

Supplementary Table 2: an overview of missing data

Cases deleted for missing data of: country, pain variables, gender, age

	Initial sample	40185
Restriction	Drop Israel	2562
	Drop Estonia	2051
	Drop Age <25	4111
	Drop Age >=74	3,387
Total restriction	Selected variables	12,111
Missing	pain variables	296
	gender	15
	Age	72
Total missing cases		383
Total case including missing cases		27,935
% missing cases		1.4%
	Final sample	27552