

**Supplementary Table 1: A sensitivity analysis showing prevalence of pain by gender at the pan-European level.**

Blue shows pain prevalence for participants in the 25-74 years age range; while red shows pain prevalence for participants in the 15+ years age range.

Pain Variable		Back/Neck (%)	Hand/Arm (%)	Foot/leg (%)	Any pain (%)
<b>Europe (pooled)</b>	Men	40.8	22.8	24.3	55.5
		38.3	21.8	24.5	54.6
	Difference	2.5	1.0	-0.2	0.9
	Women	47.3	27.4	26.6	62.3
		46.2	27	27.8	62.2
	Difference	1.1	0.4	-1.2	0.1