

**Supplementary Table 1.** Changes in the continuous glucose monitoring variables from baseline to week 12 in patients aged  $\geq 70$  years

Parameter	Teneliglitin (n=16)	Placebo (n=16)	Between-group difference (95% CI)	P value <sup>c</sup>
Mean glucose, mg/dL				
Baseline <sup>a</sup>	175.1 $\pm$ 21.6	179.1 $\pm$ 28.2		
Change from baseline <sup>b</sup>	-30.0 $\pm$ 5.2	-9.2 $\pm$ 4.4	-20.9 (-33.6 to -8.2)	0.002
CV, %				
Baseline <sup>a</sup>	27.3 $\pm$ 8.1	25.7 $\pm$ 5.1		
Change from baseline <sup>b</sup>	-3.2 $\pm$ 1.6	-1.3 $\pm$ 1.4	-1.8 (-5.6 to 2.0)	0.332
SD, mg/dL				
Baseline <sup>a</sup>	47.2 $\pm$ 13.7	45.9 $\pm$ 11.0		
Change from baseline <sup>b</sup>	-13.3 $\pm$ 2.5	-4.8 $\pm$ 2.4	-8.4 (-15.3 to -1.6)	0.018
MAGE, mg/dL				
Baseline <sup>a</sup>	114.6 $\pm$ 35.7	111.7 $\pm$ 27.6		
Change from baseline <sup>b</sup>	-29.2 $\pm$ 7.3	-10.7 $\pm$ 6.3	-18.5 (-35.6 to -1.4)	0.035
TIR70–180 mg/dL, %				
Baseline <sup>a</sup>	57.4 $\pm$ 17.9	54.9 $\pm$ 22.5		
Change from baseline <sup>b</sup>	23.7 $\pm$ 4.1	9.2 $\pm$ 3.5	14.6 (4.7 to 24.4)	0.005
TAR>250 mg/dL, %				
Baseline <sup>a</sup>	8.4 $\pm$ 7.3	10.2 $\pm$ 10.3		
Change from baseline <sup>b</sup>	-7.8 $\pm$ 1.6	-2.9 $\pm$ 1.3	-4.9 (-8.6 to -1.1)	0.013
TAR>180 mg/dL, %				
Baseline <sup>a</sup>	38.9 $\pm$ 17.6	41.8 $\pm$ 22.1		
Change from baseline <sup>b</sup>	-23.9 $\pm$ 3.6	-9.6 $\pm$ 3.1	-14.4 (-23.3 to -5.5)	0.003
TBR<70 mg/dL, %				
Baseline <sup>a</sup>	0.3 $\pm$ 1.1	0.3 $\pm$ 0.8		
Change from baseline <sup>b</sup>	-0.3 $\pm$ 0.5	0.3 $\pm$ 0.4	-0.6 (-1.7 to 0.6)	0.305
TBR<54 mg/dL, %				
Baseline <sup>a</sup>	0.1 $\pm$ 0.1	0.1 $\pm$ 0.1		
Change from baseline <sup>b</sup>	-0.1 $\pm$ 0.4	0.5 $\pm$ 0.3	-0.6 (-1.6 to 0.3)	0.165

Values are presented as mean $\pm$ standard deviation or least squares mean $\pm$ standard error.

CI, confidence interval; CV, coefficient of variation; SD, standard deviation; MAGE, mean amplitude of glycemic excursion; TIR, time in target glucose range; TAR, time above target glucose range; TBR, time below target glucose range.

<sup>a</sup>Wilcoxon rank-sum test, <sup>b</sup>Least squares mean $\pm$ standard error, <sup>c</sup>Analysis of covariance (ANCOVA) with baseline values and stratification factors (at randomization) as covariates.