

## *Supplementary Information*

*Supplementary Video S1. The software operation for grain 3D point cloud analysis.wmv*

*Supplementary Appendix S1. Cereal grain 3D point cloud analysis method technical documentation*

*Supplementary Appendix S2. Supplementary Tables: Table A1. Relative error statistics of the grain phenotypic system value and the manual value. Table A2. Weight rank of characteristic traits. Table A3. 10 rice varieties classification precision result of each classification method.*

*Supplementary Table S1. The system value for the 2200 samples including rice, wheat and corn grain.*

*Supplementary Table S2. The ground truth for the 2200 samples including rice, wheat and corn grain.*

*Supplementary Table S3. The system value for the Zhonghua 11 filled grain of the horizontal placement.*