

## Supplementary Online Content

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This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

<b>eTable 1. Association Between ACP and Hospital Death</b>				
	<b>OR</b>	<b>95% CI</b>		<b>P value</b>
<b>ACP</b>				
<i>No ACP</i>	ref			
<i>ACP &gt;30d before death</i>	0.854	0.839	0.87	<0.0001
<i>ACP in last 30d</i>	1.221	1.186	1.258	<0.0001
<b>Age</b>				
<i>65-69</i>	ref			
<i>70-74</i>	0.904	0.886	0.922	<0.0001
<i>75-79</i>	0.828	0.812	0.844	<0.0001
<i>80-84</i>	0.685	0.672	0.698	<0.0001
<i>85-89</i>	0.559	0.548	0.57	<0.0001
<i>90-94</i>	0.448	0.439	0.457	<0.0001
<i>95+</i>	0.364	0.355	0.373	<0.0001
<b>Race</b>				
<i>Non-Hispanic White</i>	ref			
<i>Asian</i>	2.071	1.994	2.152	<0.0001
<i>Hispanic</i>	1.598	1.54	1.658	<0.0001
<i>Non-Hispanic Black</i>	1.346	1.325	1.368	<0.0001
<i>Other</i>	1.534	1.481	1.589	<0.0001
<i>Unknown</i>	1.181	1.094	1.274	<0.0001
<b>Sex</b>				
<i>Male</i>	ref			
<i>Female</i>	0.99	0.981	1	0.0562
<b>Charlson Comorbidity Score</b>				
<i>0</i>	ref			
<i>1</i>	1.529	1.408	1.661	<0.0001
<i>2</i>	2.205	2.037	2.387	<0.0001
<i>3</i>	3.06	2.83	3.309	<0.0001
<i>4</i>	3.815	3.529	4.124	<0.0001
<i>5+</i>	5.179	4.798	5.59	<0.0001
<b>HRR Median Medicare Spending Level</b>				
<i>Medium</i>	ref			
<i>Low</i>	1.169	1.156	1.182	<0.0001
<i>High</i>	1.042	1.027	1.057	<0.0001
<b>Dual Eligibility Status</b>				
<i>No</i>	ref			
<i>Yes</i>	0.85	0.841	0.859	<0.0001

**eTable 2. Association Between ACP and Inpatient Admission in the Last 30 Days of Life**

	<b>OR</b>	<b>95% CI</b>		<b>P value</b>
<b>ACP</b>				
<i>No ACP</i>	ref			
<i>ACP &gt;30d before death</i>	0.84	0.827	0.853	<0.0001
<i>ACP in last 30d</i>	5.275	5.069	5.49	<0.0001
<b>Age</b>				
<i>65-69</i>	ref			
<i>70-74</i>	0.956	0.937	0.975	<0.0001
<i>75-79</i>	0.9	0.883	0.918	<0.0001
<i>80-84</i>	0.79	0.775	0.805	<0.0001
<i>85-89</i>	0.682	0.67	0.695	<0.0001
<i>90-94</i>	0.582	0.571	0.593	<0.0001
<i>95+</i>	0.484	0.474	0.494	<0.0001
<b>Race</b>				
<i>Non-Hispanic White</i>	ref			
<i>Asian</i>	1.619	1.558	1.683	<0.0001
<i>Hispanic</i>	1.49	1.438	1.545	<0.0001
<i>Non-Hispanic Black</i>	1.275	1.256	1.295	<0.0001
<i>Other</i>	1.339	1.293	1.387	<0.0001
<i>Unknown</i>	1.078	1	1.161	0.0488
<b>Sex</b>				
<i>Male</i>	ref			
<i>Female</i>	1.011	1.002	1.02	0.0123
<b>Charlson Comorbidity Score</b>				
<i>0</i>	ref			
<i>1</i>	2.114	1.981	2.256	<0.0001
<i>2</i>	3.41	3.203	3.631	<0.0001
<i>3</i>	5.158	4.847	5.489	<0.0001
<i>4</i>	7.14	6.711	7.597	<0.0001
<i>5+</i>	13.36	12.571	14.198	<0.0001
<b>HRR Median Medicare Spending Level</b>				
<i>Medium</i>	ref			
<i>Low</i>	1.209	1.198	1.221	<0.0001
<i>High</i>	0.901	0.89	0.913	<0.0001
<b>Dual Eligibility Status</b>				
<i>No</i>	ref			
<i>Yes</i>	0.773	0.766	0.781	<0.0001

<b>eTable 3. Association Between ACP and ICU Admission in the Last 30 Days of Life</b>				
	<b>OR</b>	<b>95% CI</b>		<b>P value</b>
<b>ACP</b>				
<i>No ACP</i>	ref			
<i>ACP &gt;30d before death</i>	0.866	0.849	0.882	<0.0001
<i>ACP in last 30d</i>	1.57	1.525	1.617	<0.0001
<b>Age</b>				
<i>65-69</i>	ref			
<i>70-74</i>	0.891	0.873	0.909	<0.0001
<i>75-79</i>	0.776	0.76	0.791	<0.0001
<i>80-84</i>	0.604	0.592	0.616	<0.0001
<i>85-89</i>	0.455	0.446	0.464	<0.0001
<i>90-94</i>	0.309	0.302	0.315	<0.0001
<i>95+</i>	0.207	0.201	0.214	<0.0001
<b>Race</b>				
<i>Non-Hispanic White</i>	ref			
<i>Asian</i>	1.809	1.736	1.885	<0.0001
<i>Hispanic</i>	1.617	1.555	1.681	<0.0001
<i>Non-Hispanic Black</i>	1.319	1.297	1.341	<0.0001
<i>Other</i>	1.328	1.278	1.379	<0.0001
<i>Unknown</i>	1.078	0.995	1.167	0.0647
<b>Sex</b>				
<i>Male</i>	ref			
<i>Female</i>	0.974	0.964	0.985	<0.0001
<b>Charlson Comorbidity Score</b>				
<i>0</i>	ref			
<i>1</i>	1.689	1.524	1.871	<0.0001
<i>2</i>	2.622	2.376	2.893	<0.0001
<i>3</i>	3.716	3.372	4.095	<0.0001
<i>4</i>	4.838	4.393	5.328	<0.0001
<i>5+</i>	6.989	6.354	7.687	<0.0001
<b>HRR Median Medicare Spending Level</b>				
<i>Medium</i>	ref			
<i>Low</i>	1.258	1.244	1.273	<0.0001
<i>High</i>	0.842	0.828	0.855	<0.0001
<b>Dual Eligibility Status</b>				
<i>No</i>	ref			
<i>Yes</i>	0.88	0.87	0.891	<0.0001

<b>eTable 4. Association Between ACP and Emergency Department Use in the Last 30 Days of Life</b>				
	<b>OR</b>	<b>95% CI</b>		<b>P value</b>
<b>ACP</b>				
<i>No ACP</i>	ref			
<i>ACP &gt;30d before death</i>	0.829	0.817	0.842	<0.0001
<i>ACP in last 30d</i>	3.869	3.724	4.018	<0.0001
<b>Age</b>				
<i>65-69</i>	ref			
<i>70-74</i>	0.951	0.932	0.97	<0.0001
<i>75-79</i>	0.907	0.89	0.925	<0.0001
<i>80-84</i>	0.825	0.81	0.841	<0.0001
<i>85-89</i>	0.729	0.716	0.743	<0.0001
<i>90-94</i>	0.642	0.63	0.655	<0.0001
<i>95+</i>	0.539	0.528	0.551	<0.0001
<b>Race</b>				
<i>Non-Hispanic White</i>	ref			
<i>Asian</i>	1.501	1.445	1.561	<0.0001
<i>Hispanic</i>	1.424	1.373	1.476	<0.0001
<i>Non-Hispanic Black</i>	1.34	1.32	1.362	<0.0001
<i>Other</i>	1.147	1.108	1.188	<0.0001
<i>Unknown</i>	1.04	0.966	1.119	0.3028
<b>Sex</b>				
<i>Male</i>	ref			
<i>Female</i>	0.972	0.964	0.981	<0.0001
<b>Charlson Comorbidity Score</b>				
<i>0</i>	ref			
<i>1</i>	1.345	1.281	1.413	<0.0001
<i>2</i>	1.919	1.831	2.011	<0.0001
<i>3</i>	2.693	2.571	2.822	<0.0001
<i>4</i>	3.562	3.401	3.731	<0.0001
<i>5+</i>	5.948	5.687	6.221	<0.0001
<b>HRR Median Medicare Spending Level</b>				
<i>Medium</i>	ref			
<i>Low</i>	1.148	1.137	1.159	<0.0001
<i>High</i>	0.952	0.94	0.964	<0.0001
<b>Dual Eligibility Status</b>				
<i>No</i>	ref			
<i>Yes</i>	0.816	0.808	0.823	<0.0001

<b>eTable 5. Association Between ACP and Late Hospice Enrollment</b>				
	<b>OR</b>	<b>95% CI</b>		<b>P value</b>
<b>ACP</b>				
<i>No ACP</i>	ref			
<i>ACP &gt;30d before death</i>	1.057	1.031	1.083	<0.0001
<i>ACP in last 30d</i>	1.839	1.776	1.904	<0.0001
<b>Age</b>				
<i>65-69</i>	ref			
<i>70-74</i>	1.198	1.162	1.236	<0.0001
<i>75-79</i>	1.351	1.311	1.391	<0.0001
<i>80-84</i>	1.565	1.521	1.611	<0.0001
<i>85-89</i>	1.786	1.736	1.838	<0.0001
<i>90-94</i>	2.01	1.952	2.07	<0.0001
<i>95+</i>	2.099	2.029	2.171	<0.0001
<b>Race</b>				
<i>Non-Hispanic White</i>	ref			
<i>Asian</i>	0.572	0.537	0.609	<0.0001
<i>Hispanic</i>	0.825	0.781	0.872	<0.0001
<i>Non-Hispanic Black</i>	0.563	0.548	0.577	<0.0001
<i>Other</i>	0.68	0.643	0.718	<0.0001
<i>Unknown</i>	0.934	0.835	1.044	0.2292
<b>Sex</b>				
<i>Male</i>	ref			
<i>Female</i>	1.113	1.098	1.128	<0.0001
<b>Charlson Comorbidity Score</b>				
<i>0</i>	ref			
<i>1</i>	3.62	3.214	4.077	<0.0001
<i>2</i>	4.672	4.162	5.245	<0.0001
<i>3</i>	5.449	4.859	6.11	<0.0001
<i>4</i>	6.13	5.469	6.87	<0.0001
<i>5+</i>	7.98	7.132	8.93	<0.0001
<b>HRR Median Medicare Spending Level</b>				
<i>Medium</i>	ref			
<i>Low</i>	1.053	1.037	1.068	<0.0001
<i>High</i>	0.747	0.732	0.762	<0.0001
<b>Dual Eligibility Status</b>				
<i>No</i>	ref			
<i>Yes</i>	0.769	0.757	0.78	<0.0001

<b>eTable 6. Association Between ACP and Early Hospice Enrollment</b>				
	<b>OR</b>	<b>95% CI</b>		<b>P value</b>
<b>ACP</b>				
<i>No ACP</i>	ref			
<i>ACP &gt;30d before death</i>	1.333	1.312	1.354	<0.0001
<i>ACP in last 30d</i>	0.852	0.826	0.878	<0.0001
<b>Age</b>				
<i>65-69</i>	ref			
<i>70-74</i>	1.204	1.18	1.229	<0.0001
<i>75-79</i>	1.39	1.363	1.418	<0.0001
<i>80-84</i>	1.7	1.668	1.732	<0.0001
<i>85-89</i>	2.017	1.979	2.055	<0.0001
<i>90-94</i>	2.35	2.305	2.396	<0.0001
<i>95+</i>	2.599	2.543	2.657	<0.0001
<b>Race</b>				
<i>Non-Hispanic White</i>	ref			
<i>Asian</i>	0.584	0.561	0.607	<0.0001
<i>Hispanic</i>	0.848	0.818	0.879	<0.0001
<i>Non-Hispanic Black</i>	0.728	0.717	0.74	<0.0001
<i>Other</i>	0.675	0.652	0.7	<0.0001
<i>Unknown</i>	0.873	0.809	0.943	0.0005
<b>Sex</b>				
<i>Male</i>	ref			
<i>Female</i>	1.261	1.25	1.273	<0.0001
<b>Charlson Comorbidity Score</b>				
<i>0</i>	ref			
<i>1</i>	3.07	2.931	3.216	<0.0001
<i>2</i>	3.135	2.997	3.278	<0.0001
<i>3</i>	2.832	2.709	2.96	<0.0001
<i>4</i>	2.553	2.442	2.668	<0.0001
<i>5+</i>	2.401	2.301	2.505	<0.0001
<b>HRR Median Medicare Spending Level</b>				
<i>Medium</i>	ref			
<i>Low</i>	0.943	0.934	0.953	<0.0001
<i>High</i>	0.832	0.822	0.843	<0.0001
<b>Dual Eligibility Status</b>				
<i>No</i>	ref			
<i>Yes</i>	0.853	0.844	0.861	<0.0001

<b>eTable 7. Association Between ACP and Expenditure in the Last 30 Days of Life by HRR Median Medicare Spending Level</b>				
<b>HRR Median Medicare Spending Level = Low</b>				
	<b>Mean Difference</b>	<b>95% CI</b>		<b>P value</b>
<b>ACP</b>				
<i>No ACP</i>	ref			
<i>ACP &gt;30d before death</i>	7941.89	7231.36	8652.42	<.0001
<i>ACP in last 30d</i>	-281.45	-695.06	132.16	0.1823
<b>Age</b>				
<i>65-69</i>	ref			
<i>70-74</i>	-2375.22	-2903.23	-1847.22	<.0001
<i>75-79</i>	-3861.58	-4371	-3352.15	<.0001
<i>80-84</i>	-6888.64	-7381.39	-6395.89	<.0001
<i>85-89</i>	-9248.52	-9731.99	-8765.05	<.0001
<i>90-94</i>	-11011	-11507	-10515	<.0001
<i>95+</i>	-11696	-12251	-11141	<.0001
<b>Race</b>				
<i>Asian</i>	ref			
<i>Hispanic</i>	-516.97	-1777.62	743.68	0.4215
<i>Non-Hispanic Black</i>	-1467.93	-2488.95	-446.9	0.0048
<i>Other</i>	-2949.43	-3898.4	-2000.45	<.0001
<i>Unknown</i>	-3644.12	-5559	-1729.25	0.0002
<i>Non-Hispanic White</i>	-7124.45	-7868.12	-6380.78	<.0001
<b>Sex</b>				
<i>Female</i>	ref			
<i>Male</i>	275.72	44.8294	506.61	0.0193
<b>Charlson Comorbidity Score</b>				
<i>0</i>	ref			
<i>1</i>	3212.37	1984.43	4440.32	<.0001
<i>2</i>	5029.91	3841.02	6218.8	<.0001
<i>3</i>	7039.78	5863.94	8215.63	<.0001
<i>4</i>	8563.57	7392.55	9734.6	<.0001
<i>5+</i>	12905	11772	14039	<.0001
<b>Dual Eligibility Status</b>				
<i>No</i>	ref			
<i>Yes</i>	-2445.01	-2695.94	-2194.09	<.0001
<b>HRR Median Medicare Spending Level= Medium</b>				
	<b>Mean Difference</b>	<b>95% CI</b>		<b>P value</b>
<b>ACP</b>				
<i>No ACP</i>	ref			



<i>ACP &gt;30d before death</i>	7930.64	7572.59	8288.68	<.0001
<i>ACP in last 30d</i>	245.35	45.8168	444.89	0.016
<b>Age</b>				
<i>65-69</i>	ref			
<i>70-74</i>	-2044.13	-2294.28	-1793.98	<.0001
<i>75-79</i>	-3693.34	-3934.84	-3451.84	<.0001
<i>80-84</i>	-6478.35	-6713.44	-6243.26	<.0001
<i>85-89</i>	-8490.47	-8722.04	-8258.9	<.0001
<i>90-94</i>	-10143	-10381	-9904.06	<.0001
<i>95+</i>	-11186	-11458	-10915	<.0001
<b>Race</b>				
<i>Asian</i>	ref			
<i>Hispanic</i>	-3823.96	-4653.41	-2994.51	<.0001
<i>Non-Hispanic Black</i>	-5800.66	-6439.07	-5162.24	<.0001
<i>Other</i>	-5634.27	-6437.76	-4830.78	<.0001
<i>Unknown</i>	-8630.32	-9797.73	-7462.92	<.0001
<i>Non-Hispanic White</i>	-9834.6	-10452	-9216.9	<.0001
<b>Sex</b>				
<i>Female</i>	ref			
<i>Male</i>	387.33	273.79	500.88	<.0001
<b>Charlson Comorbidity Score</b>				
<i>0</i>	ref			
<i>1</i>	3082.02	2432.26	3731.79	<.0001
<i>2</i>	4614.22	3987.25	5241.18	<.0001
<i>3</i>	6471.74	5851.01	7092.47	<.0001
<i>4</i>	8117.91	7499.79	8736.03	<.0001
<i>5+</i>	13086	12487	13685	<.0001
<b>Dual Eligibility Status</b>				
<i>No</i>	ref			
<i>Yes</i>	-2422.73	-2545.79	-2299.68	<.0001
<b>HRR Median Medicare Spending Level = High</b>				
	<b>Mean Difference</b>	<b>95% CI</b>		<b>P value</b>
<b>ACP</b>				
<i>No ACP</i>	ref			
<i>ACP &gt;30d before death</i>	10166	9615.28	10717	<.0001
<i>ACP in last 30d</i>	1410.64	1116.82	1704.46	<.0001
<b>Age</b>				
<i>65-69</i>	ref			
<i>70-74</i>	-1461.6	-1853.76	-1069.44	<.0001
<i>75-79</i>	-3535.6	-3913.74	-3157.46	<.0001

<i>80-84</i>	-5856.55	-6223.68	-5489.42	<.0001
<i>85-89</i>	-7968.46	-8329.66	-7607.26	<.0001
<i>90-94</i>	-9933.27	-10305	-9561.71	<.0001
<i>95+</i>	-10979	-11400	-10557	<.0001
<b>Race</b>				
<i>Asian</i>	ref			
<i>Hispanic</i>	-4489.41	-5323.02	-3655.81	<.0001
<i>Non-Hispanic Black</i>	-6321.08	-7020.73	-5621.44	<.0001
<i>Other</i>	-5303.61	-6260.55	-4346.68	<.0001
<i>Unknown</i>	-6402.8	-7944.14	-4861.46	<.0001
<i>Non-Hispanic White</i>	-10187	-10850	-9524.2	<.0001
<b>Sex</b>				
<i>Female</i>	ref			
<i>Male</i>	979.45	803.17	1155.72	<.0001
<b>Charlson Comorbidity Score</b>				
<i>0</i>	ref			
<i>1</i>	2767.48	1758.82	3776.13	<.0001
<i>2</i>	4767.75	3794.28	5741.22	<.0001
<i>3</i>	6625.4	5662.11	7588.69	<.0001
<i>4</i>	8834.09	7875.23	9792.96	<.0001
<i>5+</i>	15345	14418	16271	<.0001
<b>Dual Eligibility Status</b>				
No	ref			
Yes	-1037.69	-1224.9	-850.48	<.0001

<b>eTable 8. Health Care Utilization at the End of Life by FFS Medicare Beneficiaries in SI Cohort Who Died in 2017 or 2018*</b>									
	<b>Total</b>	<b>% or SD</b>	<b>No ACP</b>	<b>% or SD</b>	<b>ACP &gt; 30d before death</b>	<b>% or SD</b>	<b>ACP in last 30 d</b>	<b>% or SD</b>	<b>P value</b>
<b>Total N</b>	955,777	100.00%	851,842	89.10%	81,131	8.50%	22,804	2.40%	
<b>In Hospital Death</b>									
No	729,283	76.30%	649,852	76.30%	63,487	78.30%	15,944	69.90%	<0.0001
Yes	226,494	23.70%	201,990	23.70%	17,644	21.70%	6,860	30.10%	
<b>Total N</b>	955,777	100.00%	851,842	100.00%	81,131	100.00%	22,804	100.00%	
<b>Hospital Admission, last 30 days</b>									
No	446,252	46.70%	403,133	47.30%	40,147	49.50%	2,972	13.00%	<0.0001
Yes	509,525	53.30%	448,709	52.70%	40,984	50.50%	19,832	87.00%	
<b>Total N</b>	955,777	100.00%	851,842	100.00%	81,131	100.00%	22,804	100.00%	
<b>ICU admission, last 30 days</b>									
No	759,690	79.50%	678,166	79.60%	65,815	81.10%	15,709	68.90%	<0.0001
Yes	196,087	20.50%	173,676	20.40%	15,316	18.90%	7,095	31.10%	
<b>Total N</b>	955,777	100.00%	851,842	100.00%	81,131	100.00%	22,804	100.00%	
<b>ED visit, last 30 days</b>									
No	404,713	42.30%	364,486	42.80%	36,960	45.60%	3,267	14.30%	<0.0001
Yes	551,064	57.70%	487,356	57.20%	44,171	54.40%	19,537	85.70%	
<b>Total N</b>	955,777	100.00%	851,842	100.00%	81,131	100.00%	22,804	100.00%	
<b>Timing of Hospice Referral</b>									
No Hospice	418,499	43.80%	377,607	44.30%	31,236	38.50%	9,656	42.30%	<0.0001
Hospice ≥ 4 days before death	418,983	43.80%	370,536	43.50%	40,574	50.00%	7,873	34.50%	
Hospice < 4 days before death	118,295	12.40%	103,699	12.20%	9,321	11.50%	5,275	23.10%	

<b>Total N</b>	955,777	100.00%	851,842	100.00%	81,131	100.00%	22,804	100.00%	
<b>EOL Expenditure in the last 30 days</b>									
Mean (SD)	\$17,481	\$22,029	\$17,141	\$21,876	\$18,205	\$22,785	\$27,187	\$24,742	<0.0001
<b>Total N</b>	929,502		827,325		79,376		22,804		
<b>EOL Expenditure in the last 30 d stratified by HRR Median Medicare Spending Level</b>									
Mean, SD (HRR Level=Low)	\$16,332	\$22,010	\$16,082	\$21,837	\$16,196	\$22,991	\$25,441	\$24,673	<0.0001
Mean, SD (HRR Level=Medium)	\$16,582	\$20,878	\$16,296	\$20,797	\$16,986	\$21,127	\$25,802	\$22,922	<0.0001
Mean, SD (HRR Level=High)	\$19,703	\$23,867	\$19,244	\$23,644	\$21,508	\$24,943	\$31,059	\$27,404	<0.0001
<b>Total N</b>	929,502		827,325		79,376		22,804		
ACP: Advance Care Planning									
FFS: Fee For Service									
SI: Seriously Ill									
HRR: Hospital Referral Region									

**eTable 9. Adjusted Odds Ratios for Healthcare Utilization in Last 30 Days of Life Using 1:1 Propensity Score Matched—Beneficiaries\***

	aOR	95% CI	pvalue
<b>In Hospital Death</b>			
No ACP	ref		
Yes ACP before last 30d	0.86	80.84-0.88	<0.0001
<b>Admission in the last 30 d</b>			
No ACP	ref		
Yes ACP before last 30d	0.82	0.80-0.84	<0.0001
<b>ICU visit in the last 30 d</b>			
No ACP	ref		
Yes ACP before last 30d	0.86	0.84-0.88	<0.0001
<b>ED visit in the last 30 d</b>			
No ACP	ref		
Yes ACP before last 30d	0.81	0.80-0.83	<0.0001
<b>Late Hospice Referral</b>			
No ACP	ref		
Yes ACP before last 30d	0.99	0.96-1.04	0.76
<b>Total N</b>	161,672		
*all models adjusted for sex, age group, race/eth, CCI score, HRR cost class and dual eligibility status, using propensity score matched beneficiaries			
<b>Mean Difference in Expenditure</b>		<b>95% CI</b>	<b>pvalue</b>
No ACP	ref		
Yes ACP before last 30d	\$565	(\$356-\$773)	<0.0001
<b>Total N</b>	161,672		
<b>Mean Difference in Expenditure</b>		<b>95% CI</b>	<b>pvalue</b>
<b>HRR Median Medicare Spending Level =Low</b>			
No ACP	ref		
Yes ACP before last 30d	-\$268	(\$-817-\$282)	0.33
<b>HRR Median Medicare Spending Level =Medium</b>			
No ACP	ref		
Yes ACP before last 30d	\$226	(\$-44-\$495)	0.10
<b>HRR Median Medicare Spending Level=High</b>			
No ACP	ref		
Yes ACP before last 30d	\$1,468	(\$1073-\$1864)	<0.0001

<b>Total N</b>	161,672		
*Bonferroni Corrected P =0.008, for multiple 6 pairwise comparisons			
*expenditure stratified by Median Medicare Spending Level by HRR, class models adjusted for sex, age group, race/eth, CCI score, and dual eligibility status, using propensity score matched beneficiaries			
PS match = 99.6% match			

**eFigure. Overlap of Propensity Scores in Seriously Ill Patients Before Matching**

