

S1 Table. Summary Statistics.

Variable	Total	Baseline Data	Low Population	Neighbor 100	Neighbor 200
Bars Closed, Rest Closed	24,417 10.58%	2,349 3.54%	1,899 3.23%	1,263 3.39%	618 2.65%
Bars Closed, Rest Out	5,852 2.54%	1,929 2.91%	1,610 2.74%	1,030 2.76%	186 0.80%
Bars Out, Rest Out	3,346 1.45%	1,658 2.50%	1,436 2.44%	886 2.38%	690 2.96%
Bars Closed, Rest 25%	3,097 1.34%	1,188 1.79%	979 1.66%	512 1.37%	159 0.68%
Bars Out, Rest 25%	431 0.19%	264 0.40%	110 0.19%	135 0.36%	60 0.26%
Bars 25%, Rest 25%	2,495 1.08%	1,238 1.87%	953 1.62%	609 1.63%	324 1.39%
Bars Closed, Rest 50%	14,084 6.10%	7,514 11.33%	6,531 11.10%	4,270 11.45%	1,949 8.35%
Bars Out, Rest 50%	2,694 1.17%	771 1.16%	676 1.15%	480 1.29%	304 1.30%
Bars 25%, Rest 50%	5,395 2.34%	2,654 4.00%	2,478 4.21%	1,530 4.10%	1,063 4.56%
Bars 50%, Rest 50%	41,451 17.96%	16,259 24.52%	14,230 24.18%	8,995 24.12%	6,313 27.05%
Bars Closed, Rest >50%	6,489 2.81%	2,553 3.85%	2,409 4.09%	1,181 3.17%	421 1.80%
Bars Out, Rest >50%	48 0.02%	8 0.01%	8 0.01%	4 0.01%	4 0.02%
Bars 25%, Rest >50%	473 0.20%	346 0.52%	305 0.52%	262 0.70%	163 0.70%
Bars 50%, Rest >50%	20,280 8.79%	8,195 12.36%	7,799 13.25%	5,016 13.45%	3,744 16.04%
Bars >50%, Rest >50%	96,407 41.77%	18,866 28.45%	17,139 29.12%	10,858 29.11%	7,198 30.85%
Gyms Closed	31,468 13.63%	6,327 9.54%	5,287 8.98%	3,595 9.64%	1,860 7.97%
Gyms 25%	24,582 10.65%	8,352 12.59%	6,862 11.66%	4,613 12.37%	1,800 7.71%
Gyms 50%	52,147 22.59%	24,394 36.78%	21,351 36.27%	13,162 35.29%	9,196 39.41%
Gyms >50%	120,856 52.36%	27,388 41.30%	25,491 43.31%	16,011 42.93%	10,518 45.07%

Spas Closed	26,738 11.58%	3,490 5.26%	2,840 4.83%	1,681 4.51%	878 3.76%
Spas 25%	14,891 6.45%	5,494 8.28%	4,494 7.64%	2,718 7.29%	1,137 4.87%
Spas 50%	61,428 26.61%	28,567 43.07%	25,199 42.81%	15,700 42.09%	8,811 37.76%
Spas >50%	126,102 54.63%	28,835 43.48%	26,388 44.83%	17,237 46.21%	12,521 53.66%
Retail Closed	17,146 7.43%	1,679 2.53%	1,225 2.08%	746 2.00%	169 0.72%
Retail 25%	28,802 12.48%	10,032 15.13%	8,611 14.63%	5,716 15.33%	2,635 11.29%
Retail 50%	71,153 30.83%	30,871 46.55%	27,450 46.64%	17,923 48.05%	12,303 52.72%
Retail >50%	111,976 48.51%	23,882 36.01%	21,706 36.88%	12,995 34.84%	8,268 35.43%
Movies Closed	40,659 17.62%	10,986 16.56%	9,290 15.78%	6,096 16.34%	3,119 13.37%
Movies 25%	35,555 15.40%	10,896 16.43%	9,275 15.76%	5,792 15.53%	3,381 14.49%
Movies 50%	77,775 33.70%	32,848 49.53%	29,778 50.59%	19,485 52.24%	13,764 58.98%
Movies >50%	75,327 32.64%	11,823 17.83%	10,730 18.23%	6,056 16.24%	3,168 13.58%
N	230,812	66,321	58,860	37,298	23,336

This table shows the number of observations for the restrictions on restaurants, bars, gyms, spas, retail establishments, and movie theaters that we analyze in this paper. Variable names indicate the business type and the associated capacity limit, with “>50%” indicating a capacity limit over 50% (including 100% or full capacity). *Total* includes the entire database, before imposing filters. *Baseline Data* is all available county data beginning 6 weeks after the first recorded fatality. *Low Population* is the baseline data after the 5 most populous counties in each state have been dropped. *Neighbor 100* is the baseline data using only counties that are not on the state border and for which a matching non-border county within 100 in another state exists. *Neighbor 200* is the same as *Neighbor 100*, but the matching distance is extended to 200 miles. The percentages in each cell indicate the percent of observations in the sample where we observe the policy.