



Figure S2. Most nodule cells infected by the $\Delta rirA$ mutant harboring low bacterial density. Ultrathin sections of nodules (28 dpi) observed with transmission electronic microscopy. Filled yellow circle (only one in three quadrats) and red star indicate two kinds of nodule cells infected by the $\Delta rirA$ mutant. Orange stars indicate symbiosomes harboring degrading rhizobia (similar to those in red star cells) in nodule cells of normal bacterial density (yellow circle cells).