

Supplemental Figure S1: Curcumin improves locomotor function in HD flies. Vertical locomotor performance of 1, 3, 7 and 9 day old Q20 and Q93 flies fed with 0 (DMSO), 10, 15 and 20µM dose of curcumin since larval stage. (A) All the doses of curcumin fed to Q20 flies did not show any change in their locomotor activity. (B) Administration of 10µM concentration of curcumin significantly suppressed locomotor dysfunction in Q93 flies at day 7 and 9, as compared to the age-matched control. Data for locomotor activity was analyzed using multi-factor analysis of variance (ANOVA) followed by Tukey HSD post hoc test. Values are represented as mean ± S.E.M. Tukey HSD α 0.05, *** p < 0.001; * p < 0.05. For each condition, n = 20.

Supplemental Table 1: Percent climbing activity of different days old Httex1pQ93 flies fed with 0, 10, 15 & 20 μ M doses of curcumin.

Age (in days)	Condition	Percent Climbed	<i>n</i>
		Mean	
Day 1	Httex1pQ93	98.33333333	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	98.33333333	20
	Httex1pQ93 (15 μ M)	96.66666667	20
	Httex1pQ93 (20 μ M)	96.66666667	20
Day 3	Httex1pQ93	76.66666667	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	83.33333333	20
	Httex1pQ93 (15 μ M)	76.66666667	20
	Httex1pQ93 (20 μ M)	73.33333333	20
Day 7	Httex1pQ93	43.33333333	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	58.33333333	20
	Httex1pQ93 (15 μ M)	43.33333333	20
	Httex1pQ93 (20 μ M)	40	20
Day 9	Httex1pQ93	25	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	33.33333333	20
	Httex1pQ93 (15 μ M)	30	20
	Httex1pQ93 (20 μ M)	18.33333333	20

Supplemental Table 2: Significance levels in percent climbing activity of 1, 3, 7 and 9 day old Httex1pQ93 flies fed with different concentrations of curcumin.

Age (in days)	(I)	(J)	Mean	Sig. ^b
	(0, 10 μ M, 15 μ M, 20 μ M)	(0, 10 μ M, 15 μ M, 20 μ M)	Difference (I-J)	
Day 1	0	10 μ M	-1.776E-15	1.000
		15 μ M	1.667	.643
		20 μ M	1.667	.643
	10 μ M	0	1.776E-15	1.000
		15 μ M	1.667	.643
		20 μ M	1.667	.643

	15μM	0	-1.667	.643
	10μM		-1.667	.643
	20μM		.000	1.000
	20μM	0	-1.66	.643
	10μM		-1.66	.643
	15μM		.00	1.000
Day 3	0	10μM	-6.66	.067
		15μM	8.882E-16	1.000
		20μM	3.333	.355
	10μM	0	6.667	.067
		15μM	6.667	.067
		20μM	10.000*	.007
	15μM	0	-8.882E-1	1.000
		10μM	-6.667	.067
		20μM	3.333	.355
	20μM	0	-3.333	.355
		10μM	-10.000*	.007
		15μM	-3.333	.355
Day 7	0	10μM	-15.000*	<0.0001
		15μM	.000	1.000
		20μM	3.333	.355
	10μM	0	15.000*	<0.0001
		15μM	15.000*	<0.0001
		20μM	18.333*	<0.0001
	15μM	0	.000	1.000
		10μM	-15.000*	<0.0001
		20μM	3.333	.355
	20μM	0	-3.333	.355
		10μM	-18.333*	<0.0001
		15μM	-3.333	.355
Day 9	0	10μM	-8.333*	.023
		15μM	-5.000	.167

	20μM	6.667	.067
10μM	0	8.333*	.023
	15μM	3.333	.355
	20μM	15.000*	<0.0001
15μM	0	5.000	.167
	10μM	-3.333	.355
	20μM	11.667*	.002
20μM	0	-6.667	.067
	10μM	-15.000*	<0.0001
	15μM	-11.667*	.002

Based on estimated marginal means

*. The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.

b. Adjustment for multiple comparisons: Least Significant Difference (equivalent to no adjustments).

The significance values were calculated by ANOVA and pairwise comparisons.

Supplemental Table 3: Survival time of untreated and 10μM curcumin supplemented Httex1pQ93 flies.

Condition	Median	Maximum	P-value	n
Httex1pQ93	5 days	15 days	0.3049	100
Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	7 days	15 days	0.3049	100

The median survival time is calculated as the smallest survival time for which the survivor function or survival probability is less than or equal to 0.5.

Median and maximum survival times were calculated using Kaplan-Meier analysis.

Supplemental Table 4: Survival probability of normal, diseased and 10μM curcumin treated diseased flies.

Condition	Estimated Probability						
	Time of event (t) (in days)	No. of flies died (Dt)	Flies alive at the start of the day (Nt)	Death (Dt/Nt)	Survival (1-Dt/Nt)	Survival Probability (St)	
Httex1pQ20	0	0	100	0	1	1	

	3	0	100	0	1	1
	5	0	100	0	1	1
	7	0	100	0	1	1
	9	0	100	0	1	1
	11	0	100	0	1	1
	13	0	100	0	1	1
	15	0	100	0	1	1
Httex1pQ93	0	0	100	0	1	1
	3	21	79	0.2658227 85	0.734177215	0.734177215
	5	21	58	0.3620689 66	0.637931034	0.46835443
	7	4	54	0.0740740 74	0.925925926	0.43366151
	9	12	42	0.2857142 86	0.714285714	0.309758221
	11	10	32	0.3125	0.6875	0.212958777
	13	12	20	0.6	0.4	0.085183511
	15	16	4	4	-3	-0.255550532
Httex1pQ93	0	0	100	0	1	1
(10µM)	3	18	82	0.2195121 95	0.780487805	0.780487805
	5	17	65	0.2615384 62	0.738461538	0.576360225
	7	11	54	0.2037037 04	0.796296296	0.458953513
	9	11	43	0.2558139 53	0.744186047	0.3415468
	11	6	37	0.1621621 62	0.837837838	0.286160833
	13	12	25	0.48	0.52	0.148803633
	15	20	5	4	-3	-0.446410899

Supplemental Table 5: Fresh weight in different days old unfed and 10 μ M curcumin fed Httex1pQ93 and Httex1pQ20 flies.

Age (in days)	Condition	Mean (μ g/fly)	n
Day 0	Httex1pQ20	1184.62	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	1201.84	50
	Httex1pQ93	1138.64	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	1144.6	50
Day 3	Httex1pQ20	1261.06	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	1281.52	50
	Httex1pQ93	1473.684	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	1348.06	50
Day 5	Httex1pQ20	1241.62	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	1299.82	50
	Httex1pQ93	1666.16	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	1593.7	50
Day 7	Httex1pQ20	1237.64	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	1258.46	50
	Httex1pQ93	1543.56	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	1385.44	50
Day 9	Httex1pQ20	1171.28	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	1197.016	50
	Httex1pQ93	1268.77	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	1248.5	50
Day 11	Httex1pQ20	1218.56	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	1161.06	50
	Httex1pQ93	1057	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	1201.6	50
Day 13	Httex1pQ20	1208.9	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	1258.58	50
	Httex1pQ93	1039.72	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	1090.713	50

Supplemental Table 6: Significance levels in fresh body weight of different days old (0 to 13) Httex1pQ20 and Httex1pQ93 flied reared without and with 10 μ M concentration of curcumin.

Age (in days)	(Httex1pQ20, Httex1pQ93)	(I) (0 and 10 μ M)	(J) (0 and 10 μ M)	Mean	Sig. ^b
				Difference (I-J)	
Day 0	Httex1pQ20	0	10 μ M	-17.220	.643
		10 μ M	0	17.220	.643
	Httex1pQ93	0	10 μ M	-5.960	.872
		10 μ M	0	5.960	.872
Day 3	Httex1pQ20	0	10 μ M	-20.460	.582
		10 μ M	0	20.460	.582
	Httex1pQ93	0	10 μ M	125.624*	.001
		10 μ M		-125.624*	.001
Day 5	Httex1pQ20	0	10 μ M	-58.200	.119
		10 μ M	0	58.200	.119
	Httex1pQ93	0	10 μ M	72.460	.053
		10 μ M	0	-72.460	.053
Day 7	Httex1pQ20	0	10 μ M	-20.820	.575
		10 μ M	0	20.820	.575
	Httex1pQ93	0	10 μ M	158.120*	<0.0001
		10 μ M	0	-158.120*	<0.0001
Day 9	Httex1pQ20	0	10 μ M	-25.736	.489
		10 μ M	0	25.736	.489
	Httex1pQ93	0	10 μ M	20.278	.585
		10 μ M	0	-20.278	.585
Day 11	Httex1pQ20	0	10 μ M	57.500	.123
		10 μ M	0	-57.500	.123
	Httex1pQ93	0	10 μ M	-141.980*	<0.0001
		10 μ M	0	141.980*	<0.0001
Day 13	Httex1pQ20	0	10 μ M	-49.680	.182

	10μM	0	49.680	.182
Httex1pQ93	0	10μM	-50.993	.171
	10μM	0	50.993	.171

Based on estimated marginal means

*. The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.

b. Adjustment for multiple comparisons: Least Significant Difference (equivalent to no adjustments)

The significance values were calculated by ANOVA and pairwise comparisons.

Supplemental Table 7: Dry weight of different days old untreated and 10μM curcumin supplemented Httex1pQ20 and Httex1pQ93 flies.

Age (in days)	Condition	Mean (μg/fly)	n
Day 0	Httex1pQ20	348.04	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	357.24	50
	Httex1pQ93	355.74	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	351.38	50
Day 3	Httex1pQ20	448.767	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	457.92	50
	Httex1pQ93	474.8	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	430.34	50
Day 5	Httex1pQ20	424.28	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	457	50
	Httex1pQ93	556.1	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	533.52	50
Day 7	Httex1pQ20	432.52	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	438.42	50
	Httex1pQ93	520.92	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	454.54	50
Day 9	Httex1pQ20	394.44	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	397.78	50
	Httex1pQ93	389.94	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	399.24	50
Day 11	Httex1pQ20	416.96	50

	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	392.36	50
	Httex1pQ93	324.42	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	374.8	50
Day 13	Httex1pQ20	411.42	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	434.2	50
	Httex1pQ93	330.12	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	341.833	50

Supplemental Table 8: Significance levels in dry weight of different days old Httex1pQ20 and Httex1pQ93 flies reared without and with 10μM dose of curcumin.

Age (in days)	(Httex1pQ20, Httex1pQ93)	(I) (0 and 10μM)	(J) (0 and 10μM)	Mean Difference (I-J)	Sig. ^b
Day 0	Httex1pQ20	0	10μM	-9.200	.371
		10μM	0	9.200	.371
	Httex1pQ93	0	10μM	4.360	.671
		10μM	0	-4.360	.671
Day 3	Httex1pQ20	0	10μM	-9.153	.374
		10μM	0	9.153	.374
	Httex1pQ93	0	10μM	44.469*	<0.0001
		10μM	0	-44.469*	<0.0001
Day 5	Httex1pQ20	0	10μM	-32.720*	.002
		10μM	0	32.720*	.002
	Httex1pQ93	0	10μM	22.580*	.030
		10μM	0	-22.580*	.030
Day 7	Httex1pQ20	0	10μM	-5.900	.566
		10μM	0	5.900	.566
	Httex1pQ93	0	10μM	66.380*	<0.0001
		10μM	0	-66.380*	<0.0001
Day 9	Httex1pQ20	0	10μM	-3.340	.745
		10μM	0	3.340	.745

	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	-9.300	.366
		10µM	0	9.300	.366
Day 11	Httex1pQ20	0	10µM	24.600*	.018
		10µM	0	-24.600*	.018
Day 13	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	-50.260*	<0.0001
		10µM	0	50.260*	<0.0001
Day 13	Httex1pQ20	0	10µM	-22.780*	.028
		10µM	0	22.780*	.028
	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	-11.713	.256
		10µM	0	11.713	.256

Based on estimated marginal means

*. The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.

b. Adjustment for multiple comparisons: Least Significant Difference (equivalent to no adjustments).

The significance values were obtained after performing ANOVA and pairwise comparisons.

Supplemental Table 9: Water content in different days old untreated and 10µM curcumin treated Httex1pQ20 and Httex1pQ93 flies.

Age (in days)	Condition	Mean (µg/fly)	n
Day 0	Httex1pQ20	836.58	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10µM)	844.6	50
	Httex1pQ93	782.9	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10µM)	793.22	50
Day 3	Httex1pQ20	812.293	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10µM)	823.6	50
	Httex1pQ93	998.876	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10µM)	917.72	50
Day 5	Httex1pQ20	817.34	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10µM)	842.82	50
	Httex1pQ93	1110.06	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10µM)	1060.18	50
Day 7	Httex1pQ20	805.12	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10µM)	820.04	50

	Httex1pQ93	1022.64	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10µM)	930.9	50
Day 9	Httex1pQ20	776.84	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10µM)	799.236	50
	Httex1pQ93	878.838	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10µM)	849.26	50
Day 11	Httex1pQ20	801.6	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10µM)	768.7	50
	Httex1pQ93	735.2	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10µM)	826.92	50
Day 13	Httex1pQ20	797.48	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10µM)	824.38	50
	Httex1pQ93	709.6	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10µM)	748.88	50

Supplemental Table 10: Significance levels in water content of 0 to 13 days old Httex1pQ20 and Httex1pQ93 flies supplemented without and with 10µM dose of curcumin.

Days	(Httex1pQ20,	(I)	(J)	Mean	Sig. ^b
	Httex1pQ93)	(0 and	(0 and	Difference	
	10µM)	10µM)	(I-J)		
Day 0	Httex1pQ20	0	10µM	-8.020	.794
		10µM	0	8.020	.794
	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	-10.320	.737
		10µM	0	10.320	.737
Day 3	Httex1pQ20	0	10µM	-11.307	.713
		10µM	0	11.307	.713
	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	81.156*	.009
		10µM	0	-81.156*	.009
Day 5	Httex1pQ20	0	10µM	-25.480	.407

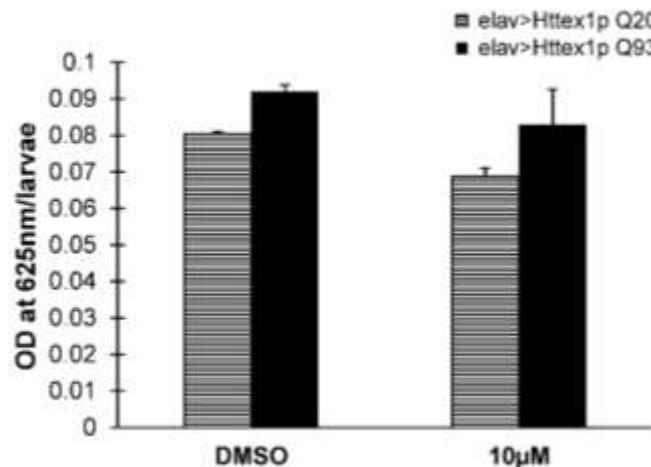
		10µM	0	25.480	.407
	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	49.880	.106
		10µM	0	-49.880	.106
Day 7	Httex1pQ20	0	10µM	-14.920	.627
		10µM	0	14.920	.627
	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	91.740*	.003
		10µM	0	-91.740*	.003
Day 9	Httex1pQ20	0	10µM	-22.396	.466
		10µM	0	22.396	.466
	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	29.578	.337
		10µM	0	-29.578	.337
Day 11	Httex1pQ20	0	10µM	32.900	.285
		10µM	0	-32.900	.285
	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	-91.720*	.003
		10µM	0	91.720*	.003
Day 13	Httex1pQ20	0	10µM	-26.900	.382
		10µM	0	26.900	.382
	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	-39.280	.203
		10µM	0	39.280	.203

Based on estimated marginal means

*. The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.

b. Adjustment for multiple comparisons: Least Significant Difference (equivalent to no adjustments).

The significance values were calculated by ANOVA and pairwise comparisons.



Supplemental Figure S2: Feeding behavior remain unchanged at larval stage upon curcumin supplementation. Feeding of normal (elav>Httex1p Q20) and diseased (elav>Httex1p Q93) female larvae reared on control or 10 μ M curcumin supplemented diet was measured using colorimetric dye intake assay. No difference was observed in the food intake of control and diseased larvae supplemented without or with effective concentration of curcumin. Data was analyzed using two-way ANOVA and values are represented as mean \pm S.E.M. For each group, $n = 20$ larvae.

Supplemental Table 11: Dye OD upon larval feeding of untreated and 10 μ M curcumin treated Httex1pQ20 and Httex1pQ93 genotypes.

Condition	Mean	<i>n</i>
Httex1pQ20	0.080565	20
Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	0.068615	20
Httex1pQ93	0.09203	20
Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	0.082965	20

Supplemental Table 12: Dye OD upon adult feeding of 6, 8 and 12 days old Httex1pQ20 and Httex1pQ93 flies reared without and with 10 μ M curcumin supplementation.

Age (in days)	Condition	Mean	<i>n</i>
Day 6	Httex1pQ20	0.01331	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	0.01581	20
	Httex1pQ93	0.01201	20

	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	0.01595	20
Day 8	Httex1pQ20	0.01105	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	0.01173	20
	Httex1pQ93	0.01041	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	0.010016	20
Day 12	Httex1pQ20	0.0114	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	0.01095	20
	Httex1pQ93	0.01005	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	0.01081	20

Supplemental Table 13: Significance levels in dye OD after adult food intake of 6, 8 and 12 days old Httex1pQ20 and Httex1pQ93 flies reared without and with 10μM dose of curcumin.

Age (in days)	(Httex1pQ20, Httex1pQ93)	(I) (0 and 10μM)	(J) (0 and 10μM)	Mean Difference (I-J)	Sig. ^b
Day 6	Httex1pQ20	0	10μM	-.003	.404
		10μM	0	.003	.404
	Httex1pQ93	0	10μM	-.004	.193
		10μM	0	.004	.193
Day 8	Httex1pQ20	0	10μM	-.001	.820
		10μM	0	.001	.820
	Httex1pQ93	0	10μM	.000	.895
		10μM	0	.000	.895
Day 12	Httex1pQ20	0	10μM	.000	.881
		10μM	0	.000	.881
	Httex1pQ93	0	10μM	-.001	.797
		10μM	0	.001	.797

Based on estimated marginal means

a. Adjustment for multiple comparisons: Least Significant Difference (equivalent to no adjustments).

The statistical values were obtained after performing ANOVA and pairwise comparisons.

Supplemental Table 14: Protein content in different days old untreated and 10 μ M curcumin treated Httex1pQ20 and Httex1pQ93 flies.

Age (in days)	Condition	Mean (μ g/fly)	n
Day 0	Httex1pQ20	246.222	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	231.958	20
	Httex1pQ93	255.03	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	253.24	20
Day 3	Httex1pQ20	309	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	302.93	20
	Httex1pQ93	319.18	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	326.99	20
Day 5	Httex1pQ20	339.819	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	350.388	20
	Httex1pQ93	343.17	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	355.08	20
Day 7	Httex1pQ20	315.625	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	318.736	20
	Httex1pQ93	342.9	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	335.04	20
Day 9	Httex1pQ20	282.583	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	321.444	20
	Httex1pQ93	319.36	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	313.33	20
Day 11	Httex1pQ20	301.083	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	278.93	20
	Httex1pQ93	279.57	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	269.5	20
Day 13	Httex1pQ20	285.375	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	277.972	20
	Httex1pQ93	268.92	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	261.71	20

Supplemental Table 15: Significance levels in protein content of 0 to 13 days old Httex1pQ20 and Httex1pQ93 flies reared on food supplemented without and with 10 μ M concentration of curcumin.

Age (in days)	(Httex1pQ20, Httex1pQ93)	(I) (0 and 10 μ M)	(J) (0 and 10 μ M)	Mean	Sig. ^b
				Difference (I-J)	
Day 0	Httex1pQ20	0	10 μ M	14.264	.457
		10 μ M	0	-14.264	.457
	Httex1pQ93	0	10 μ M	1.792	.925
		10 μ M	0	-1.792	.925
Day 3	Httex1pQ20	0	10 μ M	6.069	.751
		10 μ M	0	-6.069	.751
	Httex1pQ93	0	10 μ M	-7.806	.683
		10 μ M	0	7.806	.683
Day 5	Httex1pQ20	0	10 μ M	-10.569	.581
		10 μ M	0	10.569	.581
	Httex1pQ93	0	10 μ M	-11.917	.534
		10 μ M	0	11.917	.534
Day 7	Httex1pQ20	0	10 μ M	-3.111	.871
		10 μ M	0	3.111	.871
	Httex1pQ93	0	10 μ M	9.875	.606
		10 μ M	0	-9.875	.606
Day 9	Httex1pQ20	0	10 μ M	-38.861*	.044
		10 μ M	0	38.861*	.044
	Httex1pQ93	0	10 μ M	6.028	.753
		10 μ M	0	-6.028	.753
Day 11	Httex1pQ20	0	10 μ M	22.153	.248
		10 μ M	0	-22.153	.248
	Httex1pQ93	0	10 μ M	10.069	.599
		10 μ M	0	-10.069	.599
Day 13	Httex1pQ20	0	10 μ M	7.403	.699

	10μM	0	-7.403	.699
Httex1pQ93	0	10μM	7.208	.706
	10μM	0	-7.208	.706

Based on estimated marginal means

*. The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.

b. Adjustment for multiple comparisons: Least Significant Difference (equivalent to no adjustments).

P-values were calculated by ANOVA and pairwise comparisons.

Supplemental Table 16: Glycogen content in different days old untreated and 10μM curcumin treated Httex1pQ20 and Httex1pQ93 flies.

Age (in days)	Condition	Mean (μg/fly)	n
Day 0	Httex1pQ20	24.547	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	22.833	20
	Httex1pQ93	24.82	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	24.793	20
Day 3	Httex1pQ20	49.01	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	53.398	20
	Httex1pQ93	66.85	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	65.75	20
Day 5	Httex1pQ20	61.23	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	63.768	20
	Httex1pQ93	76.11	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	73.817	20
Day 7	Httex1pQ20	53.14	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	53.933	20
	Httex1pQ93	66.58	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	67.022	20
Day 9	Httex1pQ20	49.057	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	51.577	20
	Httex1pQ93	46.12	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	44.877	20
Day 11	Httex1pQ20	42.28	20

	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	40.422	20
	Httex1pQ93	25.77	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	27.84	20
Day 13	Httex1pQ20	32.51	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	36.57	20
	Httex1pQ93	27.94	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	26.572	20

Supplemental Table 17: Significance levels in glycogen content of different days old Httex1pQ20 and Httex1pQ93 flies reared on food supplemented without and with 10μM dose of curcumin.

Age (in days)	(Httex1pQ20, Httex1pQ93)	(I) (0 and 10μM)	(J) (0 and 10μM)	Mean Difference (I-J)	Sig. ^b
Day 0	Httex1pQ20	0	10μM	1.715	.745
		10μM	0	-1.715	.745
	Httex1pQ93	0	10μM	.021	.997
		10μM	0	-.021	.997
Day 3	Httex1pQ20	0	10μM	-4.387	.405
		10μM	0	4.387	.405
	Httex1pQ93	0	10μM	1.098	.835
		10μM	0	-1.098	.835
Day 5	Httex1pQ20	0	10μM	-2.530	.631
		10μM		2.530	.631
	Httex1pQ93	0	10μM	2.295	.663
		10μM	0	-2.295	.663
Day 7	Httex1pQ20	0	10μM	-.788	.881
		10μM	0	.788	.881
	Httex1pQ93	0	10μM	-.440	.933
		10μM	0	.440	.933
Day 9	Httex1pQ20	0	10μM	-1.775	.736

		10μM	0	1.775	.736
	Httex1pQ93	0	10μM	1.238	.814
		10μM	0	-1.238	.814
Day 11	Httex1pQ20	0	10μM	1.923	.715
		10μM	0	-1.923	.715
	Httex1pQ93	0	10μM	-2.067	.695
		10μM	0	2.067	.695
Day 13	Httex1pQ20	0	10μM	-4.068	.440
		10μM	0	4.068	.440
	Httex1pQ93	0	10μM	1.368	.795
		10μM	0	-1.368	.795

Based on estimated marginal means

a. Adjustment for multiple comparisons: Least Significant Difference (equivalent to no adjustments).

The p-values were calculated by ANOVA and pairwise comparisons.

Supplemental Table 18: Trehalose content in different days old untreated and 10μM curcumin treated Httex1pQ20 and Httex1pQ93 flies.

Age (in days)	Condition	Mean (μg/fly)	n
Day 0	Httex1pQ20	5.5055	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	5.563	20
	Httex1pQ93	4.947	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	4.713	20
Day 3	Httex1pQ20	12.233	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	10.261	20
	Httex1pQ93	15.322	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	14.452	20
Day 5	Httex1pQ20	12.394	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	11.161	20
	Httex1pQ93	13.005	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	11.816	20
Day 7	Httex1pQ20	11.247	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	10.297	20

	Httex1pQ93	12.594	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	8.0027	20
Day 9	Httex1pQ20	8.611	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	7.672	20
	Httex1pQ93	8.177	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	7.363	20
Day 11	Httex1pQ20	8.672	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	8.688	20
	Httex1pQ93	8.455	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	7.452	20
Day 13	Httex1pQ20	9.308	20
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	9.308	20
	Httex1pQ93	8.427	20
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	7.419	20

Supplemental Table 19: Significance levels in trehalose content of different days old Httex1pQ20 and Httex1pQ93 flies reared on food supplemented without and with 10μM dose of curcumin.

Age (in days)	(Httex1pQ20, Httex1pQ93)	(I) (0 and 10μM)	(J) (0 and 10μM)	Mean Difference (I-J)	Sig. ^b
Day 0	Httex1pQ20	0	10μM	-.164	.857
		10μM	0	.164	.857
	Httex1pQ93	0	10μM	.233	.798
		10μM	0	-.233	.798
Day 3	Httex1pQ20	0	10μM	1.972*	.034
		10μM	0	-1.972*	.034
	Httex1pQ93	0	10μM	.869	.343
		10μM	0	-.869	.343
Day 5	Httex1pQ20	0	10μM	1.233	.180
		10μM	0	-1.233	.180

	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	.1.189	.196
		10µM	0	-1.189	.196
Day 7	Httex1pQ20	0	10µM	.950	.300
		10µM	0	-.950	.300
Day 9	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	4.592*	<0.0001
		10µM	0	-4.592*	<0.0001
Day 11	Httex1pQ20	0	10µM	.939	.306
		10µM	0	-.939	.306
Day 13	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	.814	.374
		10µM	0	-.814	.374
Day 11	Httex1pQ20	0	10µM	-.017	.985
		10µM	0	.017	.985
Day 13	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	1.003	.274
		10µM	0	-1.003	.274

Based on estimated marginal means

*. The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.

b. Adjustment for multiple comparisons: Least Significant Difference (equivalent to no adjustments).

The significance values were calculated by ANOVA and pairwise comparisons.

Supplemental Table 20: Lipid content in different days old untreated and 10µM curcumin treated Httex1pQ20 and Httex1pQ93 flies.

Age (in days)	Condition	Mean (µg/fly)	n
Day 0	Httex1pQ20	99.8	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10µM)	103.62	50
	Httex1pQ93	107.64	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10µM)	106.98	50
Day 3	Httex1pQ20	100.767	50

	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	101.62	50
	Httex1pQ93	110	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	96.76	50
Day 5	Httex1pQ20	84.26	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	95.58	50
	Httex1pQ93	124.26	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	125.58	50
Day 7	Httex1pQ20	87.8	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	90.2	50
	Httex1pQ93	110.58	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	81.28	50
Day 9	Httex1pQ20	84.58	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	86.06	50
	Httex1pQ93	63.78	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	52.12	50
Day 11	Httex1pQ20	75.64	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	81.48	50
	Httex1pQ93	53.3	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	44.204	50
Day 13	Httex1pQ20	90.1	50
	Httex1pQ20 (10μM)	94.04	50
	Httex1pQ93	27.65	50
	Httex1pQ93 (10μM)	26.17	50

Supplemental Table 21: Significance levels in lipid content of 0 to 13 days old Httex1pQ20 and Httex1pQ93 flies reared on food supplemented without and with 10μM dose of curcumin.

Age (in days)	(Httex1pQ20, Httex1pQ93)	(I) (0 and 10μM)	(J) (0 and 10μM)	Mean	Sig. ^b
				Difference (I-J)	
Day 0	Httex1pQ20	0	10μM	-3.820	.486
		10μM	0	3.820	.486

	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	.660	.904
		10µM	0	-.660	.904
Day 3	Httex1pQ20	0	10µM	-.853	.876
		10µM	0	.853	.876
Day 5	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	13.253*	.017
		10µM	0	-13.253*	.017
Day 7	Httex1pQ20	0	10µM	-11.320*	.040
		10µM	0	11.320*	.040
Day 9	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	-1.320	.809
		10µM	0	1.320	.809
Day 11	Httex1pQ20	0	10µM	-2.400	.661
		10µM	0	2.400	.661
Day 13	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	29.300*	<0.0001
		10µM	0	-29.300*	<0.0001
Day 15	Httex1pQ20	0	10µM	-1.480	.787
		10µM	0	1.480	.787
Day 17	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	11.660*	.035
		10µM	0	-11.660*	.035
Day 19	Httex1pQ20	0	10µM	-5.840	.287
		10µM	0	5.840	.287
Day 21	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	9.096	.099
		10µM	0	-9.096	.099
Day 23	Httex1pQ20	0	10µM	-3.940	.472
		10µM	0	3.940	.472
Day 25	Httex1pQ93	0	10µM	1.480	.787
		10µM	0	-1.480	.787

Based on estimated marginal means

*. The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.

b. Adjustment for multiple comparisons: Least Significant Difference (equivalent to no adjustments).

The statistical values were calculated by ANOVA and pairwise comparisons.

Supplemental Table 22: Surface area occupied by lipid droplets in the abdominal fat body in different days old (3, 7, 9, 11 and 13) normal and diseased flies supplemented without and with 10 μ M curcumin.

Age (in days)	Condition	Mean	n
[Surface area occupied by LDs (μm^2)]			
Day 3	Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	6722.019881	5
	Httex1pQ93	7003.291834	5
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	6729.87681	5
Day 7	Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	6480.937236	5
	Httex1pQ93	7274.12294	5
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	6052.012224	5
Day 9	Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	7926.329486	5
	Httex1pQ93	6506.184474	5
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	5429.623724	5
Day 11	Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	7947.126892	5
	Httex1pQ93	2409.823964	5
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	3358.245552	5
Day 13	Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	8687.697628	5
	Httex1pQ93	2481.977753	5
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	1733.565922	5

Supplemental Table 23: Mean ROS intensity in 7 and 13 day old control, untreated and 10 μ M curcumin treated diseased flies.

Age (in days)	Condition	Mean	n
ROS intensity			
Day 7	Httex1pQ20	403.85	7
	Httex1pQ93	420.556	7
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	343.682	7
Day 13	Httex1pQ20	443.206	7
	Httex1pQ93	576.25	7
	Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	427.488	7

Supplemental Table 24: Relative dSREBP, *bmm*, *lipin* mRNA level in 7 and 13 day old Httex1pQ20 and Httex1pQ93 flies reared without and with 10 μ M curcumin supplementation.

Gene	Age (in days)	Condition	Mean	n
dSREBP	Day 7	Httex1pQ20	1.160602066	36
		Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	0.502577221	36
		Httex1pQ93	1.066739216	36
		Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	0.90073574	36
	Day 13	Httex1pQ20	0.433167521	36
		Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	1.159997058	36
		Httex1pQ93	0.650322113	36
		Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	1.691164267	36
<i>bmm</i>	Day 7	Httex1pQ20	0.878094	36
		Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	0.780336	36
		Httex1pQ93	1.173514	36
		Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	1.203002	36
	Day 13	Httex1pQ20	0.716144	36
		Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	0.912006	36
		Httex1pQ93	1.354708	36
		Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	1.949996	36
<i>lipin</i>	Day 7	Httex1pQ20	0.704809	36
		Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	0.660259	36
		Httex1pQ93	1.14853	36
		Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	1.437892	36
	Day 13	Httex1pQ20	1.170937	36
		Httex1pQ20 (10 μ M)	0.854101	36
		Httex1pQ93	1.561263	36
		Httex1pQ93 (10 μ M)	2.411679	36