## Optimization of Brigatinib as New Wild-Type Sparing Inhibitors of EGFR<sup>T790M/C797S</sup> Mutants

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	Inhibition Rate (%)						
Kinase	Raw	Data	Correcte	ed Data <sup>*</sup>			
	Group 1	Group 2	Mean*	$\mathrm{SD}^*$			
VEGFR1	5.6	7.1	6.4	1.1			
VEGFR2	-10.3	1.5	0.8	1.1			
VEGFR3	74.7	58.9	66.8	11.2			
PDGFR-α	-5.2	-14.4	0	0			
PDGFR-β	3.1	28.9	16.0	18.2			
RET	36.9	-1.5	18.4	26.1			
Kit	9.4	-14.3	4.7	6.6			
Flt-3	21.6	25	23.3	2.4			
ErbB2	20	-10	10.0	14.1			
ErbB4	26.5	40.2	33.4	9.7			
Src	27	26.1	26.6	0.6			
Abl	10	-5.8	5.0	7.1			
EPH-A2	7	9.6	8.3	1.8			
EPH-B2	10	2.4	6.2	5.4			
ACK1	19.4	39.8	29.6	14.4			
IGF1R	21.5	6.4	14.0	10.7			
IR	7.1	15.8	11.5	6.2			
FGFR1	26.1	-8.4	13.0	18.4			
FGFR2	11.5	-18.1	5.8	8.1			
FGFR3	27	17.2	22.1	6.9			
FGFR4	31.4	15.5	23.5	11.2			
BTK	3.8	-7.3	1.9	2.7			
CSF1R	22.4	10.7	16.6	8.3			
FAK	87.7	82.1	84.9	4.0			
ITK	4.4	2	3.2	1.7			
RON	6.4	17.1	11.8	7.6			
ALK	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2			
BLK	62	65.8	63.9	2.7			

Table S1. The raw kinase inhibitory rate data of 18k against 28 different kinasesat concentration of 100 nM (ELISA assay).

\*To calculate the mean value and SD value, negative data will be corrected to 0.

#### **EXPERIMENTAL SECTION**

#### **General Methods for Chemistry**

All reagents and solvents were purchased from commercial sources and used without further purification. The reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) on GF254 silica 367 gel coated plates and visualized by UV light visualization (254 nm and 365 nm). Column chromatography was performed using 200-300 mesh silica gel. The <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were recorded on a Brucker AV- 400 spectrometer at 400 MHz, Brucker AV-500 spectrometer at 125 MHz or Brucker AV-600 spectrometer at 151 MHz using deuterated solvents as internal standard (TMS). Coupling constants (*J*) are expressed in hertz (Hz). Chemical shifts ( $\delta$ ) of NMR are reported in parts per million (ppm) units relative to the internal standard. The high resolution ESI-MS results were recorded on Applied Biosystems Q-STAR Elite ESILC-MS/MS mass spectrometer. Purity of compounds was determined by reverse-phase high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) analysis. A flow rate of 1.0 mL/min was used with mobile phase of methanol in water with 0.1% triethylamine (*v*/*v*).

General procedure for the preparation of 20. To a solution of 2-iodoaniline (19, 5.06 g, 23 mmol) in 50 mL DMF was added dimethylphosphine oxide (2.20 g, 27.2 mmol), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (0.26 g, 1.2 mmol), xantphos (0.67 g, 1.2 mmol) and K<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> (5.40 g, 25.4 mmol). The suspension was degassed with argon for three times. The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C overnight. After cooling down and filtering over Celite, the filtrate was dissolved in ethyl acetate, washed twice with water, dried with saturated brine and Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated in *vacuo*. The residue was purified by column chromatography to afford **20** as off-white solid (yield 82%). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  7.26-7.13 (m, 2H), 6.68-6.61 (m, 1H), 6.59-6.52 (m, 1H), 6.14 (s, 2H), 1.64 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 6H).

*General procedure for the preparation of 21.* A mixture of intermediate **20** (1.0 eq),  $R_1$  substituted pyrimidine (1.0 eq),  $K_2CO_3$  (1.2 eq) and n-Bu<sub>4</sub>NHSO<sub>4</sub> (0.1 eq) in DMF was heated up to 65 °C and stirred overnight. Upon cooling, the solution was evaporated and purified by column chromatography to get the desired compound **21**.

 $(2-((2,5-\text{Dichloropyrimidin-4-yl})\text{amino})\text{phenyl})\text{dimethylphosphine oxide (21a) White solid, yield 84%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-$ *d* $<sub>6</sub>) <math>\delta$  11.83 (s, 1H), 8.46 (s, 1H), 8.43 (dd, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.21 (m, 1H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.80 (s, 3H).

(2-((5-Bromo-2-chloropyrimidin-4-yl)amino)phenyl)dimethylphosphine oxide (**21g** $) Off-white solid, yield 71%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) <math>\delta$  11.27 (s, 1H), 8.56 (dd, J = 8.5, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 8.33 (s, 1H), 7.59 (dd, J = 8.5, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.11 (m, 1H), 1.84 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 6H).

 $(2-((2-\text{Chloro-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyrimidin-4-yl)amino)phenyl)dimethylphosphine oxide ($ **21h** $) Off-white solid, yield 63%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) <math>\delta$  11.68 (s, 1H), 8.64 (dd, J = 8.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 8.59 (s, 1H), 7.56 (dd, J = 8.5, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.09 (m, 1H), 1.84 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 6H).

General procedure for the preparation of compounds 18. R<sub>2</sub> substituted aniline was commercially available from several sources, which could also be conveniently

prepared by successively undergoing nucleophilic substitution reaction of 4-fluoronitrobenzene with aliphatic amine and nitro reduction reaction mediated by iron powder. To a solution of **21** (1.1 eq) and  $R_2$  substituted aniline (1.0 eq) in 2-methoxyethanol was added 2.5 M HCl in ethanol (2.5 eq). The resulting mixture was heated at 120 °C overnight in a sealed tube under stirring. Upon cooling, the reaction mixture was evaporated, and purified by column chromatography to yield the target compound **18**.

(2-((5-Chloro-2-((3-methoxy-4-(4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)piperidin-1-

yl)phenyl)amino)pyrimidin-4-yl)amino)phenyl)dimethylphosphine oxide (**18a**) Yield 66%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  10.89 (s, 1H), 8.61 (dd, J = 8.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (s, 1H), 7.41 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.13-6.96 (m, 4H), 6.87 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.51 (t, J = 16.4 Hz, 2H), 2.73-2.35 (m, 10H), 2.33-2.08 (m, 5H), 1.90-1.76 (m, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  157.91 (s), 155.93 (s), 154.86 (s), 152.53 (s), 143.85 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 137.55 (s), 134.74 (s), 132.47 (d, J = 2.0 Hz), 129.56 (d, J = 11.2 Hz), 122.66 (d, J = 7.1 Hz), 122.42 (d, J = 12.1 Hz), 119.93 (d, J = 95.7 Hz), 118.34 (s), 112.81 (s), 106.50 (s), 105.13 (s), 61.94 (s), 55.50 (s), 51.27 (s), 48.83 (s), 46.03 (s), 28.36 (s), 18.63 (d, J = 71.6 Hz), 1.02 (s). HRMS (ESI) for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>40</sub>ClN<sub>7</sub>O<sub>2</sub>P [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, calcd: 584.2664; found 584.2658. HPLC analysis: MeOH-H<sub>2</sub>O (80:20), RT = 6.12 min, 98.8% purity.

(2-((5-Chloro-2-((3-methyl-4-(4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)piperidin-1-

yl)phenyl)amino)pyrimidin-4-yl)amino)phenyl)dimethylphosphine oxide (**18b**) Yield 61%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  10.89 (s, 1H), 8.62 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (s, 1H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.14-7.05 (m, 1H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (s, 1H), 3.14 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 2H), 2.86-2.38 (m, 10H), 2.37-2.29 (m, 4H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.00-1.90 (m, 2H), 1.83 (d, *J* = 13.1 Hz, 6H), 1.78-1.69 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  157.79 (s), 155.88 (s), 154.59 (s), 147.38 (s), 143.31 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 134.38 (s), 133.28 (s), 132.59 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 129.60 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz), 123.12 (s), 123.01 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz), 122.72 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz), 120.11 (d, *J* = 96.5 Hz), 119.15 (s), 118.72 (s), 105.83 (s), 61.86 (s), 54.97 (s), 52.11 (s), 48.79 (s), 45.68 (s), 28.90 (s), 18.18 (d, *J* = 71.7 Hz), 17.80 (s). HRMS (ESI) for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>40</sub>ClN<sub>7</sub>OP [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, calcd: 568.2715; found 568.2711. HPLC analysis: MeOH-H<sub>2</sub>O (80:20), RT = 9.93 min, 98.6% purity.

(2-((5-Chloro-2-((4-(4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl)-3-

(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)amino)pyrimidin-4-yl)amino)phenyl)dimethylphosphine oxide (**18c**) Yield 52%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  10.87 (s, 1H), 8.51 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.55-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.13 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (s, 1H), 3.38 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 2H), 2.96-2.33 (m, 10H), 2.36-2.23 (m, 4H), 1.94 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 2H), 1.83 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 6H), 1.77-1.68 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  157.50 (s), 156.02 (s), 154.78 (s), 143.56 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 142.39 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 140.84 (s), 134.47 (s), 132.49 (s), 129.56 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz), 122.83 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 122.72 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz), 120.49 (q, *J* = 257.5 Hz), 120.36 (d, *J* = 95.6 Hz), 120.17 (s), 119.00 (s), 114.59 (s), 106.94 (s), 61.74 (s), 55.45 (s), 51.25 (s), 49.18 (s), 46.02 (s), 28.88 (s), 18.56 (d, *J* = 71.6 Hz). HRMS (ESI) for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>37</sub>ClF<sub>3</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>2</sub>P [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, calcd: 638.2381; found 638.2377. HPLC analysis: MeOH-

 $H_2O$  (80:20), RT = 11.82 min, 99.3% purity.

(2-((5-Chloro-2-((4-(4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl)-3-

(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)pyrimidin-4-yl)amino)phenyl)dimethylphosphine oxide (**18d**) Yield 71%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  10.96 (s, 1H), 8.53 (dd, *J*= 8.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (dd, *J*= 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.08 (m, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 3.07 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 2H), 2.86-2.31 (m, 11H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.98-1.87 (m, 2H), 1.85 (s, 3H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.78-1.70 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  157.38 (s), 156.02 (s), 154.77 (s), 147.60 (s), 143.56 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 136.24 (s), 132.55 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 129.61 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz), 127.75 (q, *J* = 28.5 Hz), 124.38 (s), 123.94 (s), 123.77 (q, *J* = 273.6 Hz), 122.70 (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz), 122.55 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 120.11 (d, *J* = 95.6 Hz), 118.59 (q, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 107.27 (s), 61.78 (s), 55.48 (s), 53.86 (s), 49.17 (s), 46.02 (s), 29.01 (s), 18.63 (d, *J* = 71.6 Hz). HRMS (ESI) for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>37</sub>ClF<sub>3</sub>N<sub>7</sub>OP [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, calcd: 622.2432; found 622.2431. HPLC analysis: MeOH-H<sub>2</sub>O (80:20), RT = 10.72 min, 98.6% purity.

(2-((5-Chloro-2-((3-(difluoromethyl)-4-(4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)piperidin-1-

yl)phenyl)amino)pyrimidin-4-yl)amino)phenyl)dimethylphosphine oxide (**18e**) Yield 46%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$  8.44 (dd, J = 8.3, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.64-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.54 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (td, J = 7.5, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 7.04 (t, J = 51.6 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 2H), 3.00-2.17 (m, 14H), 1.99 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 2H), 1.85 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 6H), 1.70 (qd, J = 12.0, 3.7 Hz, 2H). HRMS (ESI) for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>38</sub>ClF<sub>2</sub>N<sub>7</sub>OP [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, calcd: 604.2527; found 604.2525. HPLC analysis: MeOH-H<sub>2</sub>O (80:20), RT = 8.83 min, 99.1% purity.

(2-((5-Chloro-2-((3-chloro-4-(4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)piperidin-1-

yl)phenyl)amino)pyrimidin-4-yl)amino)phenyl)dimethylphosphine oxide (**18f**) Yield 58%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  10.94 (s, 1H), 8.58 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.21 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.08 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (s, 1H), 3.40 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 2H), 2.84-2.46 (m, 9H), 2.46-2.37 (s, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.05-1.89 (m, 3H), 1.84 (d, *J* = 13.1 Hz, 6H), 1.81-1.73 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  157.36 (s), 155.91 (s), 154.60 (s), 144.65 (s), 143.14 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 135.13 (s), 133.02 (s), 129.63 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz), 129.02 (s), 122.91 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 122.82 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 122.08 (s), 120.34 (s), 120.16 (d, *J* = 96.4 Hz), 119.10 (s), 106.44 (s), 61.75 (s), 54.98 (s), 51.65 (s), 48.63 (s), 45.66 (s), 28.43 (s), 18.28 (d, *J* = 71.7 Hz). HRMS (ESI) for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>37</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N7OP [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, calcd: 588.2169; found 588.2166. HPLC analysis: MeOH-H<sub>2</sub>O (80:20), RT = 9.37 min, 99.2% purity.

(2-((5-Bromo-2-((3-chloro-4-(4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)piperidin-1-

yl)phenyl)amino)pyrimidin-4-yl)amino)phenyl)dimethylphosphine oxide (**18g**) Yield 55%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  10.71 (s, 1H), 8.49 (dd, J = 8.4, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.23 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (td, J = 7.4, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 3.41 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 2H), 2.99-2.19 (m, 14H), 1.95 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 2H), 1.90-1.74 (m, 8H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  157.74 (s), 157.58 (s), 156.64 (s), 144.56 (s), 142.97 (d, J = 2.2 Hz), 135.05 (s), 132.97 (s), 129.61 (d, J = 10.9 Hz), 128.98 (s), 123.27

(d, J = 7.2 Hz), 123.08 (d, J = 12.2 Hz), 121.93 (s), 120.57 (d, J = 96.5 Hz), 120.31 (s), 118.98 (s), 94.87 (s), 61.71 (s), 54.98 (s), 51.67 (s), 48.67 (s), 45.75 (s), 28.39 (s), 18.16 (d, J = 71.7 Hz). HRMS (ESI) for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>37</sub>BrClN<sub>7</sub>OP [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, calcd: 632.1664; found 632.1662. HPLC analysis: MeOH-H<sub>2</sub>O (80:20), RT = 9.53 min, 99.2% purity.

(2-((2-((3-Chloro-4-(4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl)phenyl)amino)-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyrimidin-4-yl)amino)phenyl)dimethylphosphine oxide (18h) Yield 37%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  11.01 (s, 1H), 8.41 (dd, J = 8.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 8.33 (s, 1H), 7.60 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.14 (m, 1H), 7.11-6.97 (m, 2H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 3.45 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 2H), 2.97-2.27 (m, 14H), 1.96 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 2H), 1.85-1.78 (m, 8H). HRMS (ESI) for  $C_{29}H_{37}ClF_3N_7OP [M + H]^+$ , calcd: 622.2432; found 622.2424. HPLC analysis: MeOH-H<sub>2</sub>O (80:20), RT = 10.29 min, 99.0% purity. (2-((5-Chloro-2-((5-methyl-6-(4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl)pyridin-3yl)amino)pyrimidin-4-yl)amino)phenyl)dimethylphosphine oxide (18i) Yield 67%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$  8.45-8.35 (m, 1H), 8.18 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (ddd, *J* = 14.1, 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.20 (m, 1H), 3.39 (d, J = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 3.09-2.65 (m, 9H), 2.64-2.32 (m, 5H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.08-1.93 (m, 2H), 1.87 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.76-1.65 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  157.84 (s), 157.66 (s), 156.00 (s), 154.83 (s), 143.74 (d, J = 2.6Hz), 137.53 (s), 132.46 (d, J = 2.2 Hz), 132.08 (s), 131.30 (s), 129.64 (d, J = 11.0 Hz), 125.28 (s), 122.57 (d, J = 5.0 Hz), 122.48 (s), 120.08 (d, J = 95.5 Hz), 106.92 (s), 62.17 (s), 54.54 (s), 49.65 (s), 48.27 (s), 45.29 (s), 28.43 (s), 18.67 (d, J = 71.7 Hz), 18.17 (s). HRMS (ESI) for  $C_{28}H_{39}CIN_8OP [M + H]^+$ , calcd: 569.2667; found 569.2662. HPLC analysis: MeOH-H<sub>2</sub>O (80:20), RT = 5.77 min, 92.1% purity.

(2-((5-Chloro-2-((3,5-dichloro-4-(4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)piperidin-1-

yl)phenyl)amino)pyrimidin-4-yl)amino)phenyl)dimethylphosphine oxide (**18**j) Yield 50%.<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  10.96 (s, 1H), 8.52 (dd, J = 8.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (s, 1H), 7.67-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.44 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.14 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 3.34 (t, J = 11.1 Hz, 2H), 3.03 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 2H), 2.90-2.25 (m, 11H), 2.09-1.92 (m, 1H), 1.95-1.69 (m, 10H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  156.96 (s), 156.02 (s), 154.78 (s), 143.46 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 140.12 (s), 137.07 (s), 136.02 (s), 134.63 (s), 133.12 (s), 129.68 (d, J = 10.9 Hz), 122.75 (d, J = 12.2 Hz), 122.52 (d, J = 7.1 Hz), 120.24 (d, J = 95.6 Hz), 119.71 (s), 119.19 (s), 107.56 (s), 62.14 (s), 55.54 (s), 49.72 (s), 49.11 (s), 46.06 (s), 29.37 (s), 18.65 (d, J = 71.6 Hz). HRMS (ESI) for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>36</sub>Cl<sub>3</sub>N<sub>7</sub>OP [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, calcd: 622.1779; found 622.1782. HPLC analysis: MeOH-H<sub>2</sub>O (80:20), RT = 22.15 min, 100% purity.

(2-((5-Chloro-2-((2,5-dichloro-4-(4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)piperidin-1-

yl)phenyl)amino)pyrimidin-4-yl)amino)phenyl)dimethylphosphine oxide (**18k**) Yield 57%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  11.00 (s, 1H), 8.56 (dd, J = 8.1, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 8.41 (s, 1H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.61 (dd, J = 8.5, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.23 (s, 1H), 7.21-7.11 (m, 1H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 3.41 (d, J = 11.9 Hz, 2H), 2.79-2.30 (m, 14H), 1.96 (d, J = 11.9 Hz, 2H), 1.90-1.72 (m, 8H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  156.92 (s), 155.99 (s), 154.85 (s), 144.75 (s), 143.48 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 133.19 (d, J = 2.1 Hz), 131.70 (s), 129.64 (d, J = 10.9 Hz), 127.60 (s), 122.67 (d, J = 12.2 Hz), 122.45 (s), 122.42 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 121.38 (s), 120.89 (s), 120.11 (d, J = 95.5 Hz), 107.58 (s), 61.54 (s), 55.45 (s),

51.63 (s), 49.02 (s), 46.00 (s), 28.55 (s), 18.64 (d, J = 71.6 Hz). HRMS (ESI) for  $C_{28}H_{36}Cl_3N_7OP [M + H]^+$ , calcd: 622.1779; found 622.1782. HPLC analysis: MeOH-H<sub>2</sub>O (80:20), RT = 19.50 min, 96.8% purity.

#### **Biological assays**

#### Cell culture.

BaF3 cell line was obtained from DSMZ (Deutsche Sammlung von Mikroorganismen und Zellkulturen), and cultured in RPMI1640 containing 10% FBS and 10 ng/mL IL3. BaF3-EGFR<sup>L858R/T790M/C797S</sup> and BaF3-EGFR<sup>19Del/T790M/C797S</sup> cells were built by Jian Ding's laboratory and cultured in RPMI1640 with 10% FBS without IL3. NCI-H1975, PC9 lung cancer cell lines were purchased from ATCC (American type culture collection) or ECACC (European Collection of Authenticated Cell Cultures), respectively. PC9-EGFR<sup>T790M/C797S</sup> cell line was constructed using CRISPR knock-in technology. Tumor cells were cultured in standard culture medium and all cell lines were maintained at 37 °C in 5% CO<sub>2</sub> incubator.

### Compounds and antibodies.

Osimertinib (#T2490) was purchased from Topscience. Brigatinib (#S8229) was obtained from Selleck. Antidodies phospho-EGFR (Tyr1068; #3777), EGFR (#4267), p-AKT (Ser473, #4060) and AKT (#9272S) were purchased from Cell Signaling Technologies and  $\beta$ -actin (#P60709) was purchased from Abgent.

#### In Vitro Kinase Assay.

EGFR<sup>WT</sup> and EGFR<sup>L858R/T790M</sup> kinase proteins were purchased from Eurofins Scientific. EGFR<sup>L858R/T790M/C797S</sup> kinase was purchased from BPS Bioscience. Kinase inhibition activities of compounds were evaluated using an enzyme-linked-immunosorbent assay (ELISA) according to the standard procedures as previously described<sup>1</sup>. Absorbance was measured at 492 nm using a multi-well spectrophotometer (VERSAmax<sup>TM</sup>). The inhibitory rate (%) was calculated with the formula [1- (A492 treated/A492 control)] ×100%. IC<sub>50</sub> values were calculated by SoftMax Pro from inhibitory curves.

Cellular Proliferation Assays.

CCK-8 (Cell Counting Kit-8, ) assay: Cells were cultured in 96-well plates overnight and treated with indicated concentration of compounds for 72 h. 10  $\mu$ L of CCK-8 solution (#AC11L057, Life iLab) was added to each well and incubated with cells for 1-2 h, then the absorbance was measured using a multiwell spectrophotometer (VERSAmax<sup>TM</sup>) at 450 nm. The growth inhibition rate (%) was calculated as [1-(A450 treated/A450 control)] × 100% and IC<sub>50</sub> values were determined using Logit method. SRB assay: H1299 cells were plated in a 96-well culture plate and cultured overnight. The test compounds in different concentrations were added, and then the cells were cultured for 72 hours. Then, sulforhodamine B (SRB, #S9012, Sigma-Aldrich) assay was performed according to standard protocols, and the results were acquired using a multiwall spectrophotometer (VERSA max<sup>TM</sup>, Molecular Devices) at an absorbance of 560 nm.

### Western Blot Analysis.

Cells were cultured in 12-well plates and starved in serum-free RPMI1640 for 20 h. Then cells were treated with indicated compounds or DMSO control for 2 h and

stimulated with 50 ng/ml EGF during the last 15 minutes. The cells were washed with cold PBS for 3 times, and then lysed in SDS lysis buffer and heated for 30 min at 100 °C for the following Western Blot analysis. Cell lysis were loaded on SDS-PAGE gels, then target proteins were separated and transferred from gels to nitrocellulose membranes After blocked in a 5% non-fat milk-TBST for 40 minutes, the membranes were incubated in primary antibodie diluent overnight at 4 °C. Then the membranes were washed with TBST for 3 times (5 min per wash) and incubated with diluted secondary antibody for 60 minutes at room temperature. After washed with TBST for 3 times, target proteins in membranes were analyzed by chemiluminescence using Amersham Imager 600.

#### **Pharmacokinetic Studies**

The pharmacokinetic study was carried out by Shanghai Medicilon Inc., according to the protocols and guidelines of the institutional care and use committee. All the procedures related to animal handling, care, and treatment in this article were performed in compliance with Agreement of the Ethics Committee on Laboratory Animal Care and the Guidelines for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals in Shanghai, China. Compound 18f and 18k were dissolved in mixed solvents PEG300/EtOH/NaCl (40/10/50, v/v/v) for intravenous injection and 0.5% HPMC for oral administration. SD rats (male, 3 animals per group) were fasted for 12 h before administration and remained fasting for 2 hours. After intravenous injection (0.5 mg/kg) or oral administration (3 mg/kg) of 18f or 18k, blood would be taken via jugular vein or other suitable vein, 0.2 mL/time point. Blood samples were placed in tubes containing K2-EDTA and stored on ice until centrifuged. The blood samples were centrifuged at 6800 g/min for 6 minutes at 2-8 °C within 1h after collected and stored frozen at approximately -80 °C until further use. The analytical results were confirmed using quality control samples for intra-assay variation. The accuracy of >66.7% of the quality control samples should be between 80-120% of the known value(s). Standard set of parameters including Area Under the Curve (AUC<sub>(0-t)</sub> and AUC<sub>(0-∞)</sub>), elimination halflive  $(T_{1/2})$ , maximum plasma concentration  $(C_{max})$ , time to reach maximum plasma concentration (T<sub>max</sub>) will be calculated using noncompartmental analysis modules in FDA certified pharmacokinetic program Phoenix WinNonlin 7.0 (Pharsight, USA) by the Study Director.

#### Protein expression, crystallization and structure determination

Constructs spanning residues 696-1022 of the mutant human EGFR<sup>T790M/C797S</sup> were expressed and purified using the baculovirus/insect cell system as described<sup>2</sup>. To improve the resolution of the crystals, we introduced three A-loop mutations E865A/E866A/K867A to the construct as in the previous report<sup>3</sup>. Crystals used in this study were prepared by hanging drop vapor diffusion. For co-crystallization, the compound **18f** was added to 7.0 mg/mL proteins to a final concentration of 1mM and incubated at 4 °C for two hours before setting up the crystallization tray. The reservoir solutions to grow crystals were 0.1 M HEPES pH 7.8, 40% PEG400, 0.15 M NaCl, 5 mM tris(2-carboxyethyl)-phosphine (TCEP). The diffraction data were collected on

beamline BL18U1 at Shanghai Synchrotron Radiation Facility (SSRF). The diffraction data were processed using HKL3000<sup>4</sup>. The structures were all solved by molecular replacement with Phenix<sup>5</sup> using the previously determined EGFR 696-1022 T790M/C797S in complex with D3003 (PDB 5ZTO) as the search model. Repeated rounds of manual refitting and crystallographic refinement were then performed using COOT<sup>6</sup> and Phenix. The inhibitor was modeled into the closely fitting positive Fo-Fc electron density and included in following refinement cycles. Topology and parameter files for the inhibitor were generated using Phenix. The diffraction data collection and refinement statistics were summarized in Supplemental Table S2.

	TMCS_18f
PDB ID	7ER2
Data collection*	
Space group	I23
Cell dimensions	
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	145.93, 145.93, 145.93,
$\alpha, \beta, \gamma$ (°)	90.0,90.0,90.0
Resolution (Å)	50.0-2.65(2.74-2.65)
$R_{ m pim}$	0.056(0.541)
Ι/σΙ	21(2.5)
Completeness (%)	100(100)
Redundancy	36.8(27.2)
Refinement	
Resolution (Å)	28.62-2.65
No. reflections	14931
$R_{ m work}$ / $R_{ m free}$	0.195/0.242
No. atoms	
Protein	2269
Ligand/ion	39
Water	16
B-factors	
Protein	57.1
Ligand/ion	71.13
Water	58.49
R.m.s. deviations	
Bond lengths (Å)	0.008
Bond angles (°)	1.024
Ramachandran Plot	
Favored region (%)	98.2
Allowed region (%)	1.8
Outliers (%)	0.0

Table S2. Co-crystal structure data collection and refinement statistics

\* Values in parentheses are for highest-resolution shell.



### **Copies of NMR Spectra and HPLC Purity Data**



Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak	RetTime	туре	Width	Area	Height	Area	
#	[min]		[min]	[mAU*s]	[mAU]	8	
1	4.316	BV R	0.2817	76.27451	4.10623	0.6622	
2	7.246	BB	0.3061	1.14416e4	567.88684	99.3378	





Area Percent Report

Sorted By	:	Signal		
Multiplier	:	1.0000		
Dilution		1.0000		
Sample Amount:		: 20.00000	[ng/ul]	(not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier	& Dilution	Factor with ISTDs		

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak	RetTime	Type	Width	Area	Height	Area
#	[min]		[min]	[mAU*s]	[mAU]	8
1	2.026	BB	0.1461	60.12381	5.43370	0.3404
2	2.768	VB	0.1023	13.20130	1.76338	0.0747
3	3.996	BV	0.1631	34.71921	3.04300	0.1966
4	4.267	vv	0.1981	27.72350	2.04582	0.1570
5	5.133	BB	0.2471	108.44701	6.65446	0.6140
6	9.929	BB	0.4049	1.74196e4	612.32159	98.6174









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Area Percent Report

Sorted By	:	Sigr	nal		
Multiplier	:	1.00	000		
Dilution	:	1.00	000		
Sample Amount:		:	20.00000	[ng/ul]	(not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier	& Dilution	Factor	with ISTDs		

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak	RetTime	туре	Width	Area	Height	Area
#	[min]		[min]	[mAU*s]	[mAU]	8
1	1.873	BV	0.1301	19.10778	2.27152	0.0824
2	1.998	vv	0.1075	26.40466	3.52252	0.1139
3	2.476	VB	0.2207	84.48629	5.19726	0.3644
4	3.600	BV R	0.1903	51.37792	3.96267	0.2216
5	4.340	VB	0.2768	40.02019	2.01426	0.1726
6	10.721	VB R	0.4666	2.28632e4	654.35315	98.6166
7	16.841	BB	0.6485	99.32301	2.09715	0.4284
Total	.s :			2.31839e4	673.41852	

\*\*\*\* End of Report \*\*\*







S21







Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak	RetTime	туре	Width	Area	Height	Area
#	[min]		[min]	[mAU*s]	[mAU]	8
1	1.836	BB	0.1559	31.56513	2.88000	0.2604
2	4.985	VB	0.2246	24.88697	1.73206	0.2053
3	6.134	BB	0.2928	38.20140	2.05600	0.3152
4	9.529	VB R	0.4663	1.20263e4	378.90887	99.2191
Total	s :			1.21210e4	385.57694	









Area Percent Report

Sorted By	:	Signal		
Multiplier	:	1.0000		
Dilution	:	1.0000		
Sample Amount:		: 20.0	00000 [ng/ul]	(not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier	& Dilution	Factor with I	STDs	

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak	RetTime	Тур	pe	Width	Area	Height	Area	
#	[min]			[min]	[mAU*s]	[mAU]	옹	
1	1.924	BV		0.0975	23.87279	3.18393	0.2767	
2	1.983	VB		0.0993	24.35547	3.58136	0.2823	
3	3.221	BV		0.1652	105.38245	8.95810	1.2214	
4	3.568	vv	R	0.1560	397.07452	37.36277	4.6020	
5	4.208	VB	Е	0.2451	88.56344	5.11211	1.0264	
6	5.054	BB		0.2249	40.30576	2.67399	0.4671	

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Sample	Name: 2-3	9				
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7	5.775	BB	0.2306	7948.70361	510.79099	92.1241

Totals : 8628.25804 571.66324



S29



Area Percent Report

Sorted By	:	Sign	al		
Multiplier	:	1.00	00		
Dilution	:	1.00	000		
Sample Amount:		:	20.00000	[ng/ul]	(not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier	& Dilution	Factor	with ISTDs		

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak	RetTime	туре	Width	Area	Height	Area
#	[min]		[min]	[mAU*s]	[mAU]	8
1	22.155	BB	0.9403	7156.07959	99.95277	100.0000

Totals : 7156.07959 99.95277





Area Percent Report


Sorted By	:	Sign	al			
Multiplier	:	1.00	00			
Dilution	:	1.00	00			
Sample Amount:		:	20.00000	[ng/ul]	(not used	in calc.)
Use Multiplier &	Dilution	Factor	with ISTDs			

#### Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak	RetTime	туре	Width	Area	Height	Area
#	[min]		[min]	[mAU*s]	[mAU]	8
1	1.846	BB	0.1367	83.74465	8.98485	0.6020
2	5.940	BB	0.3020	370.19730	18.30449	2.6613
3	19.498	BB	1.0413	1.34565e4	167.66962	96.7367

Totals : 1.39104e4 194.95896

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