

Supplementary Table 1: Participant characteristics

*Abbreviations: Full= Full Code; DNR= Do not resuscitate; DNI = Do not intubate.

**Center A-F = medical or medical-surgical ICUs; Center G = neuroICU

Characteristic	Patients (N=39)	Family members (N=77)	Clinicians (N=27)
Sex:			
Male	24 (61.5)	27 (37.0)	19 (70.4)
Female	15 (38.5)	46 (63.0)	8 (29.6)
Race/ethnicity:			
Non-Hispanic White	33 (84.6)	59 (83.1)	21 (77.8)
Hispanic White	3 (7.7)	1 (1.4)	1 (4.6)
Asian	1 (2.6)	2 (2.8)	3 (11.1)
Black	2 (5.1)	7 (9.9)	2 (7.4)
Native American	0 (0.0)	1 (1.4)	0 (0.0)
Other	0 (0.0)	1 (1.4)	0 (0.0)
Missing		6	
Mean Age (\pm SD) (years)	59.4 \pm 19.9	49.4 \pm 16.7	43.3 \pm 10.8
Educational level:			
Less than high school		4 (5.6)	
High school / GED		22 (31.0)	
Some college		18 (25.4)	
Technical school		3 (4.2)	
College graduate		14 (19.7)	
Professional degree		10 (14.1)	
Missing		6	
Code status at enrollment: *			
Full	34 (87.2)		
DNI	1 (2.6)		
DNR	1 (2.6)		
DNI/DNR	3 (7.7)		
Diagnosis:			
Acute ischemic stroke	11 (28.2)		
Hemorrhagic stroke	4 (10.3)		
Aneurysmal subarachnoid hemorrhage	6 (15.4)		
Traumatic brain injury	13 (33.3)		
Status epilepticus	1 (2.6)		
Encephalitis /	2 (5.1)		

meningitis			
Neoplasm	1 (2.6)		
Drug overdose	1 (2.6)		
Mean years of practice (\pm SD)			13.2 \pm 11.4
Staff position:			
Attending			15 (75.5)
Fellow or Resident			7 (25.9)
Other			1 (4.0)
Missing			4 (14.8)
Specialty:			
Internal medicine			10 (37.0)
Neurocritical care			4 (14.8)
Surgery			7 (31.8)
Neurosurgery			1(3.7)
Palliative Care			1(3.7)
Neurology			1(3.7)
Other			3(11.1)
Center: **			
A	3 (7.7)	4 (5.2)	3 (11.1)
B	3 (7.7)	7 (9.1)	3 (11.1)
C	2 (5.1)	6 (7.8)	2 (7.4)
D	1 (2.6)	1 (1.3)	1 (3.7)
E	3 (7.7)	6 (7.8)	3 (11.1)
F	9 (23.1)	17 (22.1)	7 (25.9)
G	18 (46.2)	36 (46.8)	8 (29.6)