

Description of Additional Supplementary Files

File Name: Supplementary Data 1

Description: **Technical information on scRNA-seq samples and sequencing.** **sum**: Summe; **mean**: Average number; **SD**: Standard deviation; **SEM**: Standard error of the mean. Column and row headers are written in bold.

File Name: Supplementary Data 2

Description: **Marker genes of Clusters in scRNA-seq dataset.** Marker genes were calculated in a one vs. all comparison. Average log FC threshold was set to 0.25, genes with an adjusted p value above 0.05 were removed. Only genes with a positive average log FC are shown. **avg_log_FC**: log fold change of the average expression between the cluster vs. all remaining clusters; **pct.1**: percentage of cells with the gene detected in the cluster; **pct.2**: percentage of cells with the gene detected in all remaining clusters; **p_val_adj**: adjusted p values (based on Wilcoxon rank sum test with Bonferroni correction). Cluster names correspond to Figure 2. Column and row headers are written in bold.

File Name: Supplementary Data 3

Description: **Differentially expressed genes in SAMC 24h vs. 72h post ischemia.** Differentially expressed genes in SAMC were calculated in a 24h vs. 72h comparison. **avg_log_FC**: log fold change of the average expression between 24h vs. 72h; **pct.1**: percentage of cells with the gene detected in the cluster; **pct.2**: percentage of cells with the gene detected in all remaining clusters; **p_val_adj**: adjusted p values (based on Wilcoxon rank sum test with Bonferroni correction). Column and row headers are written in bold.

File Name: Supplementary Data 4

Description: **Functional annotation of marker genes of the SAMC cluster.** Marker genes of cluster SAMC were analyzed by gene set enrichment analysis using Enrichr (see Methods for details). p-values were calculated using the default setting (Fisher exact test). **PPI**: protein-protein interaction **TF**: transcription factor. Column and row headers are written in bold.

File Name: Supplementary Data 5

Description: **Comparison of published datasets with SAMC.** Marker genes identified in myeloid lineage cells were extracted from different publications^{5,13,14,28,30,39} and were used for comparison with the SAMC cluster. Column and row headers are written in bold.