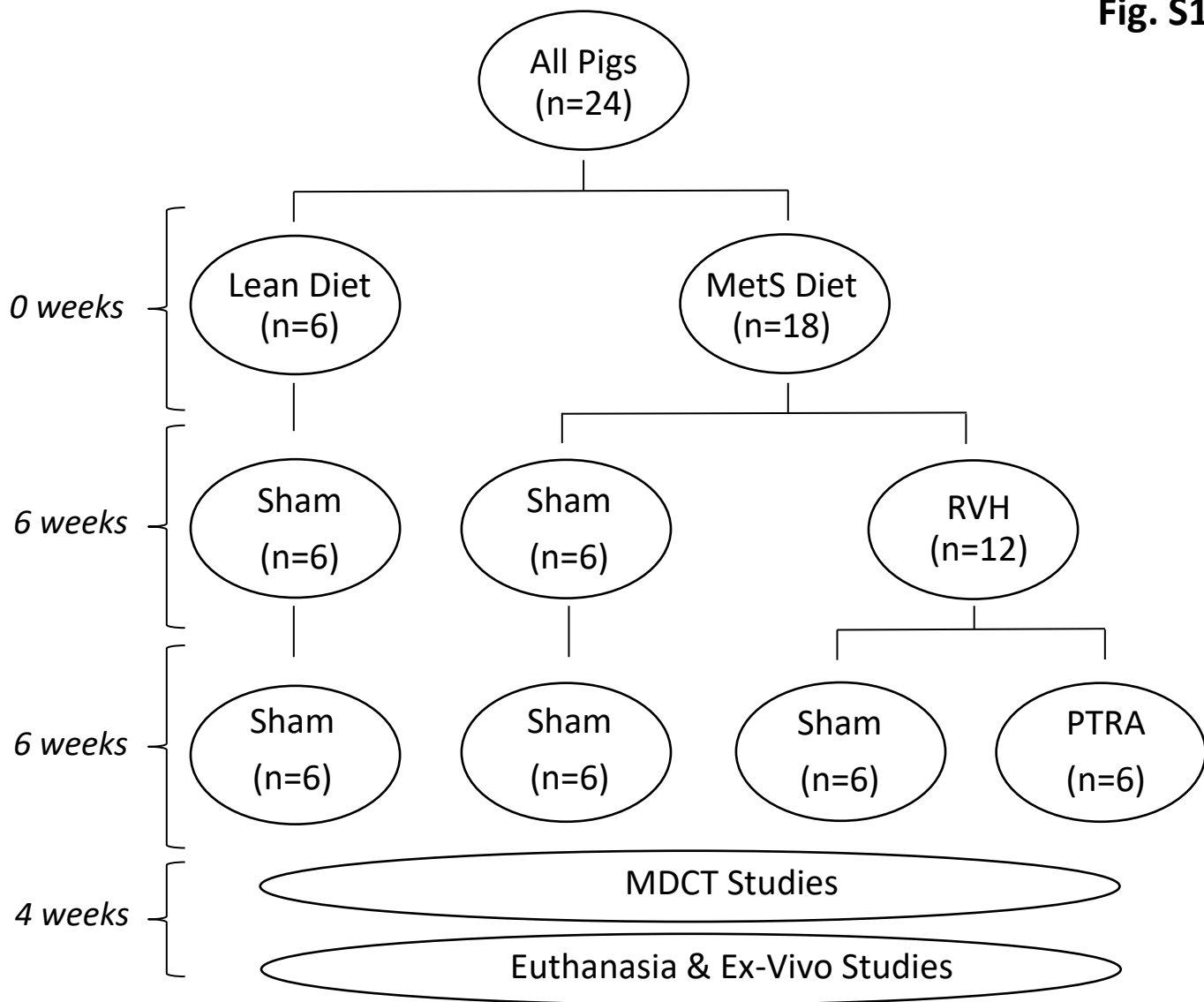


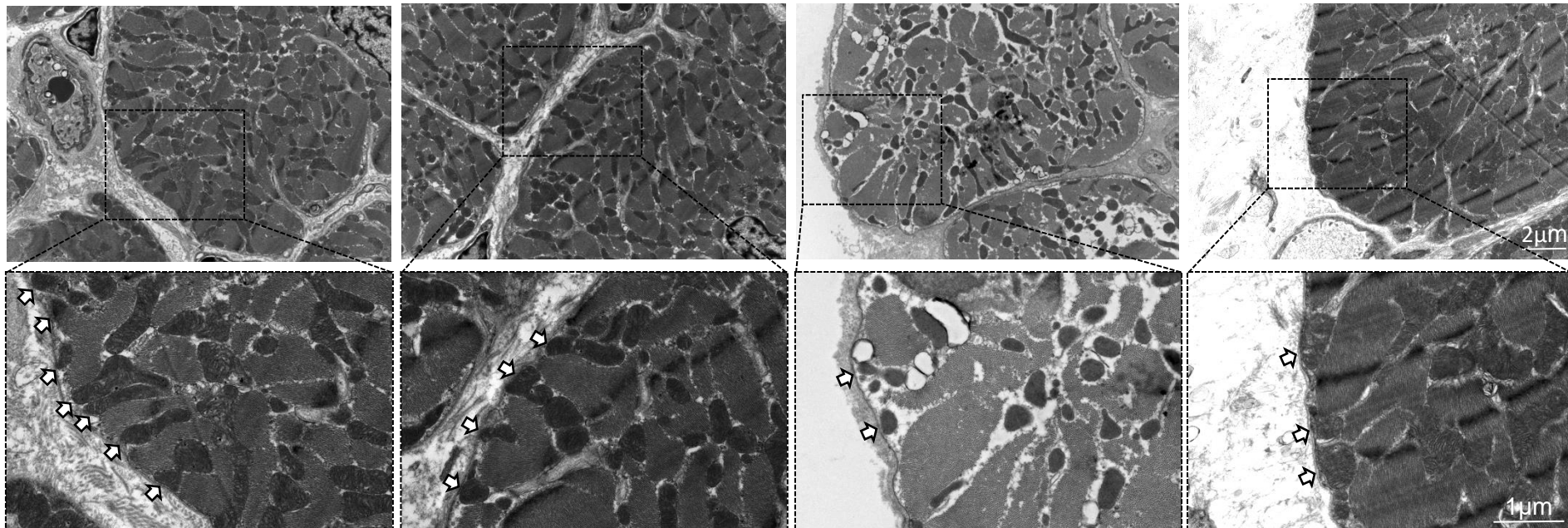
Fig. S2

Lean+Sham

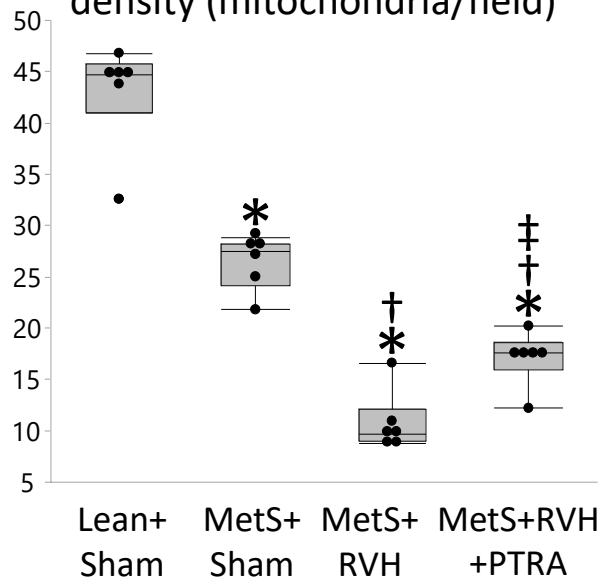
MetS+Sham

MetS+RVH

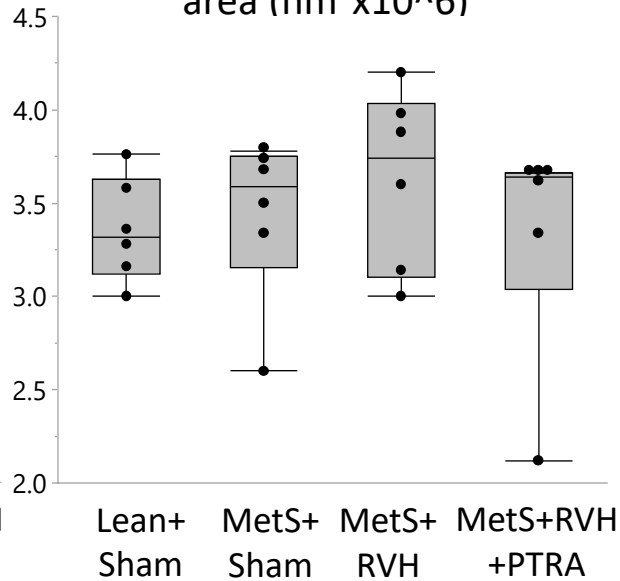
MetS+RVH+PTRA



Subsarcolemmal mitochondrial density (mitochondria/field)



Subsarcolemmal mitochondrial area (nm²x10⁶)



Subsarcolemmal mitochondrial matrix density (arbitrary units)

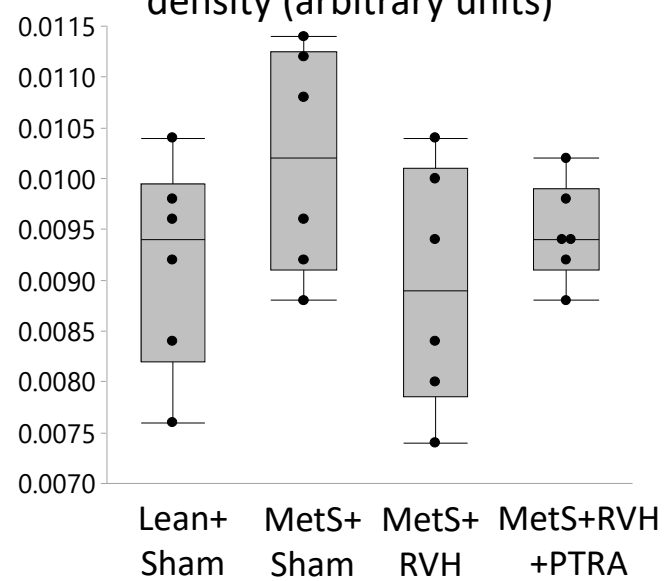


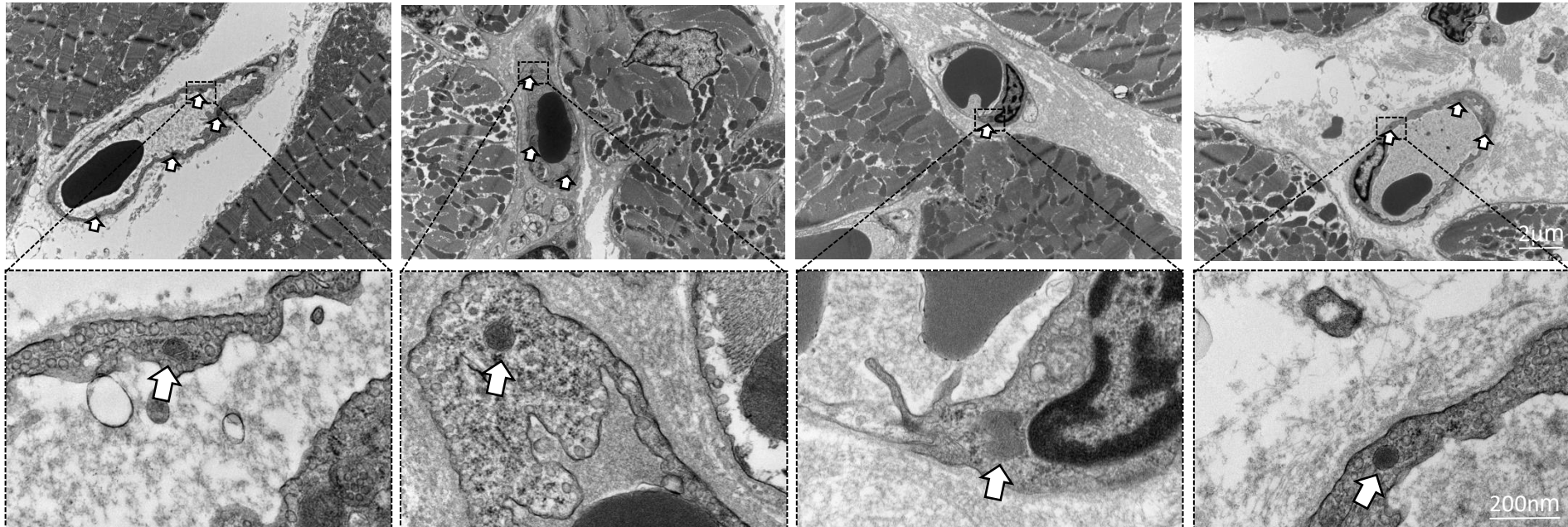
Fig. S3

Lean+Sham

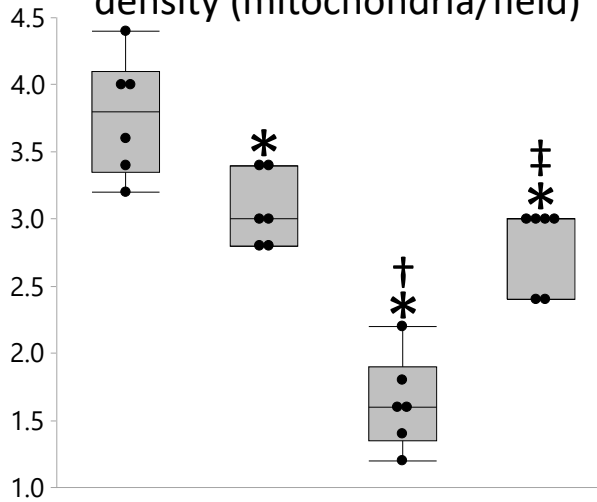
MetS+Sham

MetS+RVH

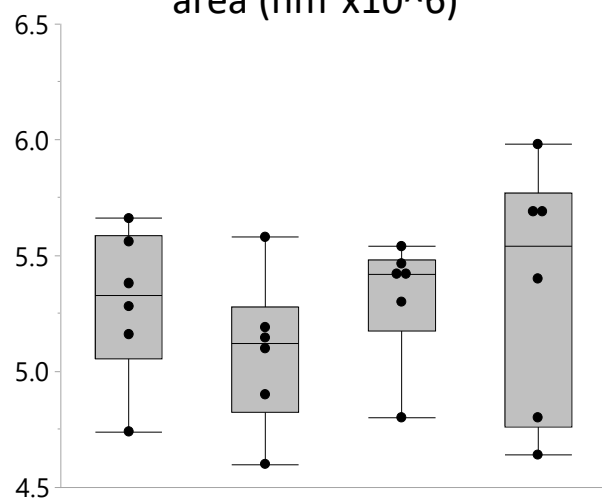
MetS+RVH+PTRA



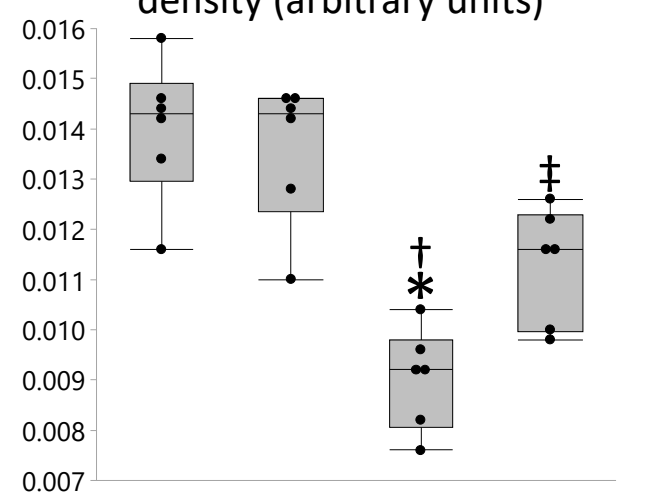
Endothelial cell mitochondrial density (mitochondria/field)



Endothelial cell mitochondrial area (nm²x10⁶)



Endothelial cell mitochondrial matrix density (arbitrary units)



Lean+ Sham MetS+ Sham MetS+ RVH MetS+RVH +PTRA

Lean+ Sham MetS+ Sham MetS+ RVH MetS+RVH +PTRA

Lean+ Sham MetS+ Sham MetS+ RVH MetS+RVH +PTRA