



Supplementary Figure 1. Bead-based anti-RBD IgG antibody assays. Illustration of the scheme for antibody quantification using bead-based IgG antibody analysis. Standard curves of SARS-CoV-2 RBD-specific IgG were used to quantify normalized arbitrary units (AUs) of IgG levels. NC indicates protein noncoated beads used to remove signals of nonspecific binding of antibodies to beads.