

Supplementary materials

S1. Network edge weights (strength of associations between nodes).

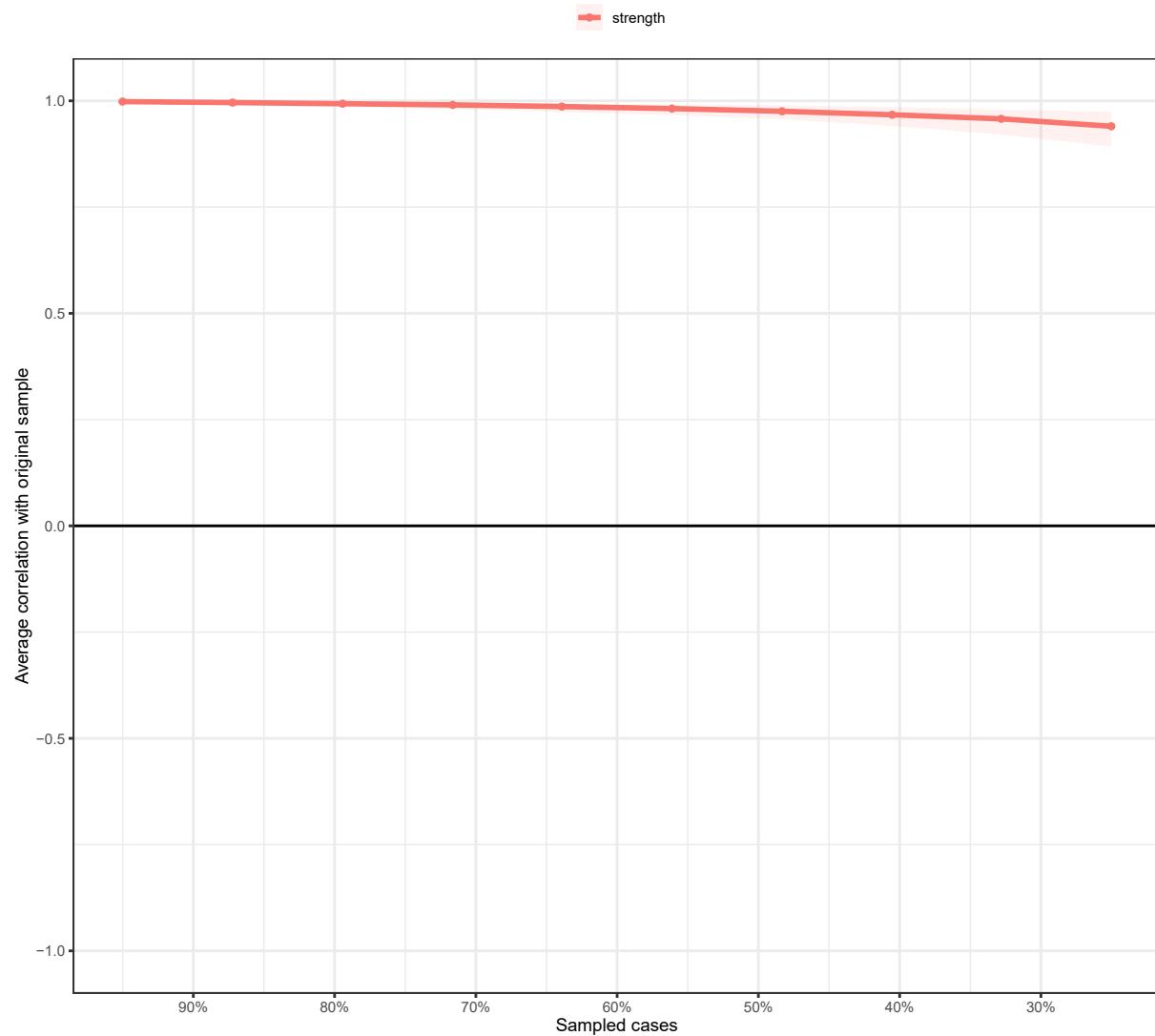
| | ds_pointless | ds_role | ds_control | helpless | ds_hopeless | ds_irritable | ds_cope | ds_regret | ds_hurt | ds_distress | worthless | death | ds_isolated | ds_trapped | phq_interest | phq_down | phq_sleep | phq_tired | phq_appetite | phq_failure | phq_concentrate | phq_motor | |
|------------------------|--------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|--------------|---------|-----------|---------|-------------|-----------|-------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|---|
| ds_pointless | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ds_role | | 0.31 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ds_control | | | - | 0.19 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| helpless | | | | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ds_hopeless | | | | | 0.22 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.27 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ds_irritable | | | | | | - | 0.17 | - | - | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ds_cope | | | | | | | 0.06 | 0.13 | - | - | 0.05 | - | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| ds_regret | | | | | | | | 0.07 | 0.03 | - | - | 0.03 | 0.04 | - | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| ds_hurt | | | | | | | | | 0.02 | - | 0.16 | - | 0.01 | 0.34 | - | 0.08 | 1 | | | | | | |
| ds_distress | | | | | | | | | | - | - | - | 0.12 | 0.02 | - | 0.05 | 0.04 | 1 | | | | | |
| worthless | | | | | | | | | | | 0.03 | 0.04 | - | - | 0.27 | 0.02 | - | - | 1 | | | | |
| death | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.18 | 0.03 | - | 0.07 | 0.08 | - | - | - | - | 1 | | |
| ds_isolated | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.10 | 0.17 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.03 | - | 0.04 | 0.09 | - | 1 | |
| ds_trapped | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | 0.12 | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.03 | - | 0.30 | 1 |
| phq_interest | 0.03 | - | 0.00 | - | 0.01 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.01 | - | 1 | | | | |
| phq_down | 0.06 | - | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.13 | 0.05 | - | - | 0.04 | 0.10 | - | - | 0.02 | 0.05 | | 0.29 | 1 | | | | | | |
| phq_sleep | - | - | - | - | - | 0.08 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 | 1 | | | | | |
| phq_tired | - | - | - | - | - | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.05 | - | - | - | - | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.24 | 0.07 | 0.28 | 1 | | | | |
| phq_appetite | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.06 | 0.10 | - | 0.07 | 0.27 | 1 | | | |
| phq_failure | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.04 | - | - | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.07 | - | 0.05 | - | 0.09 | - | 0.01 | 0.07 | - | 0.06 | - | 1 | | | |
| phq_concentrate | - | - | 0.08 | - | - | 0.03 | 0.03 | - | 0.04 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 1 | | |
| phq_motor | - | - | - | - | - | 0.02 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.03 | 0.06 | - | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.20 | 1 | |

Note: As these are based on partial correlations, loadings ≥ 0.2 indicate a medium association and ≥ 0.3 strong association.

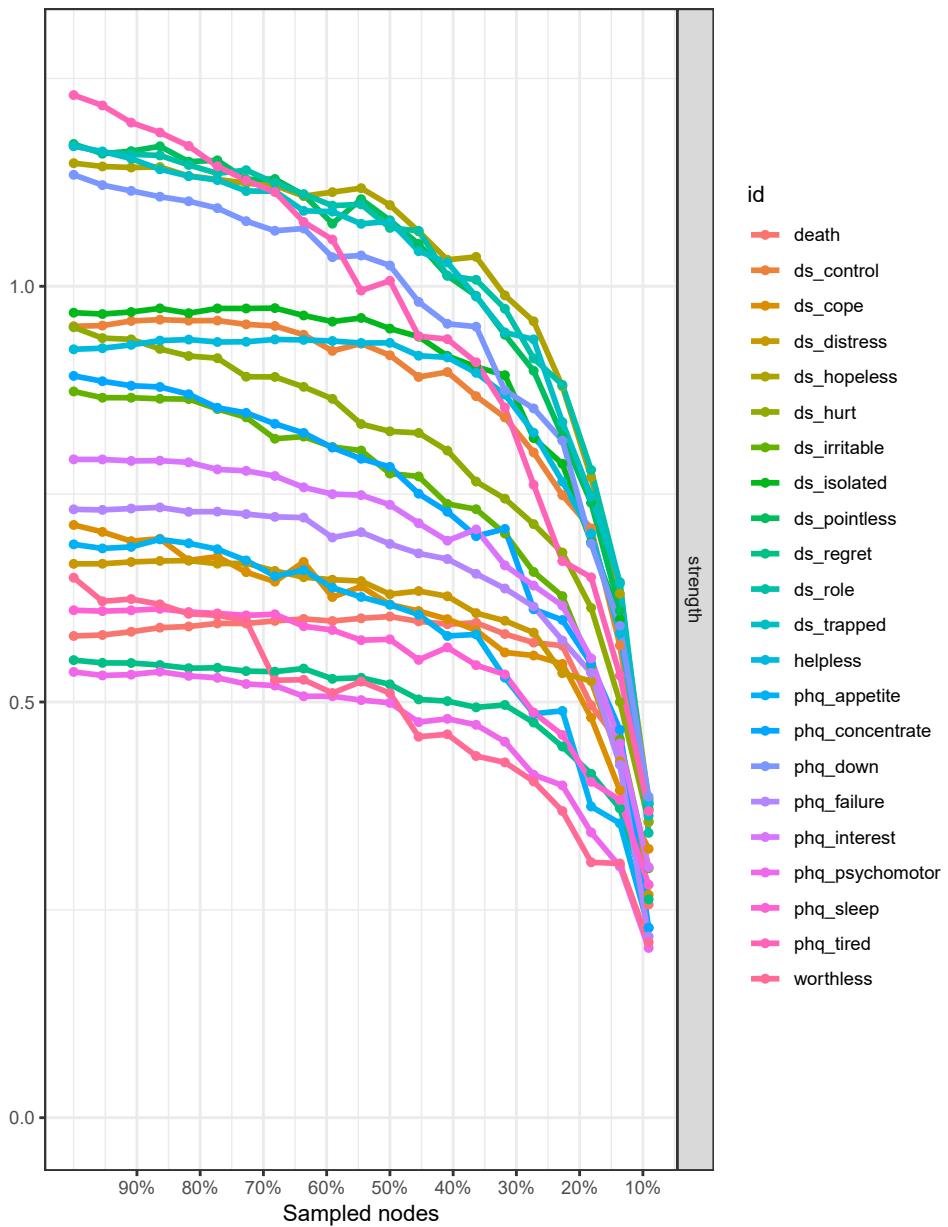
S2. Node loadings for each community based on partial correlations.

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| ds_pointless | 0.346 | 0.08 | 0.057 | 0.036 |
| ds_role | 0.261 | 0.169 | 0.175 | |
| helpless | 0.176 | 0.034 | 0.095 | 0.018 |
| ds_hopeless | 0.304 | 0.071 | 0.136 | 0.066 |
| ds_cope | 0.211 | 0.030 | 0.042 | 0.035 |
| worthless | 0.156 | 0.037 | | |
| death | 0.146 | | 0.019 | 0.004 |
| ds_control | 0.151 | 0.187 | 0.025 | 0.060 |
| ds_irritable | | 0.302 | 0.022 | 0.076 |
| ds_regret | 0.062 | 0.102 | 0.065 | |
| ds_hurt | 0.013 | 0.323 | 0.092 | 0.034 |
| phq_failure | 0.118 | 0.123 | 0.055 | 0.118 |
| ds_distress | 0.048 | 0.057 | 0.166 | 0.042 |
| ds_isolated | 0.151 | 0.126 | 0.181 | 0.020 |
| ds_trapped | 0.154 | 0.030 | 0.346 | 0.064 |
| phq_interest | 0.017 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.310 |
| phq_down | 0.096 | 0.110 | 0.099 | 0.209 |
| phq_sleep | | 0.043 | 0 | 0.201 |
| phq_tired | 0.031 | 0.034 | 0.022 | 0.433 |
| phq_appetite | | | 0.039 | 0.257 |
| phq_concentrate | 0.013 | 0.126 | 0 | 0.245 |
| phq_motor | | 0.031 | 0.02 | 0.207 |

Note: The node loadings reflect each nodes contribution to the coherence of the communities. They are interpreted in a similar way to exploratory factor analysis loadings, but as they are based on partial correlations, loadings ≥ 0.2 indicate a medium association and ≥ 0.3 strong association.



S3. Stability of node strength centrality estimated with 2,500 case dropping bootstrap iterations.



S4. Stability of node strength centrality for each node estimated with 2,500 node dropping bootstrap iterations. The X-axis shows the % of nodes (items) sampled. Parallel item lines imply a large stability of the centrality estimates.