

Table S1: Soil characteristics in the conventional (“ConMin” of the DOK-trial) and the organic (“BioDyn”) farming system. Mean \pm SE.

| | Farming system | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | conventional | organic |
| pH (in water) | 6.03 \pm 0.1 | 6.63 \pm 0.04 |
| WHC (0-10 cm) [%] | 39.16 \pm 0.89 | 42.03 \pm 1.23 |
| bulk density (0-10 cm) [g/cm ³] | 1.21 \pm 0.02 | 1.17 \pm 0.03 |
| C _{tot} [%] | 1.27 \pm 0.05 | 1.60 \pm 0.03 |
| N _{tot} [%] | 0.13 \pm 0 | 0.17 \pm 0 |
| PO4-P [μ g/g DW] | 0.00104 \pm 0.00005 | 0.001 \pm 0.00005 |
| P [mg/g DW] | 0.827 \pm 0.014 | 0.801 \pm 0.024 |