

Table S1 ALV-J strains used for analyzing NGSs

Isolate	Accession no.	Isolate	Accession no.	Isolate	Accession no.
HPRS103	Z46390	SDAU1102	KU159178	GX20YL05	MW491266
NX0101	AY897227	SD1109	KF768000	HN1001-2	HQ260975
Js-nt	HM235667	WB1106j	JX570795	GX12NN20	KT598483
JS09GY3	GU982308	WB11058J	JX570793	NHH	HM235668
SCAU-HN06	KQ900844	WB11098(J)	JX848322	PK19SA01	MN956380
TBC-J6	MT409625	SD100502J	HQ270188	10022-16	GU222400
TBC-J4	MT409624	HLJ09SH02	HQ634807	LN08SY10	HQ634802
GD1407	KU500034	SDAU1704	KY980660	SCAU11-XG	KC149971
GX14HG01	KU997685	DBYJ1102	KC875858	GD1109	JX254901
GD18QY22	MN262620	GX20YL09	MW491270	JL1801	MN419348
GD14J2	KU500032	WSC112	KJ631322	YZ9902	HM235670
GD17FS01	MN262599	HAY013	HM235665	Hc1	AF247391
JX19ND03	MN262539	NM2002-1	HM235669	SDAU1702	KY980658
JX19TH01	MN262528	IMC10200	AY234051	FJ201306	KM655820
JL1802	MN419349	SDC2000	AY234052	SCMZ92	KF796647
GD13GZ	KU500030	GD17ZQ06	MN262604	HuB09JY04	JN378888
WGZ13	KJ631313	SD9901	AY897220	ZB110604-6	KC841157
JL1803	MN419350	4817	AF247385	ZB110604-5	KC841156
XX2-09	HM775331	SD0002	AY897224	ZB110604-3	KC841154
SD1804	MN419338	SD9902	AY897221	GX14HG03	KY983569
GM209-4	MH379645	JS1807	MN419341	CAHHM01	HM640944
GM209-5	MH379646	SDMG1801	MN413674	JS09GY6	GU982310
HB1801	MN419352	TJ1801	MN419353	HLJ13SH01	KM376510
LH20180301	MK944404	GD18JM01	MT538241	HB2010001	MZ197985
SD1810	MN419347	JS14NT02	MN735302	JL093-1	JN624878
JS1808	MN419342	CAUSY01	JF932001	JL08CH3-1	HQ634809
JS1806	MN419340	sdau1002	JN389518		

Table S2 Primers used for constructing mutant infectious clones of ALV-J

Primer	Sequence
N17	TGGGTCACCTGGGCATATAAGACGGGCCAAAC GTTTGGCCCGTCTTATATGCCAGGTGACCCA
N62	GCTACTGCTTGCGAATATGACACCGATTAGC GCTAAATCGGTGTCATATTCGCAAGCAGTAGC
N78	ATGTTTAATACAGACTCTATATACGACCCTCCCTTG CAAGGGAGGGTCGTATATAGAGTCTGTATTAACAT
N98	GGTCCCAAATGATCAAGTATGGAACAAAACGTACGTG CACGTACGTTTTGTTCCATACTTGATCATTGGGACC
N116	TGTGCTATAAAGAGAACTATCGCAGTAGCAGTAG CTACTGCTACTGCGATAGTTCTCTTTATAGCACA
N131	CATTTTGGATGGGAATTTTATGGGACTGGTGGGG CCCCACCAGTCCCATAAAAATTCCCATCAAAAATG
N159	CTTATAAGACCCTATGTCTATCAATCATGGACGATGGT ACCATCGTCCATGATTGATAGACATAGGGTCTTATAAG
N185	TTGTGGATTCACCAGCTATGAGACTCGTTATTATAGC GCTATAATAACGAGTCTCATAGCTGGTGAATCCACAA
N193	CTCGTTATTATAGCGGGTATTATTCCGATTGGTGTAG CTACACCAATCGGAATAATACCCGCTATAATAACGAG
N209	GAATGGTCAGGTGGTTATTGCACGGCGGAAT ATTCCGCCGTGCAATAACCACCTGACCATTG
N226	GTTTACCTTCAGGACGTATGAGTCAGAGGTGTT AACACCTCTGACTCATACGTCCTGAAGGTAAAC
N234	CAGAGGTGTTGTGGAATTATGGGACTGCTAAGGC GCCTTAGCAGTCCCATAATTCCACAACACCTCTG
N284	ATGACGTATGGGCCGTATATTACGGGTCACCGC GCGGTGACCCGTAATATACGGCCCATACGTCAT