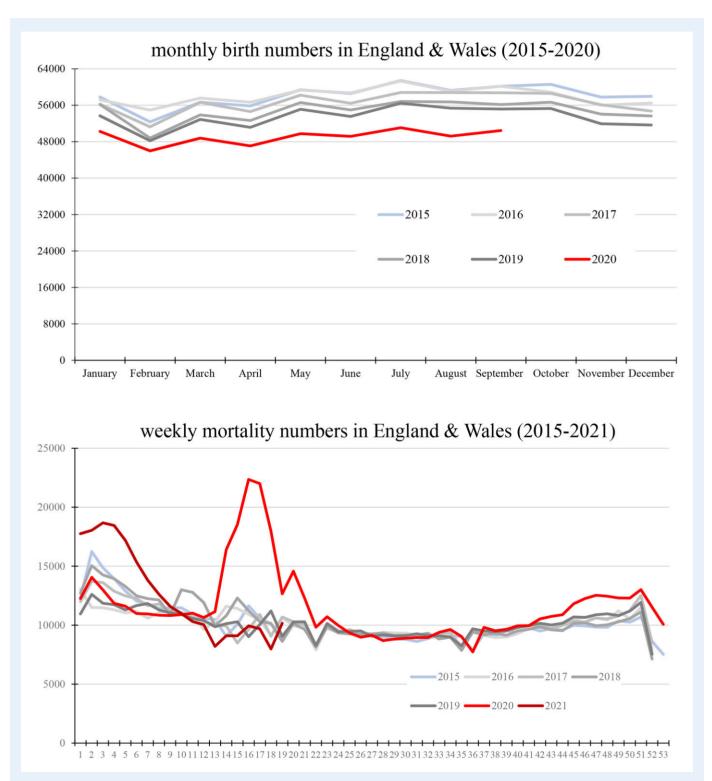
## **SUPPLEMENTARY DATA**



Supplementary Figure S4. Live birth and excess mortality numbers in England and Wales, 2015–2021, during the coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic.