Survey of the role and response of primary healthcare services in the delivery of palliative and end-of-life care during COVID-19

Thank you for agreeing to take part in this survey. The aim of this study is to capture and learn from the experiences of general practitioners (GPs) and community nurses in the delivery of end-of-life care in the community through the COVID-19 pandemic. There has been almost no research in this area during past pandemics.

Please complete the survey as soon as possible so that we can analyse and share the results. The survey will close on 30th September.

Throughout the survey, "palliative care" is defined as an approach to care focussed on improving quality of life for people affected by life-threatening conditions, by early identification and management of physical, psychological, social and spiritual concerns (World Health Organisation), rather than as a specialist service. Specialist services are specifically referred to as Specialist Palliative Care services and hospice services.

The questionnaire will take 15-20 minutes to complete

There are five short sections, followed by a section for longer free text answers. No questions are compulsory. Thank you very much for taking part.

*F	Required
1	First 11 *
1.	Email *
2.	I give consent for the use of anonymised quotes in reports of the survey results
	Mark only one oval.
	Yes
	○ No
Ski	ip to question 3

Section 1: About you and where you work

Please provide some details about your job role and where you work, and consent for the use of your responses

3.	1.1. Which country do you work in?						
	Mark only one oval.						
	England						
	Scotland Wales						
	Northern Ireland						
4.	1.2. In which Clinical Commissioning Group / Health Board area do you work?						
5.	1.3. What type of area do you work in mainly?						
	Mark only one oval.						
	Urban						
	Rural						
	Innercity						
	Mixed urban and rural						
6.	1.4. FOR DOCTORS: Your role (please tick all that apply) Tick all that apply.						
	GP partner						
	Sessional GP						
	GP in training						
	Foundation year doctor in general practice						
	GP with a Special Interest or Extended Role in Palliative Care						
	Residential care home GP						
	Nursing care home GP						
	Out of Hours GP						

7.	1.5. FOR NURSES AND COMMUNITY STAFF: Your role (please select)
	Tick all that apply.
	Community healthcare assistant/Support Worker Community Staff Nurse Deputy District Nurse Team Leader
	District Nurse
	Advanced Nurse Practitioner
	Community Matron
	Nurse Consultant
8.	1.6. For ALL: Please indicate whether you have any extra training or experience in
	palliative care
	Tick all that apply.
	Diploma in Palliative Care / Palliative Medicine
	MSc
	PhD / MD
	Experience of working in a hospice
	Experience of working in a specialist palliative care team (not hospice)
9.	1.7. FOR DOCTORS: What is your practice list size?

10.	1.8. FOR DOCTORS: Which of the following does your practice usually provide (please select all that apply)?				
	Tick all that apply.				
	Practice has a palliative care register Practice has regular palliative care meetings involving the practice team Practice has multi-disciplinary palliative care meetings with other colleagues e.g. community nurses / specialist palliative care team None of the above				
11.	1.9. FOR NURSES: Which of the following does your service usually provide? (there is a question about service developments through COVID-19 in a later section)				
	Tick all that apply.				
12.	1.10. What local services do you usually work with to deliver palliative and end- of-life care?				
	Tick all that apply.				
	Community support workers / social prescribing / voluntary sector				
	Intensive home nursing service / Hospice at home 24/7 palliative care hub or other 24/7 helpline				
	Community specialist palliative care team				
	Local hospice specialist palliative care team				
	Local hospital specialist palliative care team e.g. phone communication, handover, information sharing				

Section 2: Caring for dying patients during the COVID-19 pandemic This section is about the types of patients that you have provided end-of-life care to in the community during the COVID-19 pandemic.

13.	2.1. Have you cared for any patients in the community who have died with confirmed (by test) COVID-19?
	Mark only one oval.
	Yes
	◯ No
14.	2.2. Have you cared for any patients who have died with suspected COVID-19 (untested but with clinical diagnosis / symptoms)?
	Mark only one oval.
	Yes
	No
15.	2.3. Have you been involved in providing end-of-life care at home for patients who do not have COVID-19 or suspected COVID-19 through the pandemic?
	Mark only one oval.
	A lot more than usual
	A bit more than usual
	About the same as usual
	A bit less than usual
	A lot less than usual

Section 3: Changes in general practice / community nursing palliative care in response to COVID-19

This section starts with questions about changes in your personal practice, and goes on to ask more about how your services have changed to deliver palliative and end-of-life care in response to COVID-19.

16.	3.1. Has your personal involvement in palliative care changed?								
	Mark only one oval.								
	Yes No Stayed the same								
17.	3.2. Please state whether changed during the CO			ollowing a	reas of p	alliative ca	are has		
	Mark only one oval per row.								
		doing a lot less	doing less	stayed the same	doing more	doing a lot more	not my role		
	Advance care planning								
	 Anticipatory prescribing 								
	Symptom management								
	Support for family members and carers								
	Bereavement support								
	• Death verification								
	Death certification								
	 Palliative care for patients who do not have COVID-19 								
	 Collaborative working with specialist palliative care teams 								

	of palliative care provision? (please select all that apply)
	Tick all that apply.
	Advance care planning Symptom management including COVID-19 specific symptoms
	Medicines supplies
	Bereavement support
	Death verification
	Death certification
	Palliative care for patients who do not have COVID-19
	Collaborative working with specialist palliative care teams
	Care and support for caregivers
	particularly helpful?
20.	3.5. Have your working hours changed in order to deliver end of life care during COVID-19?
	Mark only one oval.
	Yes
	No

18. 3.3. Have you had particular challenges or issues in any of the following aspects

	during the COVID-19 pandemic on your working hours and whether this has been a formal or informal change
	3.7. Have there been any changes in the organisation of your team in order to provide end of life care during the COVID-19 pandemic?
	Mark only one oval.
	Yes No
	3.8. Please provide details about how the organisation of your team has changed.

24.	24. 3.9. Have any of the following services been developed in your area in response to the COVID-19 pandemic?						
Tick all that apply.							
24/7 community nursing visiting service							
	Out of hours comm	unity nursin	g on call s	ervice			
Extended hours community nursing beyond a 9am-5pm service							
	Subcutaneous medications (including specialist medications)						
	Syringe drivers						
IV antibiotics in the community							
	☐ IV blood transfusion	ns in the cor	nmunity				
	Paracentesis in the	community					
	Prescribing						
	Transcribing of pres	scribed med	ications				
	Carer administration	n of end of I	ife care dr	ugs			
	24/7 specialist palli	ative care to	eam visitir	ng service			
	Out of hours specia	list palliativ	e care tea	m on call ser	vice		
	Other:						
			-				
	ction 4: Changes in ho	•	foi	is section is ab r dying patients	-	-	
•	pport patients at the e	nd of life	teo	chnology			
and	d their families						
25.	4.1. How have your co	onsultation	s with pa	atients at th	e end-of	-life and th	neir carers
	changed? (please sel	ect)					
	Mark only one oval per ro	OW.					
	,		D - i	04	D - :	Daina	Not
		Doing a lot less	Doing less	Stayed the same	Doing more	Doing a lot more	Not my role
	Home visits						
	Telephone consultations						
	Consultations						
	Virtual consultations						
	Face-to-face consultations in surgery						

26. 4.2. Are you using virtual technologies with colleagues to provide end-of-life care (please select)							
	Mark only one oval.						
	A lot more						
	Slightly more						
	About the same						
	Slightly less						
	Much less						
27.	4.3. Please add any comments about changes in consultations or the use of technology						
	tion 5: Patients in care nes (including nursing	This section considers care for patients in care homes. Please complete if you are involved in providing care in these settings					
	nes)						
28.							

29.	5.2. How many care homes do you / your practice / your community nursing team provide care for?
30.	5.3. What types of care home do you provide care for?
	Mark only one oval.
	Nursing homes
	Specialist nursing homes
	Residential care homes
	Community hospital
	Assisted living facilities
	Mental health care (EMI) homes
	Other:
1.	5.4. Has the number of patients in care homes needing end-of-life care changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?
	Mark only one oval.
	Increased
	Stayed the same
	Decreased

32. 5.5. Has your face-to-face contact with patients in care homes change					
	Mark only one oval.				
	Increase	d			
	Stayed th	ne same			
	Decrease	ed			
33.	5.6. Has your	use of telephone and video consultations with patients in care			
	homes chang	ed?			
	Mark only one	oval.			
	() Increase	d			
	Stayed th				
	Decrease				
Co cha and	etion 6: mments, allenges d portunities	This section is for you to provide any details about your experiences of providing end-of-life care in the community through the COVID-19 pandemic. Please include anything that you would like to or that you think are important experiences to learn from. This might include any reflections on providing care to patients at home, working in care homes, the impact on you, and care of families and carers including bereavement.			
34. 6.1. Please share any personal reflections on your experiences of the of end-of-life care in the community and in care homes during the Capandemic					

any changes o	nything that you thing innovations that y			
6.3. Is there ar	nything that you fee	el has not worke	ed very well?	
palliative and	ou think will be the end-of-life care in t		_	
palliative and			_	
palliative and			_	
palliative and detail		he community	_	
palliative and detail	end-of-life care in t	he community	_	

39.	expe	riences of providing end-of-life care during COVID-19 that you are willing are? Please provide details	
Ne: ste		Please let us know whether you would be willing to take part in a follow-up telephone or online interview about your experiences of end-of-life care during COVID-19	
40.	expe	/ould you be interested in taking part in a follow-up interview about your riences of end-of-life care provision during COVID-19? only one oval. Yes I would be interested in taking part in an interview, please contact me by email No I would not like to take part in an interview	
41.		7.2. I would like to receive a copy of the survey results via email Mark only one oval. Yes please No thank you	

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