

Supplementary information

Structural mechanism for the selective phosphorylation of DNA-loaded MCM double hexamers by the Dbf4-dependent kinase

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Supplementary Table 1: DDK-dependent phosphorylation of Mcm4 detected by mass spectrometry.

Site	Phosphorylated in Mcm2-7-Cdt1	Localisation probability	PEP	Phosphorylated in MCM double hexamer	Localisation probability	PEP
S52	Yes	1.00	0.00036	Yes	1.00	5.87E-29
S56	Yes	1.00	0.00036	Yes	1.00	8.31E-20
S68/S69	No	-	2.55E-11	Majority unmodified, but some phosphorylation detectable	0.88	1.07E-03
S75	No	-	2.55E-11	Majority unmodified, but some phosphorylation detectable	0.99	1.07E-03
S76	No	-	2.55E-11	Majority unmodified, but some phosphorylation detectable	0.80	1.07E-03
S77	No	-	2.55E-11	Majority unmodified, but some phosphorylation detectable	0.81	1.38E-03
S82	No	-	4.57E-06	Yes	1.00	2.84E-05
S87	No	-	4.57E-06	Yes	1.00	3.17E-04
S108/S112	Not detected			Only phosphorylated peptide detected		0.044
S118	No	-	1.57E-04	Yes	1.00	4.50E-03
T140	No	-	1.99E-20	Yes	1.00	2.62E-08
S141	No	-	1.99E-20	Yes	1.00	2.62E-08
S144	No	-	1.99E-20	Yes	1.00	2.62E-08
S171	Only detected in sample without DDK			Not detected		

Supplementary Table 2: DDK-dependent phosphorylation of Mcm6 detected by mass spectrometry.

Site	Phosphorylated in Mcm2-7-Cdt1	Localisation probability	PEP	Phosphorylated in MCM double hexamer	Localisation probability	PEP
T75	No	-	3.34E-60	Yes	1.00	1.59E-23
S78	No	-	3.34E-60	Yes	1.00	1.59E-23
S226	Yes	0.96	4.64E-48	Yes	0.96	8.83E-26
S232/234	Yes	0.98	8.07E-06	Yes	0.72	5.32E-10
S1016/S1017	Yes	0.57/0.5	8.16E-14	Yes	0.56/0.5	1.35E-04

Supplementary Table 3: Yeast strains.

Strain	Genotype (all in W303 background)	Reference
yAM33	<i>MATa</i> <i>bar1::Hyg</i> <i>pep4::KanMx</i> <i>his3::pRS303-Cdt1/Gal4 (HIS3)</i> <i>ura3::pRS306-Mcm2/Mcm3 CBP-Mcm3 (URA3)</i> <i>trp1::pRS304-Mcm4/5 (TRP1)</i> <i>leu2::pRS305-Mcm6/7 (LEU2)</i>	(Coster et al. 2014)
yJG3	<i>MATa ade2-1 ura3-1 his3-11,15 trp1-1 leu2-3,112 can1-100,</i> <i>pep4::KanMX,</i> <i>trp1::TRP1pRS304/CDC7, CBP-DBF4^{A119-219}</i>	This study
yJG13	<i>MATa ade2-1 ura3-1 his3-11,15 trp1-1 leu2-3,112 can1-100,</i> <i>pep4::KanMX,</i> <i>trp1::TRP1pRS304/CDC7, CBP-DBF4^{T188D,S192D}</i>	This study
ySDK8	<i>MATa ade2-1 ura3-1 his3-11,15 trp1-1 leu2-3,112 can1-100,</i> <i>pep4::KanMX,</i> <i>trp1::TRP1pRS304/CDC7, CBP-DBF4</i>	(On et al. 2014)
ySD-ORC	<i>MATa ade2-1 ura3-1 his3-11,15 trp1-1 leu2-3,112 can1-100</i> <i>bar1::Hyg</i> <i>pep4::KanMX</i> <i>his3::pRS303-ORC3/4 (HIS3)</i> <i>ura3::pRS306-ORC1/2 CBP-Orc1 (URA3)</i> <i>trp1::pRS304-ORC5/6 (TRP1)</i>	(Frigola et al. 2013)

Supplementary Table 4: DNA plasmids.

Plasmid	Construct	Reference
pAM3	pGEX-6p-1-CDC6	(Frigola et al. 2013)
	pET21b-RAD53	(Gilbert et al. 2001)
pAWM7	pET21b-RAD53 ^{K227A,D339A} -6xHis	(McClure and Diffley 2021)
pJG1	pRS304-CDC7-GAL-CBP-DBF4 ^{A119-219}	This study
pJG9	pRS304-CDC7-GAL-CBP-DBF4 ^{T188D,S192D}	This study