

## Supplemental Data

### A 2-oxoglutarate dependent dioxygenase converts dihydrofuran to furan in *Salvia* diterpenoids

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**Supplemental Figure S1.** Aerial parts and roots of *S. miltiorrhiza* and *S. substolonifera*.

**Supplemental Figure S2.** UPLC profiles of enzyme activity of SmT II AS *in vitro*.

**Supplemental Figure S3.** Effect of temperature and pH on enzyme activities of SmT II AS using CT as substrate.

**Supplemental Figure S4.** Characterization of SmT II AS activities by *in vitro* assay.

**Supplemental Figure S5.** The metabolites altered in accumulation in SmT II AS-RANi lines.

**Supplemental Figure S6.** The relative content of tanshinone II A in *S. miltiorrhiza*, *S. meiliensis*, *S. bowleyana* and *S. trijuga*, respectively.

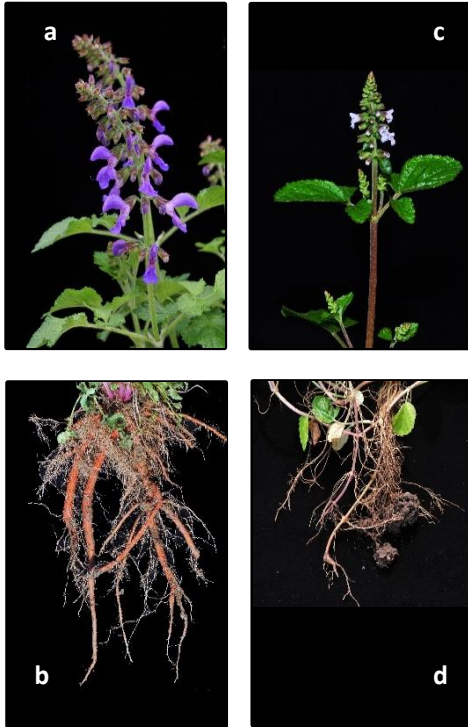
**Supplemental Figure S7.** Extended phylogenetic analysis of T II ASs and Sm2-ODDs with other experimentally characterized 2-ODDs.

**Supplemental Table S1** The annotation ratio statistics of *S. miltiorrhiza* and *S. substolonifera* transcriptome database.

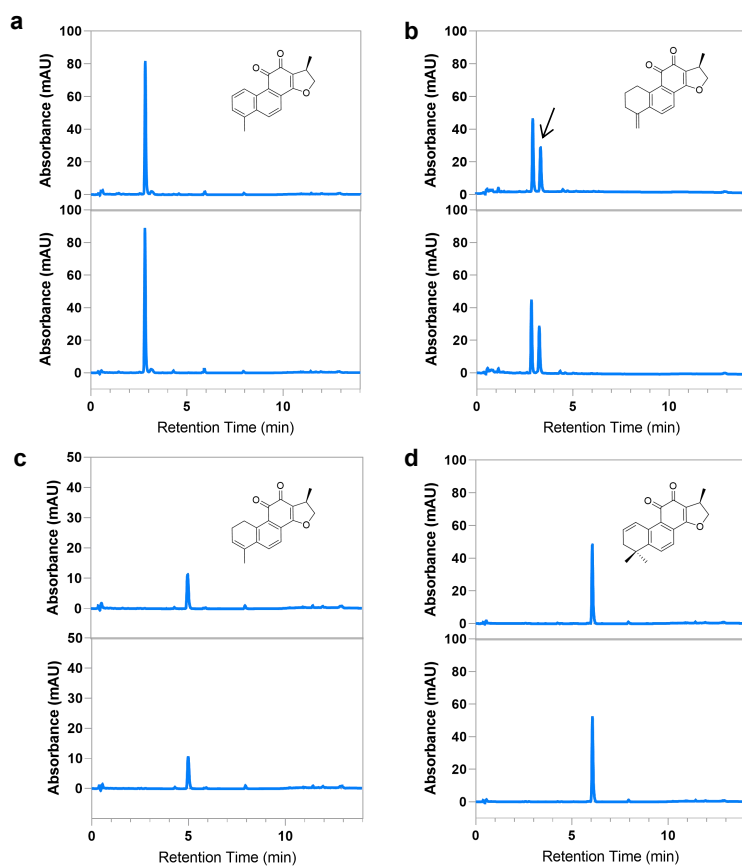
**Supplemental Table S2** The sequences of 18 *Sm2-ODD* candidate genes and the homologs from Xu and Song (2017).

**Supplemental Table S3** Protein sequences information for the phylogenetic tree.

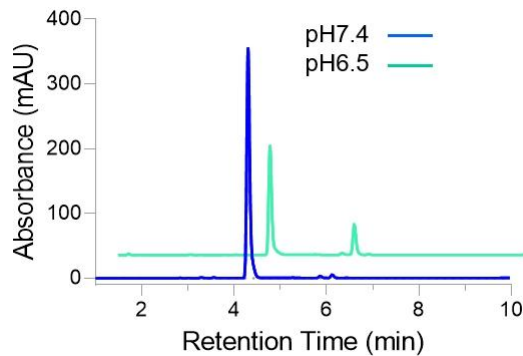
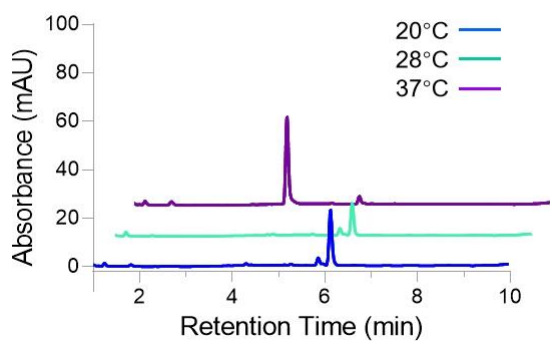
**Supplemental Table S4** List of oligonucleotide primer sequences.



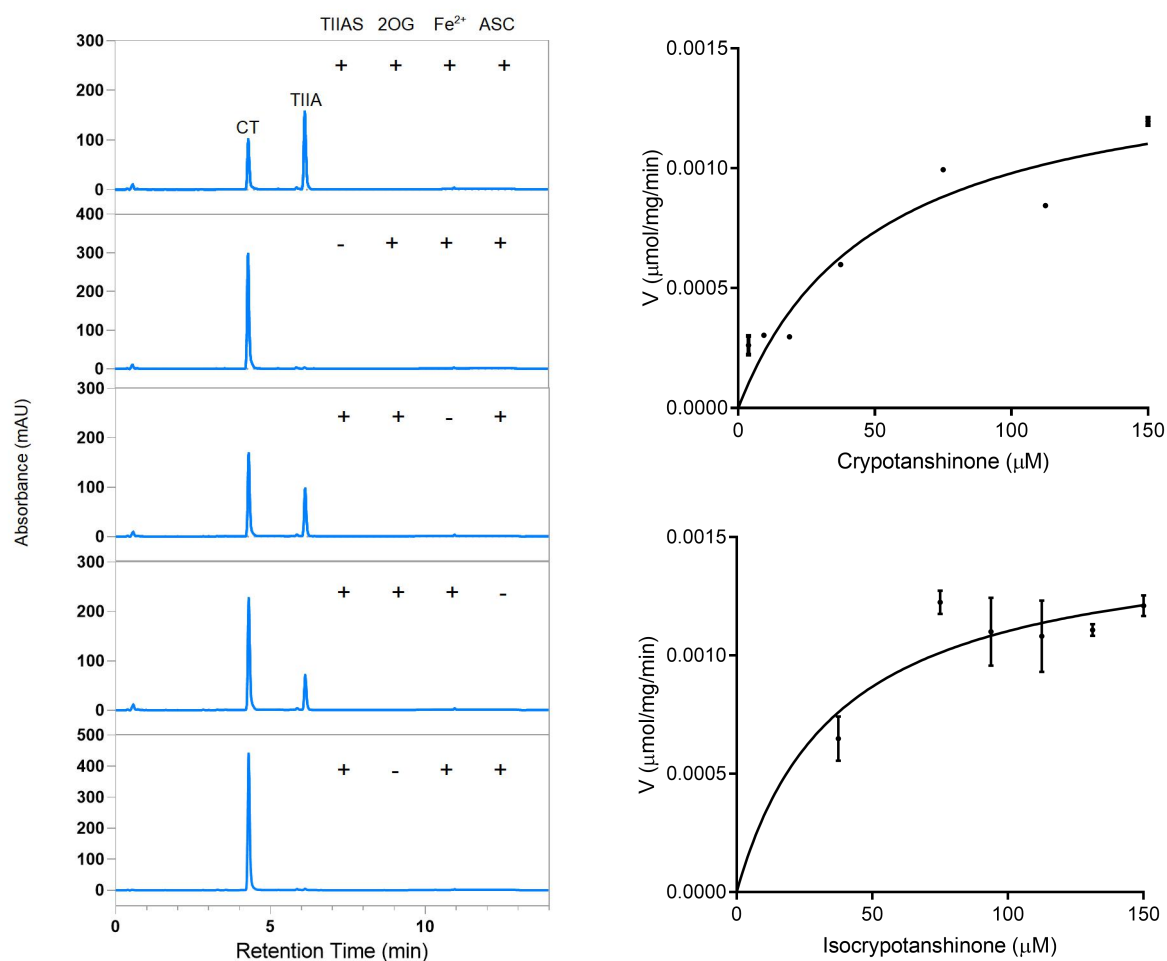
**Supplemental Figure S1.** Aerial parts and roots of *S. miltiorrhiza* and *S. substolonifera*. (a) *S. miltiorrhiza* aerial part. (b) *S. miltiorrhiza* root. (c) *S. substolonifera* aerial part. (d) *S. substolonifera* root.



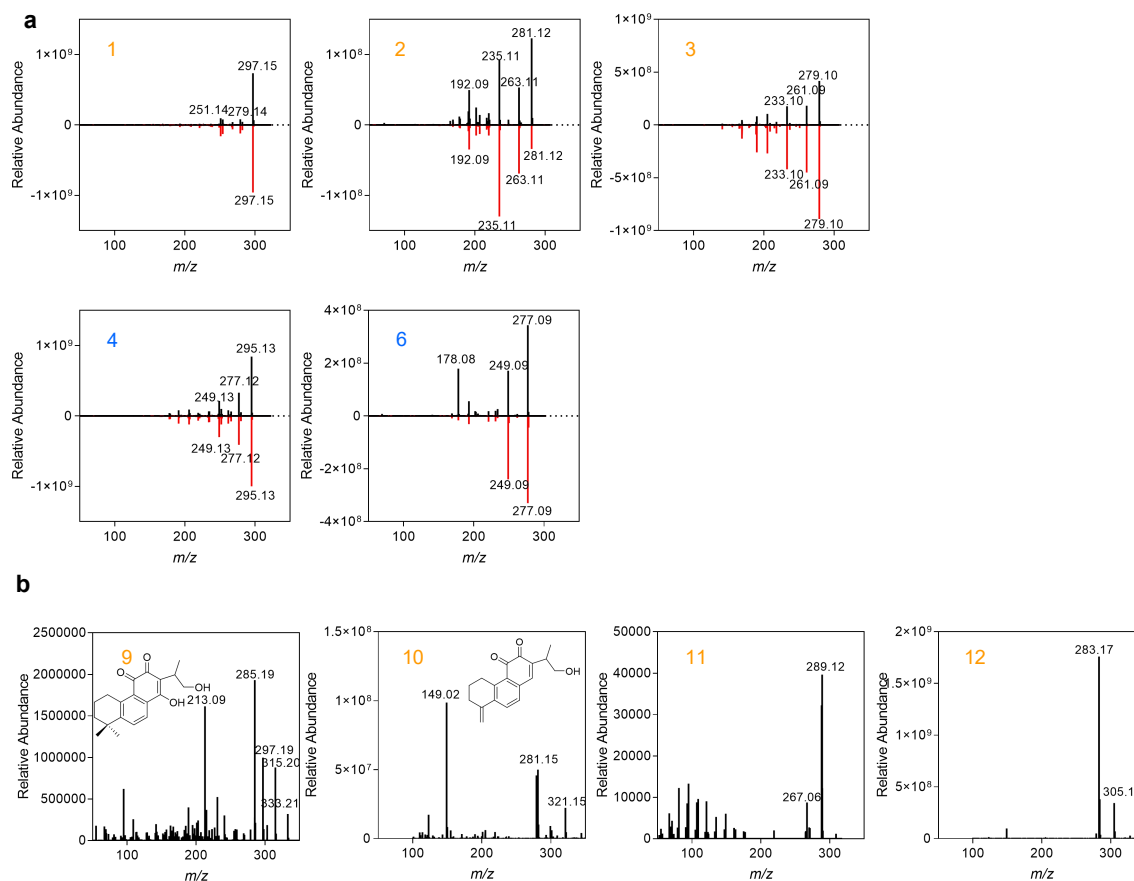
**Supplemental Figure S2** UPLC profiles of enzyme activity of SmTHIAS *in vitro*. The assays were performed using 15,16-dihydrotanshinone I (a) , methylenedihydrotanshinquinone (b) , tetrahydrotanshinone I (c) and 1,2-dihydrocryptotanshinon (d) as substrates, respectively.



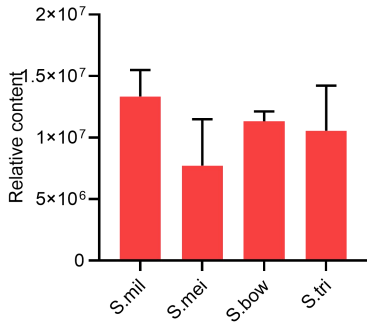
**Supplemental Figure S3** Effect of temperature and pH on enzyme activities of SmTIIAS using CT as substrate. (a) The assays were carried out on different temperature of 20°C, 28°C and 37°C, respectively. (b) The reactions under the pH of 6.5 and 7.4 were compared with the substrate cryptotanshinone.



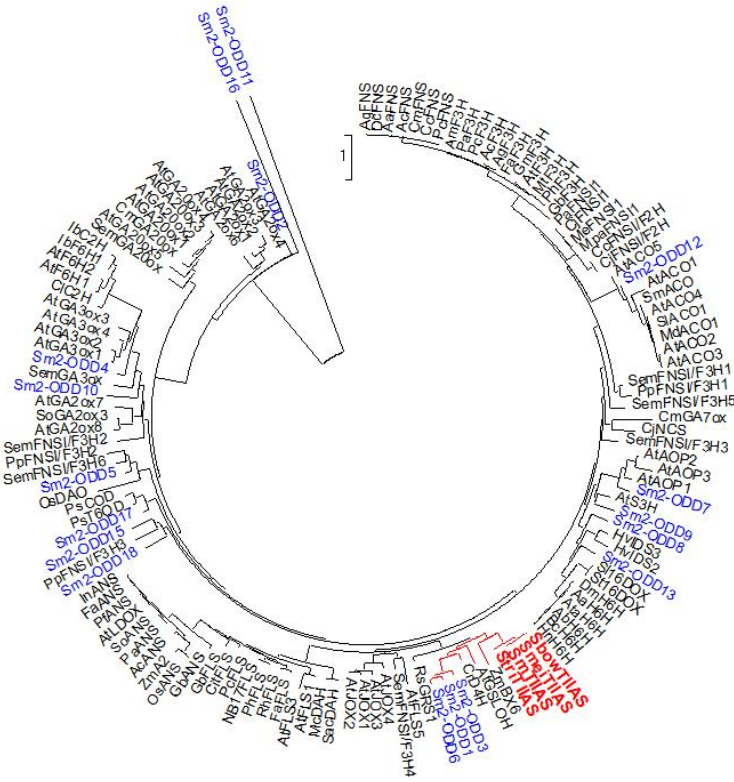
**Supplemental Figure S4** Characterization of SmTIIAS activities by *in vitro* assay. (a) UPLC profiles of the catalytic products by SmTIIAS *in vitro*. The effect of 2OG, Fe<sup>2+</sup> and ASC on the reaction were depicted. (b) Michaelis-Menten kinetic characterization of SmTIIAS with CT as substrate. (c) Michaelis-Menten kinetic characterization of SmTIIAS with iCT as substrate. The values represent means  $\pm$  SE of three replicates.



**Supplemental Figure S5** The metabolites altered in accumulation in SmTIAS-RANi lines. (a) The mass spectra for the compounds 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 (colored in black) and the authentic standards (colored in red) of cryptotanshinone, methylenedihydrotanshinquinone, 15,16-dihydrotanshinone I, tanshinone IIA, tanshinone I, respectively. (b) The mass spectra of unknown compounds. 9 and 10 were speculated to be neocryptotanshinone and 16-hydroxy-4-methylenemiltirone.



**Supplemental Figure S6** The relative content of tanshinone IIA in *S. miltiorrhiza*, *S. meliensis*, *S. bowleyana* and *S. trijuga*, respectively. Data represent the mean  $\pm$  SD of three replicates.



**Supplemental Figure S7** Extended phylogenetic analysis of TIAs and Sm2-ODDs with other experimentally characterized 2-ODDs. The phylogenetic tree is inferred by Maximum-likelihood method. Bootstrap statistics (1,000 replicates) are indicated at the tree nodes. The tree is drawn to scale, with branch lengths measured in the number of substitutions per site.



**Supplemental Table S1** The annotation ratio statistics of *S. miltiorrhiza* and *S. substolonifera* transcriptome database.

	Database	NR	SWISSPROT	KOG	KEGG	GO
<i>S. miltiorrhiza</i>	Annotation_numbers	66,511	50,118	42,020	16,931	45,753
	Annotation_ratio	58.94%	44.41%	37.24%	15.00%	40.54%
<i>S. substolonifera</i>	Annotation_numbers	47,174	38,307	32,565	13,268	34,274
	Annotation_ratio	52.37%	42.53%	36.15%	14.73%	38.05%

**Supplemental Table S2** The sequences of 18 *Sm2-ODD* candidate genes and the homolog from Xu and Song (2017).

2-ODD	Homolog and percent identity	Sequence
Sm2-ODD1	SMil_000 18082 99.45%	<p>ATGGCGAATTGTAGCAATGGCGATTTTCGATTGGGGTAGAG            CAGTTGAAGAGTTCAGCGAGATGAAAACCGGCGTGAAGG            GTCTGATGGACGCCGGAGTGACGGAGCTACCGCGTCTGT            TCGTTCATCCACCGGAGGATCTGCAGAGCCATCCGCCCC            ACGGCGGACAGCTGGAGCTGCCGACAATAGACCTAGACG            GGGCGGAGCGCGGAGGGCGCACGGCGGAGGGAGGTGGT            GGAGCAGATGGGCAAGGCGGCCGCGAGAGTGGGGTTCT            TCCGCATCGTGAACCACGGGATCCCGGCGGGAGAAATGG            ACGGCATGTTGGAGGCGGTGAAGCGATTCCACGAGCTCC            CGGCGGAGGAGAAGCTGGCTTTCTACGCGCCGGCGCAC            GACCCCCGGCCGGTGAAGCTGAACAGCAACCTCCCCGTG            AGGGAGAAGGATCCGGCCAGTTGGAGGGACGTGGTGAC            GTGCGTGTTTACAGAGACGATCAACTGGAGGCGCAACTCAT            ACCTTCAGCCCTGAGGAAGGAAATGCTGGATTATGTCAAG            TACATGATGGGACTGAGGGGGCTGATGAACGAGTTACTCT            CCGAAGCCCTAGGGCTCCCCACCGACTACCTATCCAATCT            GGAGTGCATGAGAAGCCAGTCGCTGGCATGTTGGTATTAT            CCGGTTTGTCCAGAGCCAAACAAGACCTTAGCCTCACCCA            CCCATTCCGACTTGACATTCCTGACGCTGCTCATGCAAGA            CACCACCGGCGGCCTCCAGATCCTCCGCGACGATCAGTG            GTTCGATGTGACGCCGTTTCGCGGGGCCCTCATCGCCAA            CATTGCGGATCTGATGCAGATTATAAGCAATGGCAAGTTC            ATAAGCGTGCGGCACAGAGTGCGGGCGCAGGCGGTGGG            GCCCAGGATATCGGTGGCGTGCTTCTTCGGTCCGAGCGT            CAGAGCTACGAGCAAGGCGTTCGGTCCCATAAAAGAGCT            CCTTTCCGACGAGAGTGGGCCAGATACAGAGAGGTTAC            CCTTCTTCAATACCTCAGCAGGTACAAGAGCAAAGGCGAG            CGAGTTGCCTCCGCCTTGCATTATTACCAGATATAA</p>
Sm2-ODD2	SMil_000 28460 99.68%	<p>ATGGTTGTGATATCTCAAATCCAACCATGAAAATGGAGAA            AATACGAGACGACATTGAGCTTCCAATCATAAACCTCTGC            AACCGATCAGAAGCCATGAAAGAGATGGTAAAAGCCTGT            GAAGAATATGGTTTCTTCAAAGTGATCAACCATGGCGTGC            CGCAGGGGATAATTTCTCAGGTGGAAGAAGAAGCCCGCG            GCTTCTTCGCCAAGCCCAGGCCCCGAAAAGATGCGGGCTG            GGCCCCCTATGGCTGCAAGAACATAGGCTTGCAGGGCG            ACGTCGGAGAAGTCAATATCTCATTCTCAAACCAACTC            CCCCTTCATAATTCCTACCGATGAATCCAATAAATTCAGGT            CAGCAATAAATGCGTATGTGGAAGCAGTGAGGAAGCTGG            CATGTGATATATTGGATCTATTGGTGAAGGAGTGTGCGG            GTCGGAGGGTGGATCGGCGTTGAGTAGGCTAATGAGAGA            CAGTGAGAATGACTCAATCCTAAGGTTGAATCACTACCCG            GCGGGCGACGTGAGCAAGATCGGGTTTGGCGAGCACACT            GACCCTCAGATCATCACCTCCTCCGATCCAACGGTGTGG</p>

		<p>AGGGCCTCCAGATCTCCGTCCAGGACGGCCTGTGGGTCC  CGGTCAACCCCTACCCGGACTCTGCCTTCTGCGTCAATGT  GGGCGACATCTTACAGGTAATGACGAATGGAAGGTTTGTG  AGCGTGAAGCACAGAGTGGCGGTGCAAGCATAACGAATCA  AGAATGTGCGATTGCGTACTTCGTTGCTCCGGCGCTGCATG  CGACGGTGAGCTGCCTTCCGGGGCTGGGGCTGCCGCTC  TACAGAAGCTTCACTTGGGGTGAATACAAGCAAGCTGTTT  ATACAGGCAGGCTAGCCGATACCCGCCTCAATCTCTTTGC  ATTGCCCTCTCATCACATAATTAA</p>
Sm2- ODD3	SMil_000 18100 99.66%	<p>ATGGTGAGTTCAGCAATGGCGACTACGATTGGGCCAAG  GAAGTTAAAGAAATCGACGAAACAAAAGCCGGTGTGAAAG  GTCTTGTCGATACCGGCATAACAAACATCCCCAAAATCTT  CGTGATCCGAAGACCAGTTTCGAGACCCATCCTCCACCA  CCCACACCCGCCACGGCTCCGATCTGCCGACGATCGAC  TTCCAAGGGCTGCGGAGCGGCGGTGAAGGGCGGCGCGT  GGTGGTGGAGGAAATCCGCAAGGCGGCTCAAGAGTGGG  GGTTCTTCCGCATAGTGAACCACTCGATCCCAGTGGAGAC  GATGGACGCCATGCTGGCGGCGGTGAAGCGCTTCCACGA  GCTGCCCCACCACGAGAAGGCGGCGTTCTACACGACCGA  CCAGAGGCGGAGCGTGAAGTTCAACAGCAATCTGCCGGA  GCGAGAAAACGAGTTGGGTTGCTGGAGGGATATCCTGAG  CTTCCTCTTCTACGATGACCAGCTGGAGCCCGAGGAGATA  CCCTCTGCCTGCAGGGAGCAAGTGCAGGAATACGTGAAA  CACGTGATCCAGCTGAGGGAGGTGATGGCGGAGCTGTTG  TCGGAGGCGTTGGGGCTCCGCAGCGACTACCTTTCCAGC  ATGGAGTGCATGAAAAGCGAGGCGCTGGCGTGTTTGTATT  ATCCTAAATGTCCGGAGCCGCACAAGACCTTCGGAAACAA  GTCGCATTCCGACACCACTTTCTTGACCTTACTCATGCAA  GACACCATCGGCGGCCTCCAGATTCTTACGACGCTCAAT  GGTCCACGTCCCTCCGGTTCGTGGGGCCCTCATAGCCA  ATGTTGGTGTCTCTTGCAGATCATTAGCAATGACAAGTTC  ATAAGCGTGGAGCACAGAGTGGTGGCG</p>
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Sm2-  
ODD12

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Sm2-  
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CAAACCTTATACCATATTGCAGCAGTGCTCCGTCCCGGG  
CCTCCAAGTCTCCGCGACCACCACTGGATAGACGTTGA  
GCCCAACCCCGCCGCGTTCCTCGTCATCCCTGGCCTCCA  
ACTCAAGGTGATAAGCAATGGGAGATTTTCGAGCCCGGTT  
CATAGAGTGGTGACGCATTTCGCGAGAGGCGAGGACGACG  
ATCGGGACGTTCTTGATTCCGTCGCCGGAGATCCTTATTG

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AGCCGGCGGAGGACTACGCCGGCGACCGCCCCGTCTAC  
AAAGGCTTCACTTATGAAGAGTTTTTTCAGCTGCTTCACTGG  
GAGCAACTGTGAAGCTGATGCTGCACTCGCCTTCTTCAA  
AATGAGACCAATTCAAAATCAACAATGTTGCTCTAA

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Sm2-  
ODD14

SMil\_000  
18668  
96.92%

ATGGCCACATCCAGCTTGAAAAATTGCTCGCAAGAAAACG  
AGGCCGATCGCGTGCACGAGCTGAACGCTTTCGAGGCCA  
CAAAAGCCGGCGTGAAGGGGCTCACCGACTCCGGCGTCC  
AGAAGGTTCCGAGAATGTTTCATCAGGCCAGCCGACGAGC  
TCGTGAGGAGCGCAACCGGAGCCGCTCCCCGCTGCAA  
GCTCCGGTGATAGACCTCGGCCGGATCGGGGAGGGCGA  
GGGGCGGGAGAAGGCCGTGAGCGAGGTGAGATGGGCGT  
CGAAGGAGCTCGGGATCTTCCAGATCGTGAACCACGGGG  
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GGAAGTTTACGAGCAAGATGCGGAGGCGAAGAAGCAGT  
TCCACACGCGCGACGCCATGCGCAAGGTGATGTACGCGA  
GCAACGTCGATCTGTACAAGTCGCGCGCCGCGAATTGGA  
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TCTATTTGAGCTGCTCTCGGAAGCTCTTGGGCTCGAACAA  
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TGACAAATGATGAGTTCATAAGCCCAATTCATAGAGTCCA  
CGCAAATCGGGCCGGGCCAAGAATCTCGGTTGCGGGCTT  
TTTACCCGGTGATGCTATTTTCAGGGACAATATATGGCCCG  
ATCAAAGAGTTGGTATCAGAGAACAATCGGGCTCGATACA  
AAGAGTTCACAGTGGGAGAGTACATGTCCAAGTTTTTGA  
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Sm2-  
ODD15

SMil\_000  
19092  
96.44%

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ATGGCATTGAAAGCTCTCTACTAGATGAGGTGCGCAGCAT  
CAGCAGAGAATTCTTTCAGCTGCCCATGAGCGAGAAGCA  
GATATACGCCGGCGAGGAAGAAGGCTACAAAATCGACCA  
ACTGGTCACCGACGACCAATTTCCCGACTGGTCCCACAAC  
TTACGCCTCCGTATCTTTCAGAAAGATCGCCGAAAACCCA  
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GGTGAATACGGTGATAAGTTGAGAGGGGTGGCAGAAGA  
AATACTGAAATTAACGGGCAAGTCATTGAAGCTAGGTGAT  
GAGGAGAGTTTTGTGAAGAAAACGAGCGGAATGTACGCA  
CAATTCACTACTACCCTCCATGTCCGAATCCCGACCGAG  
TTCTGGGATTGAGACAACATTCTGATTTTTTCGATGATAACC  
ATTCTGCTGCAAGACGATCAAGTCCAAGGCCTTCAGCTGC  
TCAAAGACGACAACCTGGTTTGCAGCTCCTACAATGCCTCA

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CGCGCTCCTCGTTTTGCTGGGGATCAACTCCAGGTACG  
CACCATCCAGATTAATTA

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Sm2-  
ODD16      No hits

ATGAAAGCAATCAGGCTCTCTGTTTACTCAAGCAAGTGTC  
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TCATTATTTACAATTTTGTATTGGAAGTTAGGAGATTTAAA  
ACAAGCTGTCAAGTCAGCCTTTACATTTTTGGTGGCCAAT  
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GGAACAGTCTGGATTTGAGCGAGAAATGCTTATTGATGAA  
TGGCAATATCGTCATGAGAAATTTATATGAAGGCCGTAAA  
TGCTTATAGCCATCAAGAATGGCTATATTGTGTTAATTTAT  
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ACAACAACCTTATCTTTCTGTTTTACAATGCAAACAAGTTG  
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GAATGATGTTTCTTTGTTTCAACCTAGCAAGGAAATTA  
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CAACTTAATTGATCAATTTAATTATTCCAAAATATTACAAA  
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TGCAGCAGATTTCTCCCTCATCATTTCCCTCTTTTTCAAC  
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ATGAAATTGAAGAAAACCAATTTTTGAGGGAATTTATTGT  
GTTTCTAAAGGTTTATTTGGAAAAGTAATTGTGAACGTC  
ACAATTTCTGTGTCAATAAATAATTTAATTGTGGTCAAA  
GGGAGGGGAAGAATTTACTGGATGTGTAATTGTATTTGT  
GAAGTGTA

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Sm2-  
ODD17      SMil\_000  
12259  
100%

ATGGAATCAAAGGCGCAGATATTAGGCAGATCACTGAAGG  
TGCCAATTGTGCAAGAAGCTTCAAAGGAGAACTGAGCAG  
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ACCGCCGCCGATGTTTCTCCCTACCTCAAATCCCCGTCA  
TCGATATGCAGAAGCTGCTCCTCTCAGATTCCATGGATTC  
CGAGCTTACAGGCTGCACGAAGCTTGCCTAGATTGGGG  
TTTCTTCCAGTTGATCAACCACGGCGTGGATGCGGCGCC  
CATAGCCAAAATGAGGTCGGAAATGACGGCGTTCTTCAAC  
CTCCCGCCGGAAGAGAAGGACGTATTCCGGCAGAAGGAA  
GATGACGTGGAAGGCTACGGCCAAGCCTTCGTCACATCC  
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GAGCAGATCTAAGGAAGCTAGCGATGAAGATCTTAGGTTA  
CATGGCGAAAGCACTAGGCATGAAGGGCGAAGAGATGAG  
GTCGGCGTTTGTGAAGGGACGCAGGCGATGAGGATGAA  
TTACTATCCGCCATGCCCGCAGCCGGAGCTGGTGACAGG  
CCTCTGCCCCATTCCGACGCAGTCGCCCTCACCATTCTG

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CTCCAGGTTAACGACATCTCAGGCCTCCAGGTCAGCAAAG  
ATGGCAAATGGATTCCCGTTACTCCACTCCCTCATGCATTT  
GTCATCAATGTTGGCGACATATTGGAGATTATGAGCAATG  
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CGGTTGAATATGTCACGGGTTTGTGGCAAAGGAGCTCAA  
GGGTAAGTCGTATGTGGACCTCATGAGGATTCAGAATTAG  
ATGGCCACCGCTGTTGTGAGTGCCGTCCAAGAACTATCC  
GGCGCCGTGAGCAGCCCCGCCGGAGAAATACCTACTGAAA  
GACGGGATCGGCGGCCCCGAGTTCCCGGTTCTCGCAGTT  
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AGGGGAAAGGGAGCTGGAGAAGCTCAAGCTTGCTTTCAG  
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GGCCCAAAGATGATATTGATGGCTATGGGAATGACACTGT  
TACTCAGACACCCAACTCTTGATTGGAATGATAGTTGT  
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TGGCCACAAAATCCAGTAATTTTAGGAAAGTATTATTGGA  
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GAGGGCGATGGCGAAGTCCCTAAAAGTGGAGGAGGAGTG  
CTTTATAAAGCAGATGGGGGAGGATGAGACGGTGCTTTC  
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GGTGCTGGCCGCCAAAGCGCACGGCGACGCCTCCGCCA  
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AACTCTGAAAGACGGCGTCTGGTACAGAGTTCCCATCATT  
CATAATGCTATCGTCGTCAACGTTGGTGATCAACTCGAGA  
TAATGAGTAATGGAATATTCGAGAGCCCGATACACAGAGT  
TGTGACAAATCCAGAGAAAGAGAGGATTACCATAGCAATT  
TTCTTCAGCCCTGACCCAACCAGCGAAGTTGGGCCTCATG  
AAGGACTAATTAATGAAAAGAGGCCCAAATTATTCAAGAGT  
GTTGTTGATTACACTGGTAACTATTTCCAGTCTTTTCAGAC  
AGGGAAAAGGCCATTGACCTTCTCAGACTTTAA

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Sm2-  
ODD18

SMil\_000  
24282  
99.71%

**Supplemental Table S3** Protein sequences information for the phylogenetic tree.

Enzyme abbreviation	Accession ID	Species
AcF3H	ABG78792.1	<i>Aethusa cynapium</i>
AcFNS	ABG78791.1	<i>Aethusa cynapium</i>
AcANS	ABM66367.1	<i>Allium cepa</i>
AmF3H	AAX21539.1	<i>Ammi majus</i>
AgF3H	AAX21540.1	<i>Anethum graveolens</i>
AaFNS	ABG78793.1	<i>Angelica archangelica</i>
AaH6H	ABM74185.1	<i>Anisodus acutangulus</i>
AtaH6H	AAQ75700.1	<i>Anisodus tanguticus</i>
AgFNS	AAX21537.1	<i>Apium graveolens</i>
AtACO1	NP_179549.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtACO2	NP_176428.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtACO3	NP_172665.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtACO4	NP_171994.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtACO5	NP_565154.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtAOP1	NP_192216.1_1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtAOP2	AAL14646.1_1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtAOP3	AAL14647.1_1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtF3H	AEE78766.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtF6H1	NP_187970.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtF6H2	NP_175925.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtFLS1	NP_196481.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtFLS3	NP_201164.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtFLS5	NP_001032131.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtGA20ox1	NP_194272.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtGA20ox2	NP_199994.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtGA20ox3	NP_196337.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtGA20ox4	NP_176294.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtGA20ox5	NP_175075.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtGA2ox1	NP_177965.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtGA2ox2	NP_174296.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtGA2ox3	NP_181002.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtGA2ox4	NP_175233.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtGA2ox6	NP_171742.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtGA2ox7	AEE32606.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtGA2ox8	NP_193852.2	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtGA3ox1	NP_173008.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtGA3ox2	NP_178150.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtGA3ox3	NP_193900.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtGA3ox4	NP_178149.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtGSLOH	NP_180115.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtLDOX	NP_194019.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtS3H	NP_192788.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtJOX1	NP_187728.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtJOX2	Q9FFF6.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtJOX3	Q9LY48.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AtJOX4	AEC09512.1	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
AbH6H	ABR15749.1	<i>Atropa baetica</i>
BcH6H	ACB40931.1	<i>Brugmansia candida</i>
CrD4H	AAB97311.1	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>
CIC2H	AER36089.1	<i>Citrus limetta</i>
CitFLS	BAA36554.1	<i>Citrus unshiu</i>

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CmFNS	AAX21538.1	<i>Conium maculatum</i>
CcFNSI/F2H	QEP99660.1	<i>Conocephalum conicum</i>
CjFNSI/F2H	QEP99661.1	<i>Conocephalum japonicum</i>
CjFNSI1	QEP99662.1	<i>Conocephalum japonicum</i>
CjNCS	BAF45337.1	<i>Coptis japonica</i>
CmGA20ox	AAB64345	<i>Cucurbita maxima</i>
CmGA7ox	AAB64346	<i>Cucurbita maxima</i>
CcFNS	ABG78790.1	<i>Cuminum cyminum</i>
DmH6H	AAQ04302.1	<i>Datura metel</i>
DcFNS	AAX21536.1	<i>Daucus carota</i>
FaANS	AAU12368.1	<i>Fragaria x ananassa</i>
FaF3H	AAU04791.1	<i>Fragaria x ananassa</i>
FaFLS	AAZ78661.1	<i>Fragaria x ananassa</i>
GbANS	ACC66092.1	<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>
GbF3H	AAU93347.1	<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>
GbFLS	ACY00393.1	<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>
GmF3H	AAT94365.1	<i>Glycine max flavanone</i>
HvIDS2	BAA03647.1	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>
HvIDS3	BAA75493.1	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>
HnH6H	AAA33387.1	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>
IbC2H	BAL22346.1	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>
IbF6H1	BAL22344.1	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>
InANS	BAB71811.1	<i>Ipomoea nil</i>
MdACO1	Q00985.1	<i>Malus domestica Borkh.cv. Golden deliciou</i>
MeFNSI1	QEP99659.1	<i>Marchantia emarginata</i>
MpaFNSI1	QEP99658.1	<i>Marchantia paleacea</i>
MtF3H	ACR15123.1	<i>Medicago truncatula</i>
McDAH	QJD15033.1	<i>Menispermum canadense</i>
NB17FLS	BAC10995.1	<i>Nierembergia sp.</i>
OsANS	CAA69252.1	<i>Oryza sativa</i>
OsDAO	NP_001053075.1	<i>Oryza sativa</i>
PsCOD	ADD85331.1	<i>Papaver somniferum</i>
PsT6OD	ADD85329.1	<i>Papaver somniferum</i>
PfANS	BAA20143.1	<i>Perilla frutescens</i>
PcF3H	AAP57394.1	<i>Petroselinum crispum</i>
PcFLS	AAP57395.1	<i>Petroselinum crispum</i>
PcFNS	AAP57393.1	<i>Petroselinum crispum</i>
PhF3H	AAC49929.1	<i>Petunia hybrida</i>
PhFLS	CAA80264.1	<i>Petunia hybrida</i>
PpFNSI1/F3H	XP_001780809.1	<i>Physcomitrella patens</i>
PpFNSI2/F3H	XP_001781297.1	<i>Physcomitrella patens</i>
PpFNSI3/F3H	XP_001785619.1	<i>Physcomitrella patens</i>
PaANS	BAE54521.1	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>
PaF3H	AAX21535.1	<i>Pimpinella anisum</i>
PaFNSI1	MK557763	<i>Plagiochasma appendiculatum</i>
RsGRS1	BAW81934.1	<i>Raphanus sativus</i>
RhFLS	BAC66468.1	<i>Rosa hybrida</i>
SmACO	AFJ75398.1	<i>Salvia miltiorrhiza</i>
SemFNSI1/F3H	XP_002985262.1	<i>Selaginella moellendorffii</i>
SemFNSI2/F3H	XP_002967867.1	<i>Selaginella moellendorffii</i>
SemFNSI3/F3H	XP_002963905.1	<i>Selaginella moellendorffii</i>
SemFNSI4/F3H	XP_002963353.1	<i>Selaginella moellendorffii</i>
SemFNSI5/F3H	XP_002965940.1	<i>Selaginella moellendorffii</i>

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SemFNSI6/F3H	XP_002965430.1	<i>Selaginella moellendorffii</i>
SemGA20ox	ABX10768.1	<i>Selaginella moellendorffii</i>
SemGA3ox	ABX10776.1	<i>Selaginella moellendorffii</i>
SacDAH	QJD15032.1	<i>Sinomenium acutum</i>
SI16DOX	BBD17782.1	<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>
SIACO1	NP_001234024.2	<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>
St16DOX	BBD17781.1	<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>
SoANS	BAE54520.1	<i>Spinacia oleracea</i>
SoGA2ox3	AAX14674.1	<i>Spinacia oleracea</i>
ZmA2	CAA39022.1	<i>Zea mays</i>
ZmBX6	NP_001105100.1	<i>Zea mays</i>

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**Supplemental Table S4** List of oligonucleotide primer sequences.

2ODD7-BamHI-F	CGGGATCCATGGTTGTGGAGAGCCTTGG
2ODD7-NotI-R	ATAAGAATGCGGCCGCCTAGTGTCCACAATATTCTT
2ODD8-BamHI-F	CGGGATCCATGGAAAATCATGCGTCAA
2ODD8-NotI-R	ATAAGAATGCGGCCGCTTAATTAATTGAAGGATATA
2ODD14-BamHI-F	CGGGATCCATGGCCACATCCAGCTTGAA
2ODD14-NotI-R	ATAAGAATGCGGCCGCTTAGACATTGTCTTCATCTT
2ODD16-BamHI-F	CGGGATCCATGAAAGCAATCAGGCTCTC
2ODD16-NotI-R	ATAAGAATGCGGCCGCTTACACTTCACAAAATACAA
2ODD17-BamHI-F	CGGGATCCATGGAATCAAAGGCGCAGAT
2ODD17-NotI-R	ATAAGAATGCGGCCGCCTAATTCTGAATCCTCATGA
2ODD18-BamHI-F	CGGGATCCATGGCCACCGCTGTTGTGAG
2ODD18-NotI-R	ATAAGAATGCGGCCGCTTAAAGTCTGAGAAGGTCAA
SmT II AS-RNAi-F	GGGGACAAGTTTGTACAAAAAAGCAGGCTTCAAGATGCGGAGGC GAAGAAGCAGTT
SmT II AS-RNAi-R	GGGGACCACTTTGTACAAGAAAGCTGGGTTTTGGAGAAGAATAGT TAGGAAACAA
qRTSmActin-F	CTGACAGGATGAGCAAGGAG
qRTSmActin-R	GCGAACGAAGAGTTTGATTT
qRTSmT II AS-F	ACCGATCCTTGTTTCCTAAC
qRTSmT II AS-R	CCGATTTGCGTGGACTCTAT
SmeiT II AS-BamHI-F	CGGGATCCATGGCCACATCCAGCTTGAAAAATT
SmeiTIIAS-NotI-R	ATAAGAATGCGGCCGCTTAGACATTGTCTTCATCTTGCAAT
SbowTIIAS-BamHI-F	CGGGATCCATGCAGGAAGACGATCGCGTGAAGG
SbowTIIAS-NotI-R	ATAAGAATGCGGCCGCTTAGACATTGTCTTCATCTTGCAAT
StriTIIAS-BamHI-F	CGGGATCCATGGCGGCAGACGATCGCGTGGAGG
StriTIIAS-NotI-R	ATAAGAATGCGGCCGCTTAGACATTGTCTTCATCTTGCAAC
Sm-N144D-2F	GTACGCGAGCGACGTCGATCTGT
Sm-N144D-1R	ACAGATCGACGTCGCTCGCGTAC
Sm-L147A-2F	CAACGTCGATGCGTACAAGTCGC
Sm-L147A-1R	GCGACTTGTACGCATCGACGTTG
Sm-R156W-2F	CGCGAATTGGTGGGACACGTTCT
Sm-R156W-1R	AGAACGTGTCCCACCAATTCGCG
Sm-P245M-2F	CCACACCGATATGTGTTTCCTAA
Sm-P245M-1R	TTAGGAAACACATATCGGTGTGG
Sm-F314W-2F	GGTTGCGGGCTGGTTCACCGGTG
Sm-F314W-1R	CACCGGTGAACCAGCCCGCAACC
Sm-F352A-2F	CATGTCCAAGGCTTTAGAGCGGC
Sm-F352A-1R	GCCGCTCTAAAGCCTTGGACATG