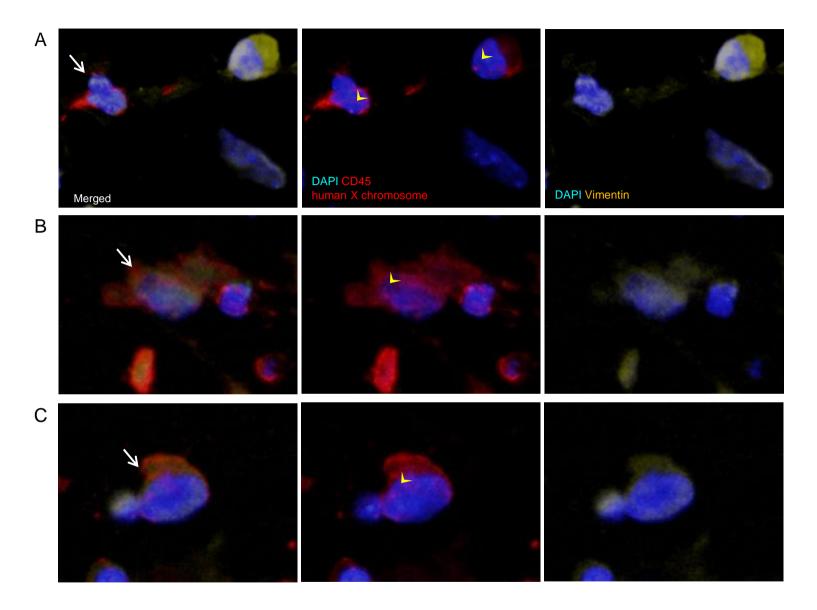


Supplemental Figure 1. Identification of human and mouse fibroblast-like cells

Femoral sections of NSG recipients engrafted with circulating PMF cells were labeled with anti-human X chromosome probe (red), anti-mouse pan-centromeric probe (green), anti-human CD45 antibody (A-C; green, D-F; red), and anti-vimentin antibody (A-C; red, D-F; green). Nuclei were stained with DAPI (blue). Both human fibroblast-like cells (white arrows) and mouse fibroblast-like cells (yellow arrows) were present in the fibrotic region of the recipient bone marrow.



Supplemental Figure 2. Identification of potential human fibrocytes

We detected potential fibrocytes (white arrows) which were characterized by a spindle shape, anti-human X chromosome probe positive, vimentin+ and CD45+. Images for every staining (left), those with DAPI (blue), human X chromosome probe and human CD45 (red) (center) and those with DAPI (blue) and vimentin (yellow) (right) are shown. Arrow heads represent FISH signals.