

# S1 Appendix

## Instructions for reproduction of the tests using DeLUCS

First, go to <https://github.com/millanp95/DeLUCS> and clone the repository. Then run the series of commands for each test.

### Test #1:

1. python build\_dp.py --data\_path='..../data/Vertebrata/Test Files'
2. python get\_pairs.py --data\_path='..../data/Vertebrata/Test Files/train.p' --k=6 --modify='mutation' --output='..../data/Vertebrata/Test Files/testing\_data.p'
3. python EvaluateDeLUCS.py --data\_dir='..../data/Vertebrata/Test Files' --out\_dir='..../data/Vertebrata/Test Files'

#### Comparison Models:

- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..../data/Vertebrata/Test Files/testing\_data.p' --method='Supervised' --k=6
- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..../data/Vertebrata/Test Files/train.p' --method='k-means++' --k=6
- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..../data/Vertebrata/Test Files/train.p' --method='GMM' --k=6 --k=6

### Test #2:

1. python build\_dp.py --data\_path='..../data/Fish/Test Files/Actinopterygii'
2. python get\_pairs.py --data\_path='..../data/Fish/Test Files/Actinopterygii/train.p' --k=6 --n\_mimics=8 --modify='mutation' --output='..../data/Fish/Test Files/Actinopterygii/testing\_data.p'
3. python EvaluateDeLUCS.py --data\_dir='..../data/Fish/Test Files/Actinopterygii' --out\_dir='..../data/Fish/Test Files/Actinopterygii'

#### Comparison Models:

- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..../data/Fish/Test Files/Actinopterygii/testing\_data.p' --method='Supervised' --k =6
- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..../data/Fish/Test Files/Actinopterygii/train.p' --method='k-means++' --k=6
- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..../data/Fish/Test Files/Actinopterygii/train.p' --method='GMM' --k=6

### Test #3:

1. python build\_dp.py --data\_path='..data/Fish/Test Files/Neopterygii'
2. python get\_pairs.py --data\_path='..data/Fish/Test Files/Neopterygii/train.p' --k=6 --modify='mutation' --output='..data/Fish/Test Files/Neopterygii/testing\_data.p'
3. python EvaluateDeLUCS.py --data\_dir='..data/Fish/Test Files/Neopterygii' --out\_dir='..data/Fish/Test Files/Neopterygii'

#### Comparison Models:

- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..data/Fish/Test Files/Neopterygii/testing\_data.p' --method='Supervised' --k =6
- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..data/Fish/Test Files/Neopterygii/train.p' --method='k-means++' --k=6
- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..data/Fish/Test Files/Neopterygii/train.p' --method='GMM' --k=6

### Test #4:

1. python build\_dp.py --data\_path='..data/Fish/Test Files/Ostariophysi'
2. python get\_pairs.py --data\_path='..data/Fish/Test Files/Ostariophysi/train.p' --k=6 --n\_mimics=8 --modify='mutation' --output='..data/Fish/Test Files/Ostariophysi/testing\_data.p'
3. python EvaluateDeLUCS.py --data\_dir='..data/Fish/Test Files/Ostariophysi' --out\_dir='..data/Fish/Test Files/Ostariophysi'

#### Comparison Models:

- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..data/Fish/Test Files/Ostariophysi/testing\_data.p' --method='Supervised' --k =6
- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..data/Fish/Test Files/Ostariophysi/train.p' --method='k-means++' --k=6
- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..data/Fish/Test Files/Ostariophysi/train.p' --method='GMM' --k=6

### Test #5:

1. python build\_dp.py --data\_path='..data/Fish/Test Files/Cypriniformes'
2. python get\_pairs.py --data\_path='..data/Fish/Test Files/Cypriniformes/train.p' --k=6 --n\_mimics=8 --modify='mutation' --output='..data/Fish/Test Files/Cypriniformes/testing\_data.p'
3. python EvaluateDeLUCS.py --data\_dir='..data/Fish/Test Files/Cypriniformes' --out\_dir='..data/Fish/Test Files/Cypriniformes'

#### Comparison Models:

- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..data/Fish/Test Files/Cypriniformes/testing\_data.p' --method='Supervised' --k =6
- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..data/Fish/Test Files/Cypriniformes/train.p' --method='k-means++' --k=6
- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..data/Fish/Test Files/Cypriniformes/train.p' --method='GMM' --k=6

## Test #6:

1. python build\_dp.py --data\_path='..data/Fish/Test Files/Cyprinidae'
2. python get\_pairs.py --data\_path='..data/Fish/Test Files/Cyprinidae/train.p' --k=6 --n\_mimics=8 --modify='mutation' --output='..data/Fish/Test Files/Cyprinidae/testing\_data.p'
3. python EvaluateDeLUCS.py --data\_dir='..data/Fish/Test Files/Cyprinidae' --out\_dir='..data/Fish/Test Files/Cyprinidae'

### Comparison Models:

- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..data/Fish/Test Files/Cyprinidae/testing\_data.p' --method='Supervised' --k =6
- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..data/Fish/Test Files/Cyprinidae/train.p' --method='k-means++' --k=6
- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..data/Fish/Test Files/Cyprinidae/train.p' --method='GMM' --k=6

## Test #7:

1. python build\_dp.py --data\_path='..data/Bacteria/Test\_Files'
2. python get\_pairs.py --data\_path='..data/Bacteria/Test\_Files/train.p' --k=6 --modify='mutation' --output='..data/Bacteria/Test\_Files/testing\_data.p'
3. python EvaluateDeLUCS.py --data\_dir='..data/Bacteria/Test\_Files' --out\_dir='..data/Bacteria/Test\_Files'

### Comparison Models:

- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..data/Bacteria/Test\_Files/testing\_data.p' --method='Supervised' --k =6
- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..data/Bacteria/Test\_Files/train.p' --method='k-means++' --k=6
- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..data/Bacteria/Test\_Files/train.p' --method='GMM' --k=6

## Test #8:

1. python build\_dp.py --data\_path='..data/Bacteria/Proteo\_Test\_Files'
2. python get\_pairs.py --data\_path='..data/Bacteria/Proteo\_Test\_Files/train.p' --k=6 --modify='mutation' --output='..data/Bacteria/Proteo\_Test\_Files/testing\_data.p'
3. python EvaluateDeLUCS.py --data\_dir='..data/Bacteria/Proteo\_Test\_Files' --out\_dir='..data/ProteoBacteria/Test\_Files'

### Comparison Models:

- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..data/Bacteria/Proteo\_Test\_Files/testing\_data.p' --method='Supervised' --k =6
- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..data/Bacteria/Proteo\_Test\_Files/train.p' --method='k-means++' --k=6
- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..data/Bacteria/Proteo\_Test\_Files/train.p' --method='GMM' --k=6

### **Test #9:**

1. python build\_dp.py --data\_path='..../data/Influenza-A/Test Files'
2. python get\_pairs.py --data\_path='..../data/Influenza-A/Test Files/train.p' --k=6 --modify='mutation' --output='..../data/Influenza-A/Test Files/testing\_data.p'
3. python EvaluateDeLUCS.py --data\_dir='..../data/Influenza-A/Test Files' --out\_dir='..../data/Influenza-A/Test Files'

#### Comparison Models:

- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..../data/Influenza-A/Test Files/testing\_data.p' --method='Supervised' --k =6
- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..../data/Influenza-A/Test Files/train.p' --method='k-means++' --k=6
- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..../data/Influenza-A/Test Files/train.p' --method='GMM' --k=6

### **Test #10:**

1. python build\_dp.py --data\_path='..../data/Dengue/Test Files'
2. python get\_pairs.py --data\_path='..../data/Dengue/Test Files/train.p' --k=6 --modify='mutation' --output='..../data/Dengue/Test Files/testing\_data.p'
3. python EvaluateDeLUCS.py --data\_dir='..../data/Dengue/Test Files' --out\_dir='..../data/Dengue/Test Files'

#### Comparison Models:

- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..../data/Dengue/Test Files/testing\_data.p' --method='Supervised' --k =6
- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..../data/Dengue/Test Files/train.p' --method='k-means++' --k=6
- python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..../data/Dengue/Test Files/train.p' --method='GMM' --k=6

### **Test #11:**

1. python build\_dp.py --data\_path='..../data/HBV/Test Files'
2. python get\_pairs.py --data\_path='..../data/HBV/Test Files/train.p' --k=6 --modify='mutation' --output='..../data/HBV/Test Files/testing\_data.p'
3. python EvaluateDeLUCS.py --data\_dir='..../data/HBV/Test Files' --out\_dir='..../data/HBV/Test Files'

#### Comparison Models:

- 1. python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..../data/HBV/Test Files/testing\_data.p' --method='Supervised' --k =6
- 2. python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..../data/HBV/Test Files/train.p' --method='k-means++' --k=6
- 3. python EvaluateComparison.py --data\_path='..../data/HBV/Test Files/train.p' --method='GMM' --k=6

## DeLUCS computational pipeline for running your own dataset:

### 1. Build the dataset:

```
python build_dp.py --data_path=<PATH_sequence_folder>
```

- Input: Folders with the sequences in FASTA format
- Output : file in the form (label,sequence,accession)

If the true label is unknown then place ALL the sequences in the same folder

### 2. Compute the mimics.

```
python get_pairs.py --data_path=<PATH_dataset> --k=6 --modify='mutation' --output=<PATH_output_file>
```

- Input: file in the form (label, sequence, accession)
- Output : file in the form of (pairs, x\_test, y\_test).

### 3. Train the model.

If the true labels are unknown for your dataset and you want to use DeLUCS as a clustering tool without the assessment by means of the Hungarian algorithm, run:

```
python TrainDeLUCS.py --data_dir=<PATH_of_computed_mimics> --out_dir=<OUTPURDIR> --n_clusters=<expected_number_of_clusters>
```

- Input: file in the form of (pairs, x\_test).
- Output : Cluster assignment for each sequence in x\_test.

If the “ground truth” is known for your dataset and you want to train DeLUCS and then evaluate its performance by means of the Hungarian algorithm, run:

```
python EvaluateDeLUCS.py --data_dir=<PATH_computed_mimics> --out_dir=<OUTPURDIR>
```

- Input: file in the form of (pairs, x\_test, y\_test).
- Output : Image with the confusion matrix.