

Effectiveness of 1, 2, and 3 Doses of Human Papillomavirus Vaccine Against High-Grade Cervical Lesions Positive for Human Papillomaviruses 16 and 18

Michelle L. Johnson Jones, Julia Warner Gargano, Melissa Powell, Ina U. Park, Linda M. Niccolai, Nancy M. Bennett, Marie R. Griffin, Troy Querec, Elizabeth R. Unger, and Lauri E. Markowitz for the HPV-IMPACT Working Group

Table of Contents

Web Table 1

Web Table 1. Vaccination History of CIN2+ Cases With and Without HPV-16/18, Unadjusted and Adjusted Odds Ratios, and Vaccine Effectiveness (VE), Human Papillomavirus Vaccine Impact Monitoring Project (HPV-IMPACT), United States, 2008–2014

Cohort, Length of Buffer ^c , and No. of Doses	HPV-16/18– Positive, CIN2+		HPV-16/18– Negative ^a , CIN2+		OR	95% CI	aOR ^b	95% CI	VE, %
	No.	%	No.	%					
All women in main analysis (<i>n</i> = 3,300)									
24 months									
0	1406	90.1	1325	76.2	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent	
1	47	3.0	89	5.1	0.50	0.35, 0.71	0.53	0.37, 0.76	47
2	35	2.2	73	4.2	0.45	0.30, 0.68	0.45	0.30, 0.69	55
3	73	4.7	252	14.5	0.27	0.21, 0.36	0.26	0.20, 0.35	74
Cohort born in 1987–1994 (<i>n</i> = 1,149)									
24 months									
0	418	86.9	417	62.4	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent	
1	20	4.2	51	7.6	0.39	0.23, 0.67	0.41	0.24, 0.70	59
2	16	3.3	44	6.6	0.36	0.20, 0.65	0.36	0.20, 0.66	64
3	27	5.6	156	23.4	0.17	0.11, 0.27	0.17	0.11, 0.27	83
Cohort born in 1979–1986 (<i>n</i> = 2,151)									
24 months									
0	988	91.5	908	84.8	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent	
1	27	2.5	38	3.5	0.65	0.40, 1.08	0.69	0.41, 1.15	31
2	19	1.8	29	2.7	0.60	0.34, 1.08	0.56	0.31, 1.02	44
3	46	4.3	96	9.0	0.44	0.31, 0.63	0.41	0.28, 0.59	59
All women in main analysis (<i>n</i> = 3,300)									
1 month									
0	1223	78.3	1145	65.8	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent	
1	82	5.3	113	6.5	0.68	0.51, 0.91	0.70	0.51, 0.94	30
2	73	4.7	110	6.3	0.62	0.46, 0.84	0.61	0.45, 0.83	39
3	183	11.7	371	21.3	0.46	0.38, 0.56	0.44	0.36, 0.54	56
All women in main analysis (<i>n</i> = 3,300)									
12 months									
0	1317	84.4	1221	70.2	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent	
1	62	4.0	116	6.7	0.50	0.36, 0.68	0.50	0.36, 0.69	50
2	66	4.2	89	5.1	0.69	0.50, 0.95	0.69	0.50, 0.97	31
3	116	7.4	313	18.0	0.34	0.27, 0.43	0.33	0.26, 0.41	67

All women in main analysis (<i>n</i> = 3,300)										
36 months										
0	1461	93.6	1416	81.4	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent		
1	29	1.9	78	4.5	0.36	0.23, 0.56	0.36	0.23, 0.56	64	
2	31	2.0	51	2.9	0.59	0.38, 0.93	0.62	0.39, 0.99	38	
3	40	2.6	194	11.2	0.20	0.14, 0.28	0.19	0.13, 0.27	81	
Women with interval doses excluded (<i>n</i> = 2,841)										
24 months										
0	1223	91.4	1145	76.2	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent		
1	24	1.8	66	4.4	0.34	0.21, 0.55	0.35	0.22, 0.57	65	
2	18	1.3	40	2.7	0.42	0.24, 0.74	0.43	0.24, 0.75	57	
3	73	5.5	252	16.8	0.27	0.21, 0.36	0.25	0.19, 0.34	75	
Women with unknown vaccination assumed to be unvaccinated (<i>n</i> = 6,956)										
24 months										
0	3295	95.5	3092	88.2	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent		
1	47	1.4	89	2.5	0.50	0.35, 0.71	0.52	0.36, 0.75	48	
2	35	1.0	73	2.1	0.45	0.30, 0.68	0.47	0.31, 0.70	53	
3	73	2.1	252	7.2	0.27	0.21, 0.35	0.27	0.21, 0.36	73	
Women with multiple HPV types detected excluded (<i>n</i> = 2,585)										
24 months										
0	1052	89.8	1081	76.5	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent		
1	35	3.0	64	4.5	0.56	0.37, 0.86	0.59	0.39, 0.91	41	
2	30	2.6	57	4.0	0.54	0.35, 0.85	0.55	0.35, 0.86	45	
3	55	4.7	211	14.9	0.27	0.20, 0.37	0.25	0.18, 0.34	75	

Abbreviations: aOR, adjusted odds ratio; CI, confidence interval; CIN2+, cervical intraepithelial neoplasia grades 2, 2/3, or 3 and adenocarcinoma in situ; HPV, human papillomavirus; OR, odds ratio; VE, vaccine effectiveness.

^a HPV-16/18–negative includes lesions with other HPV types or no types detected.

^b Adjusted for site, race/ethnicity, and insurance status.

^c Buffer was defined as the time between the date of the first vaccine dose and the date of the screening test that led to CIN2+ diagnosis.