

Dataset S2. List of magnetotactic bacteria (MTB) magnetosome-associated protein UniProt accessions (n=601) and names (n=108, including “Unknown”) used to evaluate distant homology with genes of eukaryote and Lokiarchaeota. A bidirectional BLASTp match between an individual MTB protein and a gene within genome contents of 13 eukaryotes, Lokiarchaeota, and five MTB, is indicated by x. The number (count) and percent of matches (% match) across the 13 eukaryote genomes are tallied as presence absence data. Columns labeled 1-13 are eukaryotes: (1) Panamanian leafcutter ant, *Acromyrmex echinator*, (2) honeybee, *Apis mellifera*, (3) roundworm, *Caenorhabditis elegans*, (4) fruit fly, *Drosophila melanogaster*, (5) California two-spot octopus, *Octopus bimaculoides*, (6) Little Brown Bat, *Myotis lucifugus*, (7) Chinook salmon, *Oncorhynchus tshawytscha*, (8) human, *Homo sapiens*, (9) naked mole-rat, *Heterocephalus glaber*, (10) mouse, *Mus musculus*, (11) Minke whale, *Balaenoptera acutorostrata scammoni*, (12) zebra finch, *Taeniopygia guttata*, and (13) zebrafish, *Danio rerio*. Column 14 is the asgard clade of Archaea Lokiarchaeota (A), and columns 15-19 are magnetotactic bacteria: (15) *Candidatus magnetobacterium casensis* (Nitrospirae), (16) *Candidatus Magnetomorum* sp. HK-1 (Deltaproteobacteria), and three Alphaproteobacteria (17) *Magnetococcus marinus* MC-1, (18) *Magnetospirillum magneticum* AMB-1, and (19) *Magnetospirillum magnetotacticum* MS1. Bidirectional BLASTp matches were filtered for $E < 10e^{-3}$ in the eukaryote/Archaea to bacteria magnetosome-associated protein comparison.

UniProt Accession	Protein name	Eukaryotes													A	Magnetotactic bacteria					Count	% Match		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19				
K7Y619_9DELTA	Dam21		x													x							2	0.15
K7YKX6_9DELTA	Dam22																						0	0.00
K7Y7J2_9DELTA	Dam28				x																		1	0.08
K7Y0C1_9DELTA	FeoB	x			x			x					x	x								x	5	0.38
A0A0M9ECT4_9DELTA	Mad1		x																			x	1	0.08
M1RA87_9BACT	Mad1								x	x													2	0.15
U5IGI8_9DELTA	Mad1																						0	0.00
A0A088FCJ2_9BACT	Mad10																						0	0.00
A0A0N0V130_9DELTA	Mad10				x																	x	1	0.08
A0A125P3F7_9BACT	Mad10					x		x															2	0.15
A0A142BTU7_9BACT	Mad10																						0	0.00
A0A142BTW5_9BACT	Mad10																						0	0.00
A0A142BU09_9BACT	Mad10								x					x								x	2	0.15
A0A142BU45_9BACT	Mad10								x	x													2	0.15
M1QLM3_9BACT	Mad10																					x	0	0.00
U5IHW3_9DELTA	Mad10																						0	0.00
A0A0F2J479_9BACT	Mad11																						0	0.00
A0A0F3GMB8_9BACT	Mad11																						0	0.00
A0A0H3Y7F5_9BACT	Mad11								x														1	0.08

UniProt Accession	Protein name	<u>Eukaryotes</u>													<u>A</u>	<u>Magnetotactic bacteria</u>					Count	% Match		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19				
A0A0N0D3V2_9DEL	Mad11																x					0	0.00	
U5IGJ8_9DEL	Mad11																						0	0.00
A0A0N0D2W6_9DEL	Mad12																x						0	0.00
A0A0N0D263_9DEL	Mad17																x						0	0.00
A0A109CXN6_9BACT	Mad17		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x		x	x	x		12	0.92	
M1RG59_9DEL	Mad17	x	x	x		x	x							x									5	0.38
M1RMK5_9BACT	Mad17							x		x		x	x										4	0.31
A0A088F9L7_9BACT	Mad2																x						0	0.00
A0A0F2J6P0_9BACT	Mad2																						0	0.00
A0A0F3GSK4_9BACT	Mad2																						0	0.00
A0A109CXB8_9BACT	Mad2																						0	0.00
A0A142BTX2_9BACT	Mad2																						0	0.00
A0A142BU16_9BACT	Mad2																						0	0.00
A0A142BU52_9BACT	Mad2								x														1	0.08
M1RMJ1_9BACT	Mad2																	x					0	0.00
A0A0F3GSJ9_9BACT	Mad20													x									1	0.08
M1RMK8_9BACT	Mad20																						0	0.00
U5IHY0_9DEL	Mad20						x			x		x											3	0.23
M1RVI3_9BACT	Mad21																						0	0.00
U5IGN4_9DEL	Mad21									x					x								2	0.15
A0A0M9E5G1_9DEL	Mad21-1		x				x		x	x	x	x						x					6	0.46
A0A0N1J199_9DEL	Mad22	x					x	x		x							x	x					4	0.31
M1RG91_9BACT	Mad22												x	x									2	0.15
U5IGK2_9DEL	Mad22				x																		1	0.08
A0A0F2J1L8_9BACT	Mad23																						0	0.00
A0A0F3GSJ4_9BACT	Mad23							x						x									2	0.15
A0A120DCN2_9BACT	Mad23																						0	0.00
A0A142BTY1_9BACT	Mad23			x	x				x	x	x												5	0.38
A0A142BU25_9BACT	Mad23				x										x	x				x			1	0.08
M1RA76_9BACT	Mad23		x					x															2	0.15
U5IHW5_9DEL	Mad23	x		x	x	x				x	x	x		x									8	0.62
A0A0M9E510_9DEL	Mad23-1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x			x			x							x		9	0.69
A0A0M9E2C3_9DEL	Mad23-2																					x	0	0.00
A0A088F9L1_9BACT	Mad23-I		x																				1	0.08
A0A088F8I8_9BACT	Mad23-II							x			x						x						2	0.15

UniProt Accession	Protein name	<u>Eukaryotes</u>														<u>Magnetotactic bacteria</u>					Count	% Match
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		
A0A088FCD9_9BACT	Mad24						x				x					x					2	0.15
A0A0F2J410_9BACT	Mad24																x				0	0.00
A0A0F3GS82_9BACT	Mad24																				0	0.00
A0A120DCN3_9BACT	Mad24			x						x									x		2	0.15
A0A142BTY2_9BACT	Mad24																				0	0.00
A0A142BU26_9BACT	Mad24																				0	0.00
M1QLM7_9BACT	Mad24	x				x		x				x									4	0.31
M1RMI3_9BACT	Mad24																				0	0.00
A0A0M9E319_9DELTA	Mad24-2									x			x						x		2	0.15
A0A0N0D2V7_9DELTA	Mad24-2						x		x			x			x				x		4	0.31
A0A088F8P3_9BACT	Mad25													x		x					1	0.08
A0A0F2IYL9_9BACT	Mad25	x			x				x												3	0.23
A0A0F3GSE1_9BACT	Mad25						x										x				1	0.08
A0A109CXJ6_9BACT	Mad25				x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x							9	0.69
A0A142BTY3_9BACT	Mad25					x					x										2	0.15
A0A142BU27_9BACT	Mad25																				0	0.00
M1RML3_9BACT	Mad25	x	x	x			x		x			x									6	0.46
M1RVF5_9BACT	Mad25					x								x							1	0.08
A0A088FCH5_9BACT	Mad26					x	x							x		x					3	0.23
A0A0F2IZM6_9BACT	Mad26																				0	0.00
A0A0F3GW06_9BACT	Mad26												x								1	0.08
A0A109CUC4_9BACT	Mad26		x																		1	0.08
A0A142BTY4_9BACT	Mad26					x				x	x		x								4	0.31
A0A142BU28_9BACT	Mad26																				0	0.00
M1RVI8_9BACT	Mad26							x													1	0.08
A0A0M9E4Z0_9DELTA	Mad26-1						x												x		1	0.08
A0A0M9E2N1_9DELTA	Mad26-2				x			x				x							x		3	0.23
M1RVJ3_9BACT	Mad27	x			x	x								x	x	x					4	0.31
A0A0M9E606_9DELTA	Mad27-1			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x			x	x			11	0.85
A0A0M9E220_9DELTA	Mad27-2		x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x		x	x	11	0.85
A0A088FCJ5_9BACT	Mad28								x		x					x					2	0.15
A0A109CY44_9BACT	Mad28																				0	0.00
A0A142BTT3_9BACT	Mad28										x										1	0.08
A0A142BTV9_9BACT	Mad28																				0	0.00
A0A142BU04_9BACT	Mad28																				0	0.00

UniProt Accession	Protein name	Eukaryotes											Magnetotactic bacteria				Count	% Match				
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			16	17	18	19
A0A142BU40_9BACT	Mad28				x		x	x													3	0.23
M1RA80_9BACT	Mad28	x																			1	0.08
A0A0F2J3Z6_9BACT	Mad28-1							x													1	0.08
A0A0F3GQM5_9BACT	Mad28-1			x					x		x	x									4	0.31
A0A0N0D423_9DELTA	Mad28-1																x				0	0.00
A0A0F2J7B2_9BACT	Mad28-2		x																		1	0.08
A0A0F3GM90_9BACT	Mad28-2															x					0	0.00
A0A0M9E946_9DELTA	Mad28-2		x		x	x		x			x	x	x	x			x				8	0.62
A0A109CXB0_9BACT	Mad28-2																				0	0.00
A0A0F3GWQ5_9BACT	Mad28-3																				0	0.00
A0A0F3GXB1_9BACT	Mad28-5								x												1	0.08
A0A0F3GRG4_9BACT	Mad28-6								x	x											2	0.15
A0A0F2J572_9BACT	Mad29	x									x			x							2	0.15
A0A125P317_9BACT	Mad29													x							1	0.08
A0A142BTT5_9BACT	Mad29	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x			x	x			x	x	x	x	12	0.92
A0A142BTW1_9BACT	Mad29																				0	0.00
M1RML8_9BACT	Mad29																				0	0.00
A0A0F3GWM7_9BACT	Mad29-1						x		x			x									3	0.23
A0A0F3GL85_9BACT	Mad29-2													x	x						0	0.00
A0A0F2J6W1_9BACT	Mad30							x													1	0.08
A0A0F3GN75_9BACT	Mad30															x					0	0.00
A0A0M9DZT2_9DELTA	Mad30																x		x	x	0	0.00
A0A109CXN1_9BACT	Mad30																				0	0.00
M1RA46_9DELTA	Mad30																				0	0.00
M1RG63_9BACT	Mad30								x										x	x	1	0.08
M1RVH8_9BACT	Mad30													x							0	0.00
A0A0F2J3L5_9BACT	Mad31																				0	0.00
A0A0F3GSF2_9BACT	Mad31																				0	0.00
A0A109CX41_9BACT	Mad31																				0	0.00
A0A142BTV1_9BACT	Mad31																x				0	0.00
A0A142BTW9_9BACT	Mad31																				0	0.00
A0A142BU13_9BACT	Mad31																x				0	0.00
A0A142BU49_9BACT	Mad31																				0	0.00
A0A0N0V2S1_9DELTA	Mad4					x														x	1	0.08
M1RVG8_9BACT	Mad4																				0	0.00

UniProt Accession	Protein name	Eukaryotes														Magnetotactic bacteria					Count	% Match
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		
M1RA60_9BACT	MamE					x		x	x	x											4	0.31
M1RMJ6_9BACT	MamE																				0	0.00
Q6NE61_9PROT	MamE																				0	0.00
V6F2B6_9PROT	MamE																				0	0.00
W6K5N2_9PROT	MamE																				0	0.00
A0A0M9E3G8_9DELTA	MamE-Cter		x	x		x											x	x			3	0.23
A0A0M9ED85_9DELTA	MamE-Cter	x		x	x		x		x	x	x		x	x			x				9	0.69
U5IIP0_9DELTA	MamE-Cter	x																			1	0.08
A0A0M9E426_9DELTA	MamE-Nter																x				0	0.00
A0A0M9EDB3_9DELTA	MamE-Nter																x				0	0.00
A0A0N0D6D8_9DELTA	MamE-Nter																x				0	0.00
A0A023UKD7_9GAMMA	MamE'			x																	1	0.08
G81QT9_9DELTA	MamE*																				0	0.00
M1QLL0_9BACT	MamEO	x			x																2	0.15
U5IGM4_9DELTA	MamEO-Cter			x																	1	0.08
U5IHV7_9DELTA	MamEO-Nter							x						x			x				2	0.15
A0A0C2U5F8_MAGMA	MamF																		x	x	0	0.00
A0A0U5I0K8_9PROT	MamF																				0	0.00
A0A0U5MFD3_9PROT	MamF																		x		0	0.00
A0A0U5MHZ9_9PROT	MamF												x						x	x	1	0.08
A0A1C3RFM2_9RHIZ	MamF																				0	0.00
A0A1C3RKE7_9RHIZ	MamF																				0	0.00
A0A1S7LFC6_9BACT	MamF																x	x			0	0.00
A0A1S7LFJ0_9BACT	MamF																	x			0	0.00
C5JAI9_9BACT	MamF																				0	0.00
C5JBM6_9BACT	MamF																				0	0.00
Q6NE74_9PROT	MamF																				0	0.00
V6F254_9PROT	MamF																				0	0.00
W0LN58_9PROT	MamF																				0	0.00
C5JBM7_9BACT	MamG-like																				0	0.00
A0A0U5N344_9PROT	MamH	x	x					x											x	x	3	0.23
A0A1C3RFR4_9RHIZ	MamH		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x									11	0.85
A0A1S7LFY5_9BACT	MamH							x	x	x		x						x			4	0.31
C4RAF1_9PROT	MamH	x			x		x	x	x	x	x				x						8	0.62
C5JAJ0_9BACT	MamH					x		x	x					x	x	x					4	0.31

UniProt Accession	Protein name	<u>Eukaryotes</u>											<u>Magnetotactic bacteria</u>						Count	% Match		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17			18	19
A0A1C3RH47_9RHIZ	mamX		x																		1	0.08
A0A1S7LF68_9BACT	MamX						x											x			1	0.08
A4U5C4_9PROT	MamX	x																			1	0.08
V6F2C2_9PROT	MamX																				0	0.00
W0LJD8_9PROT	MamX																				0	0.00
W6K5M8_9PROT	MamX																				0	0.00
A0A0C2UFM5_MAGMG	MamY																		x	x	0	0.00
A0A0U5MHN7_9PROT	MamY				x																1	0.08
C4RAF9_9PROT	MamY																				0	0.00
Q3BK69_9PROT	MamY																				0	0.00
W6KHI2_9PROT	MamY					x							x								2	0.15
A0A088F8L0_9BACT	Man1																				0	0.00
A0A125P3G0_9BACT	Man1										x										1	0.08
A0A142BTU4_9BACT	Man1																				0	0.00
A0A142BU05_9BACT	Man1													x							1	0.08
A0A142BU41_9BACT	Man1										x										1	0.08
A0A088F9L3_9BACT	Man4						x		x	x	x	x		x						x	6	0.46
A0A120DCN1_9BACT	Man4										x										1	0.08
A0A142BTV8_9BACT	Man4											x									1	0.08
A0A142BTX7_9BACT	Man4				x					x	x			x							4	0.31
A0A142BU21_9BACT	Man4																				0	0.00
A0A088FCE2_9BACT	Man5				x		x							x	x					x	4	0.31
A0A0F3GS87_9BACT	Man5																				0	0.00
A0A109CWW5_9BACT	Man5																				0	0.00
A0A142BTX8_9BACT	Man5				x					x	x										3	0.23
A0A142BU22_9BACT	Man5																				0	0.00
A0A0F3GSE5_9BACT	Man5-Cter																				2	0.15
A0A088F8P8_9BACT	Man6		x	x			x	x	x	x	x	x	x							x	10	0.77
A0A0F3GW11_9BACT	Man6	x	x	x		x		x	x					x							7	0.54
A0A120DCM7_9BACT	Man6		x	x			x	x	x	x	x	x									9	0.69
A0A142BTX9_9BACT	Man6		x																		1	0.08
A0A142BU23_9BACT	Man6																				0	0.00
A0A212KIW2_9PROT	MmeA																				1	0.08
A4TVB2_9PROT	MmeA																				0	0.00

UniProt Accession	Protein name	<u>Eukaryotes</u>													<u>A</u> <u>Magnetotactic bacteria</u>					Count	% Match	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18			19
R5Q0D6_9PROT	MmeA																				0	0.00
V6F7D9_9PROT	MmeA																				0	0.00
A0A0C2YPV4_MAGMG	Mms6																		x	0	0.00	
A0A0U5MJJ9_9PROT	Mms6																		x	0	0.00	
A0A1S7LCS1_9BACT	Mms6																	x		0	0.00	
Q3BKD2_9PROT	Mms6																			0	0.00	
V6F5K9_9PROT	Mms6																			0	0.00	
W6KB84_9PROT	Mms6																			0	0.00	
W6KHG2_9PROT	Mms6																			0	0.00	
A0A1S7LFH9_9BACT	MmsF																	x		0	0.00	
A4U547_9PROT	MmsF																			0	0.00	
C4RAE5_9PROT	MmsF																			0	0.00	
C4RAF0_9PROT	MmsF																			0	0.00	
C5JBM3_9BACT	MmsF																			0	0.00	
W0LMX0_9PROT	MmsF																			0	0.00	
W6K8E4_9PROT	MmsF																			0	0.00	
A0A0F2J2N0_9BACT	Unknown					x				x										2	0.15	
A0A0M9E139_9DELTA	Unknown	x	x		x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x				x			13	0.85	
A0A0M9E9F4_9DELTA	Unknown																x			0	0.00	
A0A0M9ECR7_9DELTA	Unknown										x			x			x			1	0.08	
U5IGM0_9DELTA	Unknown																			0	0.00	
W0LJE4_9PROT	Unknown																	x		0	0.00	
W0LMZ2_9PROT	Unknown																	x		0	0.00	