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Supplementary Material

2 **Integrated metagenomics identifies a crucial role for trimethylamine-
3 producing *Lachnoclostridium* in promoting atherosclerosis**

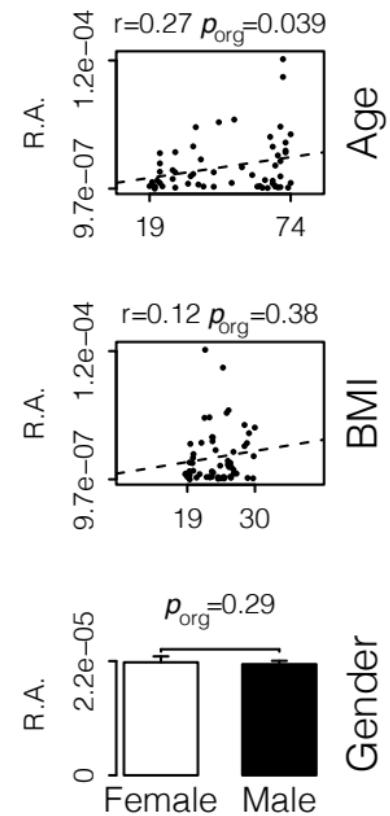
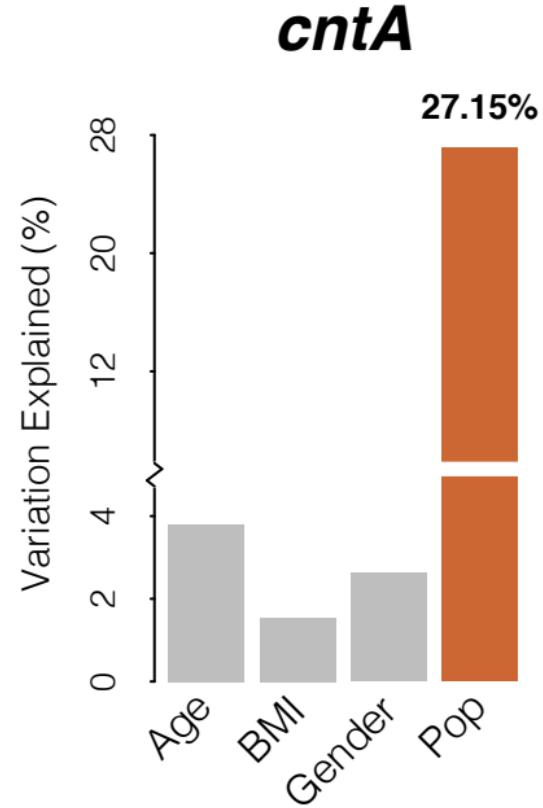
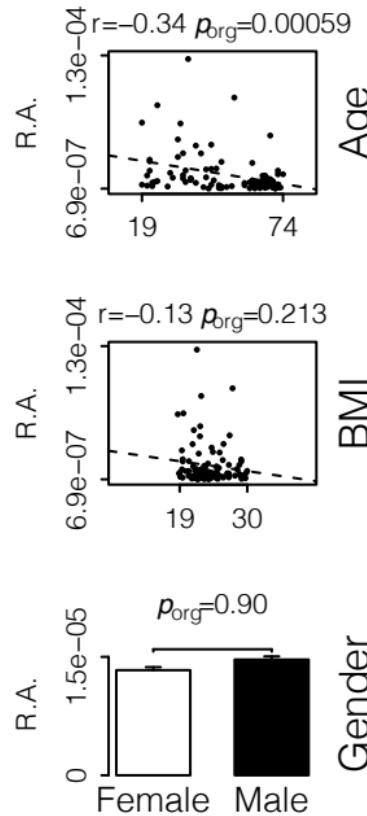
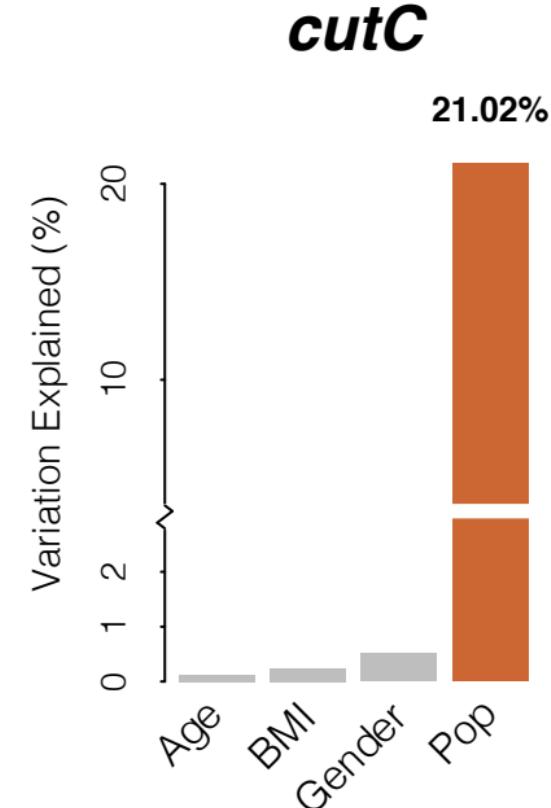
4 Yuan-Yuan Cai ^{ab#}, Feng-Qing Huang ^{b#}, Xingzhen Lao ^a, Yawen Lu ^b, Xuejiao
5 Gao ^c, Raphael N. Alolga ^b, Kunpeng Yin ^b, Xingchen Zhou^a, Yun Wang ^a, Baolin
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15 [#]These authors contributed equally to this work.

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a.**b.**

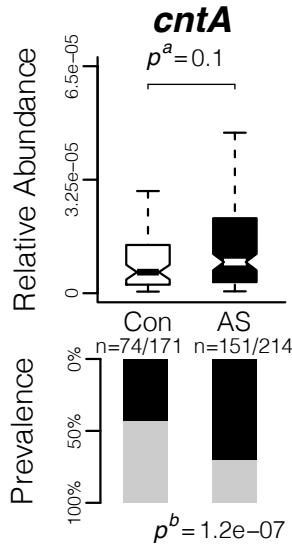
17 **Figure 1.** Multivariate analysis of covariance of *cntA* (**a**) and *cutC* (**b**) based on public
18 metagenomes. Barplots show the sequence relative abundances against binary variables (i.e.
19 gender), Error bars denote the means \pm s.e.m. p_{org} indicates the significance conducted by Mann-
20 Whitney-Wilcoxon test; scatterplots indicate the pearson correlation between sequence relative
21 abundances and continuous variables (i.e. age and BMI), p_{org} indicates the correlation significance.

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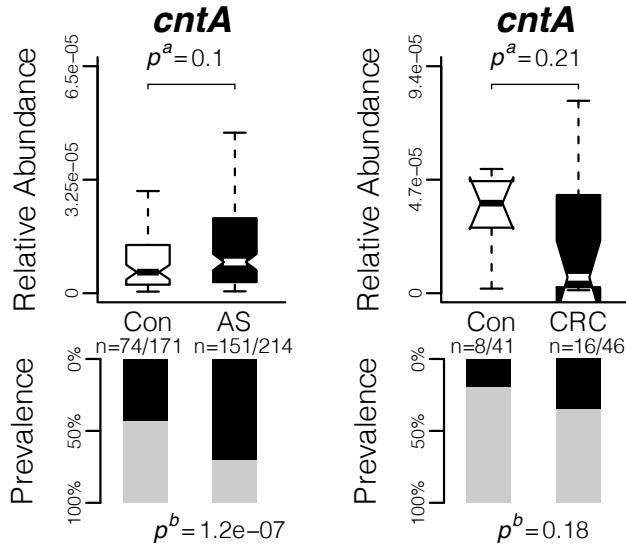
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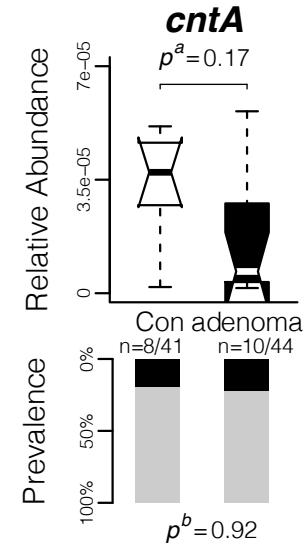
CN-AS



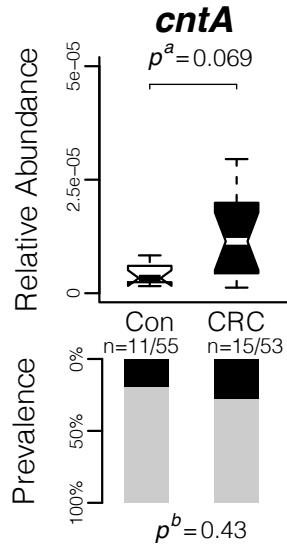
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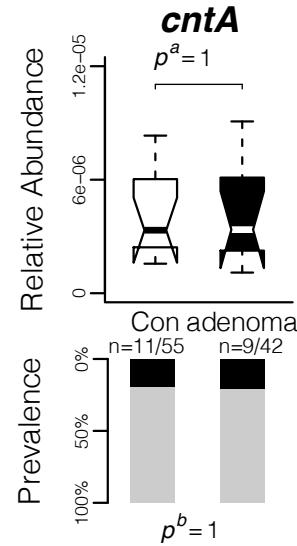
AT-adenoma



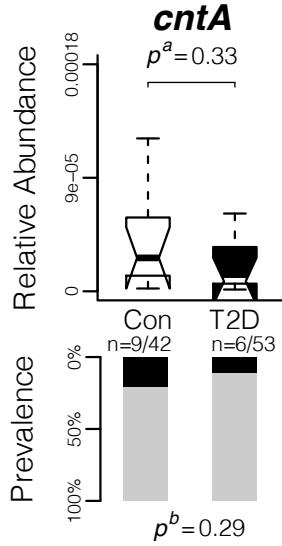
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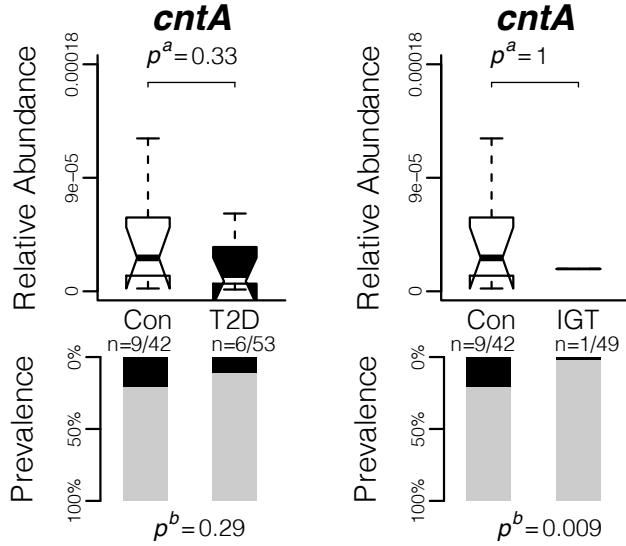
FR-adenoma



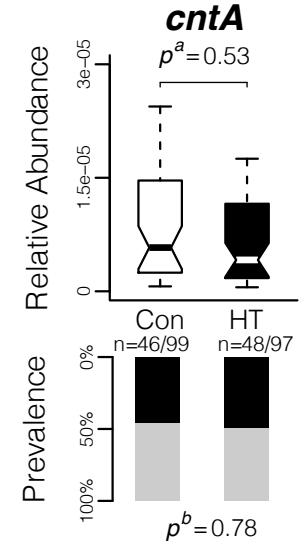
SE-T2D



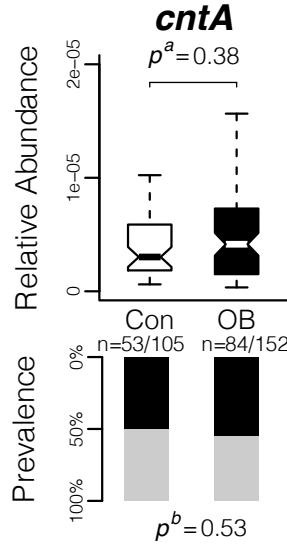
SE-IGT



CN-HT

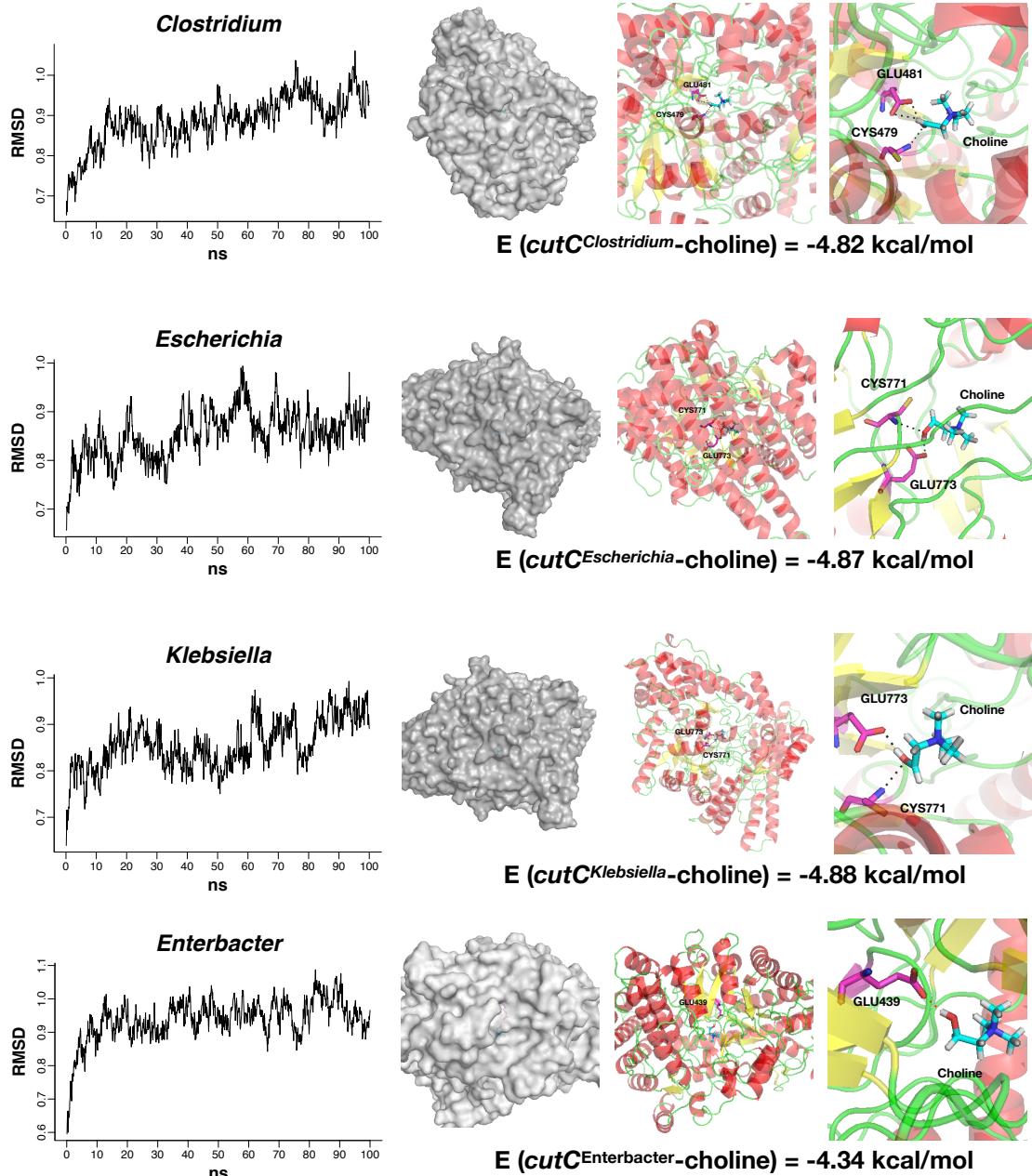


CN-OB



25 **Figure 2.** Relative abundance distribution of *cntA* in multiple case-control cohorts in the upper
26 panel. Significant differences were conducted by Mann-Whitney-Wilcoxon test (p^a). The bounds
27 denote the interquartile range between the first and third quartiles and the center line denotes the
28 median. The whiskers denote the lowest and highest value. Bar plots in the lower panel show the
29 prevalence difference in multiple case-control cohorts. Significant differences were conducted by
30 Chi-squared test (p^b). CN-AS: atherosclerosis from China; AT-CRC: colorectal cancer from
31 Austria; AT-adenoma: adenoma from Austria; FR-CRC: colorectal cancer from France; FR-
32 adenoma: adenoma from France; SE-T2D: type 2 diabetes from Sweden; SE-IGT: impaired
33 glucose tolerance from Sweden; CN-HT: hypertension from China; CN-OB: obesity from China.
34

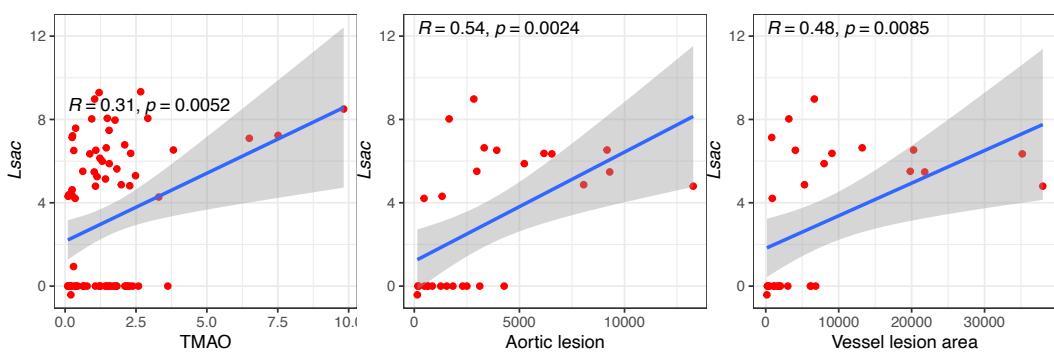
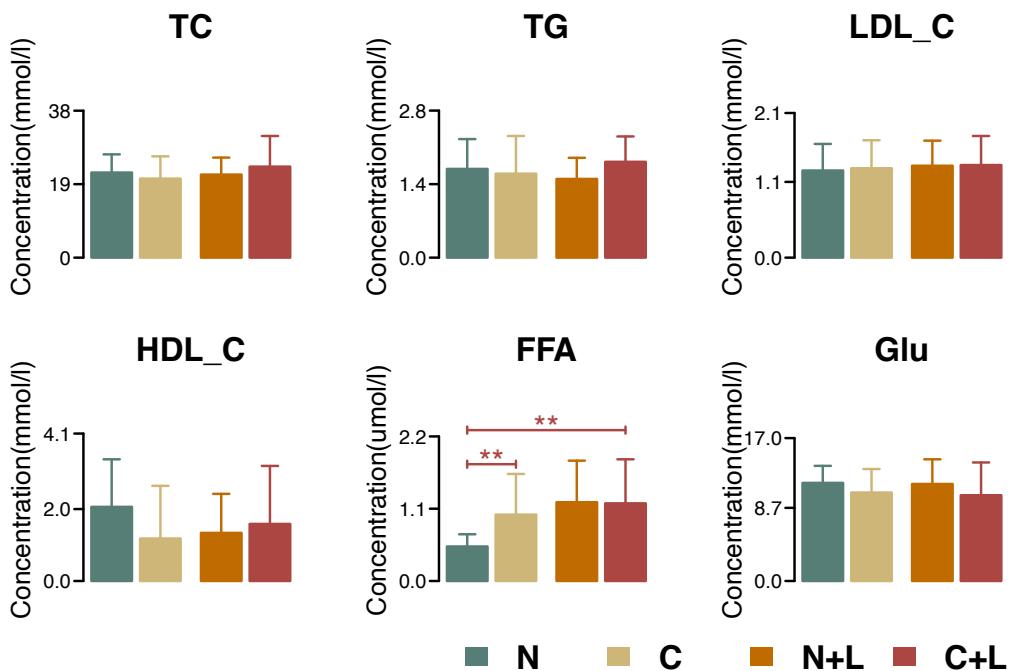
35



36 **Figure 3.** Molecular docking of the other 4 most abundant candidate TMA-producing genera and
37 choline. The binding pockets are shown in the left panel of the figure, the active binding site on
38 the macromolecular protein has been marked in bold, and the intermolecular hydrogen bond is
39 shown by the black dotted line. Amber16 was used to calculate the dynamic changes within 100
40 ns of the combined compound, and its RMSD is shown in the right column.

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42

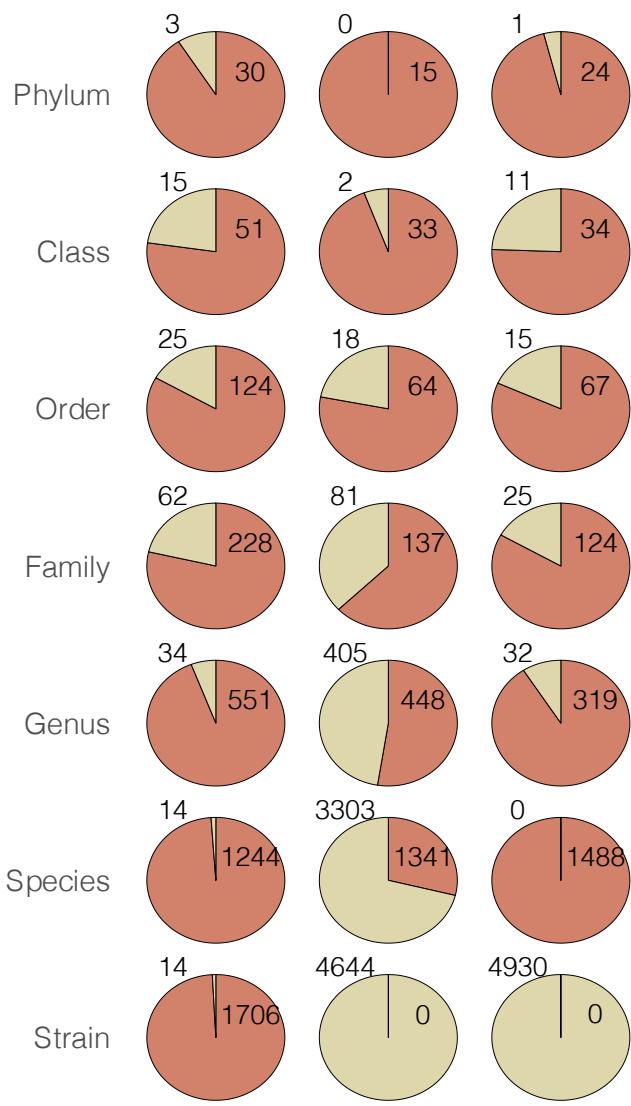
a.**b.**

43 **Figure 4.** The effect of *L. saccharolyticum* on atherosclerosis in *ApoE^{-/-}* mice. **(a)** Pearson
44 correlation analysis between the level of *L. saccharolyticum* in feces and TMAO level in serum,
45 aortic lesion and vessel lesion area. **(b)** Barplots show the concentration of glucose (Glu), non-
46 esterified free fatty acids (FFA), triglycerides (TG), total cholesterol (TC), low-density lipoprotein
47 (LDL_C), and high-density lipoprotein (HDL_C). Error bars denote the means ± SEM. * $p < 0.05$,
48 ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$, the differences among groups were analyzed by single-factor ANOVA
49 corrected with Tukey HSD test. N: normal group, mice fed with standard chow control diet and
50 gavaged with the sterile medium; N+L: normal + *L.saccharolyticum* group, mice fed standard
51 chow and gavaged live *L.saccharolyticum* at a dose of 5×10^8 CFUs/100 μ l; C: choline group,
52 mice fed with standard chow supplemented with 1.0% choline (Sigma-Aldrich, USA) and gavaged
53 with the sterile medium; C+L: choline + *L.saccharolyticum* group, mice fed with standard chow
54 supplemented with 1.0% choline and gavaged with live *L.saccharolyticum* at a dose of 5×10^8
55 CFUs/100 μ l.

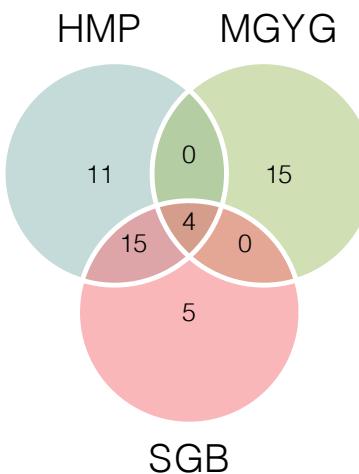
56

Defined Undefined

a.



b. Phylum:



c. Genus:



HMP

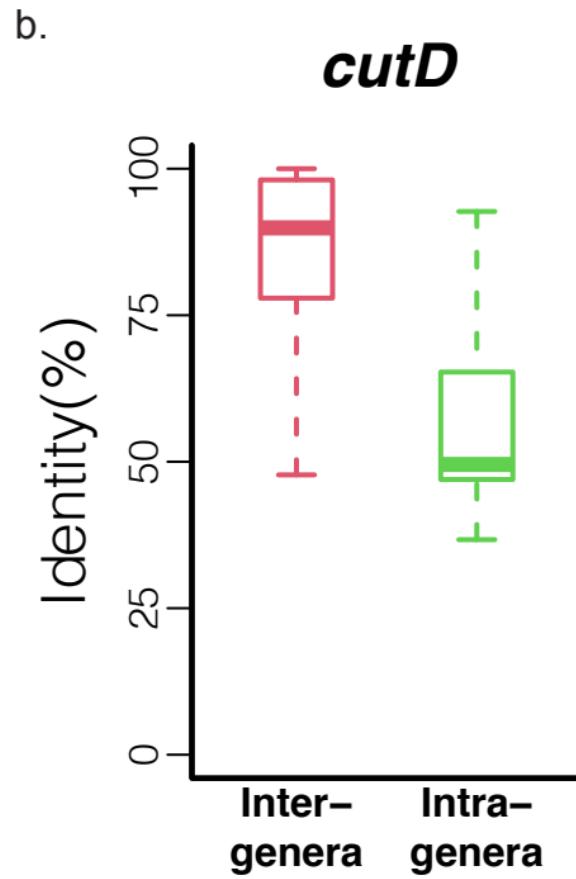
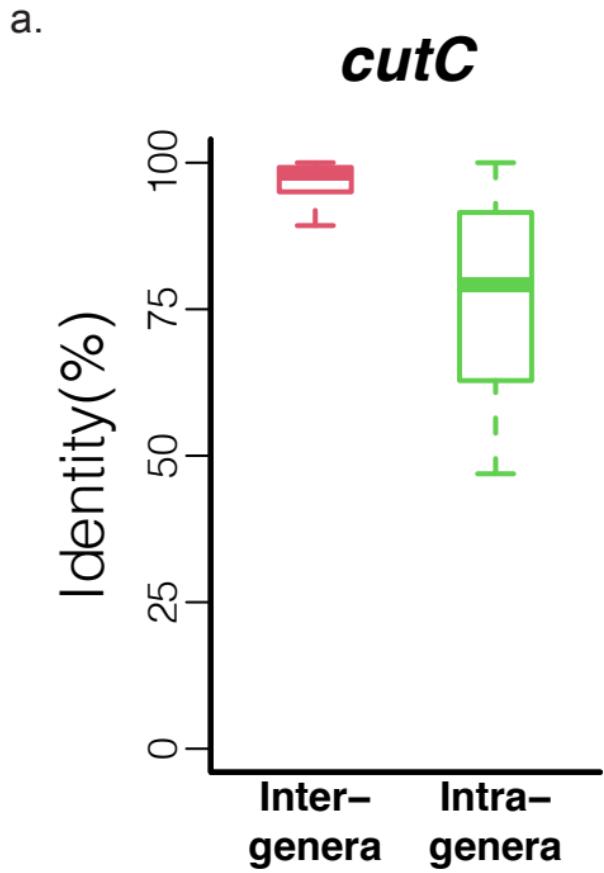
MGYG

SGB

57 **Figure 5.** Taxonomic information of three reference genome resources. **(a)** Pie charts of the
58 defined and undefined numbers of biological taxonomy. **(b)** Venn diagram analysis of phyla in the
59 three resources. **(c)** Venn diagram analysis of the genera in the three resources.

60

61



62 **Figure 6.** Inter- and intra-genera sequence identities of *cntA* (**a**) and *cutC* (**b**). The bounds denote
63 the interquartile range between the first and third quartiles and the center line denotes the median.
64 The whiskers denote the lowest and highest value.

65

SGB	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriales	Enterobacteriaceae	Klebsiella	Klebsiella_sp_Kd70_TUC_EEAOC	FerrettiP_2018_CA_C10035IS2913FE_f4M16_bin.3	cutD
SGB	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriales	Enterobacteriaceae	Raoultella	Raoultella_ornithinolytica	FerrettiP_2018_CA_C10029IS2503FE_f3M15_bin.8	cutD
SGB	Firmicutes	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Clostridiaceae	Clostridium	Clostridium_sp_ATCC_29733	XieH_2016_YSZC12003_36055_bin.93	cutD
SGB	Firmicutes	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Lachnospiraceae	Blautia	Ruminococcus_sp	XieH_2016_YSZC12003_37394_bin.53	cutD
SGB	Firmicutes	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae	Ruminiclostridium	Oreogon-TitoAJ_2015_SM20_bin.35	cutD	
SGB	Actinobacteria	Coriobacteria	Coriobacteriales	Atopobiaceae	Olsenella	CM_perimplantitis_SP_I43SPL_T016_bin.9	cutD	
SGB	Actinobacteria	Coriobacteria	Coriobacteriales	Atopobiaceae	Olsenella	BritoIL_2016_W2.9_ST_bin.18	cutD	
SGB	Actinobacteria	Coriobacteria	Coriobacteriales	Atopobiaceae	Olsenella	QinJ_2012_T2D-103_bin.15	cutD	
SGB	Actinobacteria	Coriobacteria	Coriobacteriales	Coriobacteriaceae	Collinsella	ZellerG_2014_CCIS78100604ST-4-0_bin.15	cutD	
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SGB	Firmicutes	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae	Anaeromassilicibacillus	LoombaR_2017_SID1050_box_11	cutD	
SGB	Firmicutes	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae	Anaeromassilicibacillus	LiuJ_2014_MH0370_bin.9	cutD	
SGB	Firmicutes	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae	Faecalibacterium	LiuJ_2014_V1_UC58-4_bin.44	cutD	
SGB	Firmicutes	Clostridia	Clostridiales	Ruminococcaceae	Gemmiger	LiuJ_2014_O2_UC48-1_bin.38	cutD	
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SGB	Proteobacteria	Deltaepteroabacteria	Desulfovibrionales	Desulfovibrionales	Bilophila	LouisS_2016_AS66_18_bin.13	cutD	
SGB	Proteobacteria	Deltaepteroabacteria	Desulfovibrionales	Desulfovibrionales	Bilophila	XieH_2016_YSZC12003_35387_bin.50	cutD	
SGB	Proteobacteria	Deltaepteroabacteria	Desulfovibrionales	Desulfovibrionales	Bilophila	QinN_2014_LD-22_bin.30	cutD	
SGB	Proteobacteria	Deltaepteroabacteria	Desulfovibrionales	Desulfovibrionales	Bilophila	RaymondF_2016_PIE0_bin.62	cutD	
SGB	Proteobacteria	Deltaepteroabacteria	Desulfovibrionales	Desulfovibrionales	Bilophila	BackhedF_2015_SID624_M_bin.2	cutD	
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SGB	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriales	Enterobacteriaceae	Providencia	LiuJ_2014_V1_UC39-4_bin.41	yeaW	
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SGB	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriales	Enterobacteriaceae	Citrobacter	KarlssonFH_2013_S389_bin.5	yeaW	
SGB	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriales	Enterobacteriaceae	Citrobacter	GeversD_2014_SKB5TL011_bin.2	yeaW	
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SGB	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriales	Enterobacteriaceae	Serratia	OhJ_2014_MET0293_bin.25	yeaX	
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<i>Fusobacteria</i>	<i>Peptoclostridium</i>	<i>[Clostridium] hiranonis</i>	HMP	+	+
	<i>Peptococcus</i>	<i>Peptococcus niger</i>	UHGG/SGB		
	<i>Peptoniphilus_E</i>	<i>Peptoniphilus_E obesi</i>	UHGG		
	<i>Pseudoflavonifractor</i>	<i>Pseudoflavonifractor capillosus</i>	HMP		+
	<i>Romboutsia</i>	<i>Romboutsia dakarensse</i>	UHGG	+	+
	<i>Roseburia</i>	<i>Roseburia faecis</i>	SGB		+
	<i>Ruminiclostridium</i>	<i>[Clostridium] papyrosolvens</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Clostridium_leptum</i>	SGB	+	+
		<i>Eubacterium_siraeum</i>	SGB		+
		<i>Ruminiclostridium thermocellum</i>	HMP		+
	<i>Symbiobacterium</i>	<i>Symbiobacterium thermophilum</i>	HMP		+
	<i>Thermincola</i>	<i>Thermincola potens</i>	HMP		+
	<i>Thermosinus</i>	<i>Thermosinus carboxydivorans</i>	HMP		+
	<i>unclassified Eubacteriales</i>	<i>Clostridiales bacterium I_7_47FAA</i>	HMP	+	+
		<i>Vagococcus_teuberi</i>	SGB		+
		<i>Veillonella_seminalis</i>	SGB		+
		<i>Cetobacterium_somerae</i>	SGB	+	+
		<i>Fusobacterium_varium</i>	SGB		+
		<i>Achromobacter piechaudii</i>	HMP	+	+
		<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i>	HMP/UHGG/SGB	+	+
		<i>Acinetobacter nosocomialis</i>	HMP/UHGG	+	+
		<i>Acinetobacter oleivorans</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Acinetobacter pittii</i>	HMP/UHGG	+	+
		<i>Acinetobacter_ursingii</i>	SGB	+	+
		<i>Aeromonas hydrophila</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Arcobacter nitrofigilis</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Bilophila_sp_4_1_30</i>	SGB		+
		<i>Bilophila_wadsworthia</i>	SGB		+
		<i>Burkholderia multivorans</i>	HMP	+	+
		<i>Citrobacter braakii</i>	UHGG/SGB	+	+
		<i>Citrobacter europaeus</i>	UHGG	+	+
		<i>Citrobacter freundii</i>	UHGG/SGB		+
		<i>Citrobacter pasteurii</i>	UHGG		+
		<i>Citrobacter portucalensis</i>	UHGG	+	+
		<i>Citrobacter sp. 30_2</i>	HMP	+	+
		<i>Citrobacter youngae</i>	HMP	+	+
		<i>Citrobacter_werkmanii</i>	SGB	+	+
		<i>Cupriavidus necator</i>	HMP	+	+
		<i>Cupriavidus pinatubonensis</i>	HMP	+	+
		<i>Dechloromonas aromatic</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Desulfatibacillum alkenivorans</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Desulfobacterium autotrophicum</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Desulfotalea psychrophila</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Desulfovibrio aespoeensis</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Desulfovibrio alaskensis</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Desulfovibrio desulfuricans</i>	HMP/SGB		+
		<i>Desulfovibrio magneticus</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Desulfovibrio salexigens</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Desulfovibrio sp. FW1012B</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Desulfovibrio_legallii</i>	SGB		+
		<i>Desulfovibrio_piger</i>	SGB		+
		<i>Dickeya chrysanthemi</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Enterobacter cancerogenus</i>	HMP/UHGG		+
		<i>Escherichia albertii</i>	HMP/UHGG/SGB	+	+
		<i>Escherichia coli</i>	HMP/UHGG/SGB	+	+
		<i>Escherichia fergusonii</i>	HMP/UHGG		+
		<i>Escherichia sp. 4_1_40B</i>	HMP	+	+
		<i>Franconibacter helveticus</i>	UHGG		+
		<i>Geobacter bemandjiensis</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Geobacter daltonii</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Geobacter metallireducens</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Geobacter sp. M21</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Geobacter sulfurreducens</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Geobacter uraniireducens</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Hypomicrobium denitrificans</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i>	UHGG/SGB	+	+
		<i>Klebsiella grimontii</i>	UHGG		+
		<i>Klebsiella michiganensis</i>	UHGG/SGB		+
		<i>Klebsiella oxytoca</i>	UHGG/SGB		+
		<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	HMP/UHGG/SGB	+	+
		<i>Klebsiella quasipneumoniae</i>	UHGG/SGB	+	+
		<i>Klebsiella sp. 1_1_55</i>	HMP	+	+
		<i>Klebsiella variicola</i>	HMP/UHGG	+	+
		<i>Klebsiella_sp_Kd70_TUC_EEAOC</i>	SGB		+
		<i>Kluyvera ascorbata</i>	UHGG/SGB		+
		<i>Leclercia adecarboxylata</i>	UHGG		+
		<i>Methylophaga thiooxydans</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Methylotenera versatilis</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Methylovorus glucosotrophus</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Moellerella wisconsensis</i>	UHGG		+
		<i>Pectobacterium atrosepticum</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Pectobacterium carotovorum</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Pectobacterium wasabiae</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Pelobacter carbinolicus</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Pelobacter propionicus</i>	HMP		+
		<i>Proteus mirabilis</i>	HMP/UHGG/SGB		+
		<i>Proteus penneri</i>	HMP/UHGG		+
		<i>Proteus terrae</i>	UHGG		+

	<i>Proteus vulgaris</i>	UHGG/SGB		+	+		
	<i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i>	HMP/UHGG	+	+	+	+	+
	<i>Providencia rettgeri</i>	HMP/UHGG/SGB	+	+	+	+	+
	<i>Providencia rustigianii</i>	HMP/UHGG		+	+		
	<i>Providencia stuartii</i>	HMP/UHGG	+	+		+	+
	<i>Pseudomonas citronellolis</i>	UHGG	+	+		+	+
	<i>Pseudomonas entomophila</i>	HMP	+	+		+	+
	<i>Pseudomonas putida</i>	HMP	+	+		+	+
	<i>Pseudomonas_oleovorans</i>	SGB					+
	<i>Pseudomonas_sp_AU11447</i>	SGB	+	+		+	+
	<i>Pseudomonas_sp_M1</i>	SGB	+	+		+	+
	<i>Pseudomonas_sp_T</i>	SGB		+			
	<i>Raoultella</i>	Raoultella ornithinolytica			+	+	
	<i>Rhizobium</i>	Rhizobium etli			HMP		
	<i>Ruegeria</i>	Ruegeria pomeroyi		HMP			
	<i>Serratia</i>	Serratia liquefaciens	UHGG/SGB	+	+	+	+
		Serratia marcescens	UHGG	+	+	+	+
		Serratia ureilytica	UHGG	+	+	+	+
	<i>Shewanella</i>	Shewanella benthica	HMP			+	
		Shewanella oneidensis	HMP			+	
	<i>Shigella</i>	Shigella boydii	HMP	+	+	+	+
		Shigella flexneri	HMP	+	+	+	+
		Shigella sonnei	HMP	+	+	+	+
	<i>Sorangium</i>	Sorangium cellulosum	HMP			+	
	<i>Stenotrophomonas</i>	Stenotrophomonas_rhizophila	SGB	+	+	+	+
	<i>Syntrophobacter</i>	Syntrophobacter fumaroxidans	HMP			+	
	<i>Syntrophus</i>	Syntrophus aciditrophicus	HMP			+	
	<i>Thiobacillus</i>	Thiobacillus denitrificans	HMP			+	
	<i>unclassified Rhodobacteraceae</i>	Rhodobacteraceae bacterium KLH11	HMP		+		
	<i>Vibrio</i>	Vibrio alginolyticus	HMP			+	
	<i>Vitreoscilla</i>	Vitreoscilla massiliensis	UHGG	+	+	+	+
	<i>Xenorhabdus</i>	Xenorhabdus nematophila	HMP	+	+	+	+
	<i>Yersinia</i>	Yersinia pestis	HMP/UHGG	+	+	+	+
		Yersinia pseudotuberculosis	HMP	+	+	+	+
	<i>Yokenella</i>	Yokenella regensburgei	UHGG		+	+	
	<i>Brachyspira</i>	Brachyspira pilosicoli	HMP			+	
	<i>Marinitoga</i>	Marinitoga piezophila	HMP			+	
	<i>Thermotogae</i>	Thermotoga maritima	HMP			+	
	<i>Thermotoga</i>	Thermotoga naphthophila	HMP			+	
		Thermotoga petrophila	HMP			+	
		Thermotoga sp. RQ2	HMP			+	
	<i>Verrucomicrobia</i>	Akkermansia_glycaniphila	SGB			+	
		Verrucomicrobium_sp_GAS474	SGB			+	

Supplementary Table 3. Detailed information of public datasets used in this study.

Abbreviation	Country	Total number of individuals	The number of healthy individuals (F/M)	Gender (mean±SD)	Age (mean±SD)	BMI (mean±SD)	Relative abundance of taxonomic classification												
							Individuals with colorectal cancer (CRC)	Individuals with adenoma	Individuals with type 2 diabetes	Individuals with impaired glucose tolerance	Individuals with cardiovascular disease	Individuals with hypertension	Individuals with Obesity	phylum	class	order	family	genus	species
HZ	HADZA	26	26	9/18	32.00±14.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7877±0.06737	0.7059±0.08115	0.6969±0.08258	0.4731±0.09551	0.4142±0.09964	0.2638±0.0754	
CN	China	226	127	26/45	31.69±11.02	22.33±3.52	-	-	-	99	-	-	-	0.9155±0.03474	0.8795±0.05102	0.8762±0.05309	0.7269±0.08102	0.6614±0.09430	0.3540±0.08342
JP	Japan	106	98	42/62	31.96±10.76	21.67±2.260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9329±0.02294	0.8920±0.03415	0.8875±0.03531	0.7042±0.05880	0.6172±0.06040	0.3804±0.06251
KR	South Korea	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8630±0.03280	0.8785±0.03115	0.8822±0.03110	0.6292±0.1338	0.5720±0.1363	0.3717±0.06833
DK	Denmark	85	47	24/24	54.69±10.70	23.24±2.35	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	0.8040±0.05245	0.7974±0.07231	0.6620±0.07719	0.6201±0.07749	0.5920±0.08641	0.3282±0.06563
SF	Sweden	145	35	36/0	30.36±0.73	24.32±2.93	-	-	-	53	49	-	-	0.8748±0.03471	0.8072±0.05319	0.7994±0.05695	0.6000±0.07385	0.5350±0.08098	0.3282±0.06563
AT	Austria	156	41	19/22	66.37±7.21	25.63±3.21	46	44	-	-	-	-	-	0.8681±0.08061	0.8089±0.08903	0.8025±0.09075	0.6309±0.1050	0.5315±0.09511	0.4079±0.07749
FR	France	156	51	30/25	60.62±11.88	23.97±2.41	53	42	-	-	-	-	-	0.8656±0.04605	0.8088±0.06319	0.8022±0.06595	0.6360±0.07894	0.5702±0.08355	0.3792±0.06039
AU	Australia	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8520±0.04775	0.8066±0.06033	0.7966±0.06714	0.6492±0.08069	0.6145±0.08653	0.3343±0.05526
US	America	300	148	66/82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9178±0.04441	0.8876±0.06064	0.8843±0.06679	0.7525±0.1006	0.7237±0.1196	0.3058±0.07555
PE	Peru	36	12	12/19	20.43±15.55	20.55±4.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7553±0.06890	0.6674±0.09728	0.6514±0.09986	0.4607±0.1286	0.4051±0.1214	0.2864±0.07902
ACVD*	China	385	171	154/226	60.74±9.87	24.52±5.48	-	-	-	-	214	-	-	0.9144±0.03432	0.8706±0.05301	0.8667±0.05539	0.7131±0.08385	0.6304±0.09955	0.3709±0.07515
HT	China	196	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9101±0.04198	0.8754±0.06105	0.8704±0.06388	0.7265±0.09289	0.6770±0.1060	0.4171±0.1290
OB	China	257	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9198±0.03181	0.8838±0.04757	0.8810±0.04930	0.7298±0.07745	0.6784±0.09362	0.3827±0.08503
Total		2134	1020				99	86	187	49	214	97	152						

Supplementary Table 4. Homologous modeling and molecular docking between cutC sequences of trains from cutC abundant strains and coline.

Genus	Source of strain	Protein sequence
<i>Lachnoclostridium</i>	<i>Lachnoclostridium saccharolyticum WM1</i>	<p>LKEREIRLDIREFSNKVEATKNMTPEERASLMKMFETVSDEINKKESSSQAAACCEGGT EVPEGITPRLQKLKDNYLTHKPSITTYRARAITKIAKENPGMPKIMLRAKCFRYCCETAP LVIQDNELIVGAPCGAPRAGAFSPDIAWRWMVDEIDTIGTRPQDPFYISEEDKKIMKEEL FPYWAGKSVDLEYCEDQYREAGVWELSGESFVSDCSYHAINGGGDSNPYDVILMKKGMLD IQQEAKDHLKELDYENPDDIEKIYFYKSIIDTTEGVMIYAKRLSEYAAELAAKETNPKRK EELLKISEVNAYVPAHKPRTFWEAQAVWTIESLLVVEENQTGMSIGRVDQYMYPFYKDD IESGRMNDYQAFELAGCMLIKMSEMMWITSEGGSKFFAGYQPFVNMCVGGVTRSGHDATN DLTYLLMDA VRHVKIYQPSLACRIHNKSPKKYMKKIVDVRSGMGFPACHFDDAHIKMML AKGSIEDARDYCLMGCVEPKSGRLYQWTSTAYTQWPICIELVNHGAPLWYGKQVCPD MGDSLNFKTYEEFEAAVKEEKYITKWTDVATVISQRVHRDLAPKPLMSIMYEGCMEKAK DVSAGGAMYNFGPGVVWSGLATYADSMAAIKKLVFEKKYTL EQLNQALKADFVGYDQIR TDCLNAPKYGNDDDYADLIAADLVDFTEH EHRKYKTLYSVLSHGTLISNNTPFGQMTGA SANGRNAWLPLSDGISPTQGADFKGPTAIKS VSKMSNDSMNIGMVHNFKIMAGLLDTPE GEESLITLLRTACMFGNGEMQFNYLDNNTLVEAQKHPELYRDLIVRVAGYS AFFVELCKD VQDEIISRTMLTHF</p>
	<i>[Lachnoclostridium asparagiforme] DSM 15981</i>	<p>DEIDTIGSRPQDPFYISEEDKKIMREELFPWKGSVDEYCEDQYREAGVWELSGESFVS DCSYHALNGGGDSNPYDVILMKKGMLDIQQEAREHLEQLDYENPDDIEKIYFYKSIIDT TEGVMIYARRMSEYAAQLAAKEQNPRRREELLKISEVNARVPAHKPETFWEAQAVWTIE SLLVVEENQTGMSIGRVDQYMYPFYKGDIASGRNLDRQAFELAGCMLIKMSEMMWITSEG GSKFFAGYQPFVNMCVGGVTRDGRDATNELTYLLMDA VRHVRIYQPSLACRIHNKSPKKY LKKIVDVRSGMGFPACHFDDAHIKMMLAKGV SIEDARDYCLMGCVEPKSGRLYQWTST SYTQWPICIELALNHGPLWYGKQVCPDMGDPDRFKTYEEFEAAVKDEIKFITKWTAVAT VISQRVHKE LAPKPLMSIMYEGCMEKGRDVSAGGAMYNFGPGVIWSGLATYADSMAAIRK LVFDDRKYTLSQINEALKADFAGFDQLRIDCLNAPKYGNDDDYADLIAADLVNFTEH EHRKYKTLYSTLSHGTLSISNNTPFGQMTGASANGRHAWLPLSDGISPTQGADFKGPTAIKS VSKMSNDSMNIGMVHNFKIMAGLLDTPEGEESLITLLRTACMFGNGEMQFNYLDNNTLIE AQKHPEQYRDLIVRVAGYS AFFVELCKDVQDEIISRTMLTHF</p>
	<i>Lachnoclostridium phytofermentans ISDg</i>	<p>LDIREFSNKVEATKNMSPEERSSLKMFETVSDEINKKETAPSTSNCNEEGSNIPDG TPRLHKLKENYLTHKPTITTYRARAITKIAKENPGMPKIMLRAKCFRYCCETAPLVIQDN ELIVGAPCGAPRAGAFSPDIAWRWMVDEIDTIGTRPQDPFYISEEDKKIMKEELFPWAG KSVDEYCEDQYREAGVWELSGESFVSDCSYHAINGGGDSNPYDVILMKKGMLDIQQEAK DHLKELDYENPDDIEKIYFYKSIIDTTEGVMIYAKRLSEYAAELAAKETNPKRKEELLKI SEVNAYVPAHKPRTFWEAQAVWTIESLLVVEENQTGMSIGRVDQYMYPFYKDDIESGRM NDYQAFELAGCMLIKMSEMMWITSEGGSKFFAGYQPFVNMCVGGVTRSGRDATNDLTYLL MDA VRHVKIYQPSLACRIHNKSPKEYLKKIVDVRSGMGFPACHFDDAHIKMMLAKGVSI EDARDYCLMGCVEPKSGRLYQWTSTAYTQWPICIELVNNGVPLWYGKQVCPDMGALS FKTYEEFEAAVKEQIKYITKWDVATVISQRVHRIYQPSLACRIHNKSPKEYLKKIVDVRSG AMYNFGPGVVWSGLATYSDSMAAIKKLVDEKKYTL EQLNEALKADFAGYDQIRT DCLNA PKYGNDDDYADLIAADLVDFTEH EHRKYKTLYSILCHGTLSISNNTPFGQLTGASANGRH AWLPLSDGISPTQGADFN GPTAIKSISKMANDSMNLGMVHNFKIMSGLLDTPEGEESLI TLLRTACMFGNGEMQFNYLDNNTLIDAQKHPEKYRDLIVRVAGYS AFFVELCKDVQDEII SRTMLTHF</p>
<i>Clostridium sporogenes</i>	<i>ATCC 15579</i>	<p>MEATKNMSDEERAGLMKMFQSVSNEITKEEPATSKVACDNNGEIPDGMTERLVKLKENYM KHVP SITTHRARA ITKIAKENPGIPKSVLRGKCFKHCCETAPL LIQDH E LIVGAPNGKPR AGAFSPDIAWRWMVDEIDTIGTRPQDPFYISEEDKKIMREELFPYWAGKSVD EYCEDQYR EAGVWELSGESFVSDCSYHAVNGGGDSNPYDVVL MKKGMLDIKREAEEKLAEKYENPE DIDKIYFYKSLIDTAEGVMIYAKRMSDYAAELAQKETNPKRKAELQKISEINARVPAHKP STYWEAIQAVWTIESLLVVEENQTGMSIGRVDQYMYPFYKADIEAGRMTDYEAFELSGCM LIK MSEMMWITSEGGSKFFAGYQPFVNMC LGGVTREG RDATNELTYLLMDA VRHVKIYQP SLACRIHKGSPQKYLKKIVDVRAGMGFPACHFDDVH I KIMLAKGV SIEDARDYCLMGC EPQKSGRLYQWTSTGYTQWPICIELVNHGVPLWYGKQVCPDMGDL SQFKTYEQFEAAVK EQIKFITKWT SVATVISQRVHKE LAPKPLMSMMYEGCMENGK GVEAGGAMYNFGPGVVWS GLATYTD SMAAIKKLVFEDKKYTLQEMNEALKADFVG YEQLKKDCLEAPK YGND DDYADL IAADLINFTEQEH RKYKTLYSVL SHGTLSISNNTPFGQMTGATANGR RAWMPLSDGISPS QGADFKGPTSIKS VSKMS CEDMNIGMVHNFK LISG LLD TPEGEQGIITLLRSACALQLG EVQF NYLDNKT LIEAQKHPDQYRDLIVRVAGYS AFFVELCKDVQDEIISRTMLTHF</p>

	<i>Clostridium botulinum</i> E1 str. BoNT E Beluga	MRGKKLDIREFSNKFVEATQNMSAEERECLMKIFEGVSKEITKEEPVLEHVVCCTEGDKIP DGITQRLLKLKENYLKQVPSITTYRARAUTKIAKENPGMPKILLRAKCFKYCCETAPLVI QDNELIVGAPCGAPRAGAFSPDIAWRWMVDEIDTIGTRAQDPFYISEEDKKIMREELFPY WAGKSVDEYCENQYREAGVWELSGESFVSDCSYHAINGGGDSNPGYDVILMKGMLDIQL EAKEHLEKLDYENPEHIEKIYFYKAIIDTTEGVMIYAKRLSKYAAELAEKETNPKRKSEL QKISEINARVPAHKPSTFWEAQAVWTIESLLVVEENQTGMSIGRVDQYMYEYYKNIDES GRMNDFEAFELSGCMLIKMSEMMWITSEGGSKFFAGYQPFVNMCVGGVDRQGRDATNELT YLLMDAVRHVKIYQPSLACRIHNQSPQKYLKIVDVRAGMGPACHFDDVHIKMLAKG VSIEDARDYCLMGCVEPQKSGRLYQWTSTAYTQWPICIELVLNNGPLWYEKQVCPNMGD INSFKNYEEFESAVKEQIKYITKWTSVATVISQRVHKE LAPKPLMSIMYEGCMDNGRGE AGGAMYNFGPGVIVSGLATYTDSMAAIKKLVFEKKYTLQELNEALKADFVGYEKLKRDC LEAPKYGNDDDYADYIAADLINFTELEHRKFKTLYSVLSHGTLSISNNTPFGQLTGATAN GRRRAWMPLSDGISPGSDYKGPTAIKSUSKMSCEDMNIGMVHNFKLISGLLDTKEGED GIITLLRSACVGLGEVQFNLDNDTLIEAQKHPEQYRDLIVRVAGYSAFFVELCKDVQD EIISRTMLTHF
	<i>Clostridium botulinum</i> A2 str. Kyoto	MEATKNMSDEERAGLMKMFQSVSNEITREEPATSKVACDNNGEIPDGMTERLVKLKETYL KHPVTITTHRARAUTKIAKENPGTPKSVLRGKCFKHCCETAPLVIQDNELIVGAPNGQPR AGAFSPDIAWRWMVDEIDTIGTRPQDPFYISEEDKKIMREELFPYWAGKSVDEYCEDQYR EAGVWELSGESFVSDCSYHAVNGGGDSNPGYDVVLMKKGMLDIKREAEEKLAELKYENPE DIDKIYFYKSLIDTAEGVMYAKRMSDYAAELAQLKETNPKRKAELLKISEINARVPAHKP STYWEAIQAVWTIESLLVVEENQTGMSIGRVDQYMPFYKADIEAGRMTDYEAFELSGCM LIKMSSEMMWITSEGGSKFFAGYQPFVNMCVGGVTREGRDATNELTYLLMDAVRHVKIYQP SLACRIHKSSPKQYKYLKIVDVRAGMGPACHFDDVHIKIMLAKGVSIEDARDYCLMGCV EPQKSGRLYQWTSTGTYQWPICIELVLNNGVPLWYGKQVCPDMGDLSQFKTYEQFEAAVK EQIKFITKWTSVATVISQRVHKE LAPKPLMSMMYEGCMENRGVEAGGAMYNFGPGVVWS GLATYADSMMAAIKKLVFEDKKYTLQEMNEALKADFVGYEQLRKDCLEAPKYGNDDDYADL IAADLINFTEQEHRKYKTLYSVLSHGTLSISNNTPFGQMTGATANGRRAWMPLSDGISPS QGADFKGPTSIKSVSKMSCEDMNIGMVHNFKLIAGLLDTPEGEQGIITLLRSACALQLG EVQFNLDNKTIEAQKHPEQYRDLIVRVAGYSAFFVELCKDVQDEIISRTMLTHF
<i>Clostridium</i>	<i>Clostridium botulinum</i> Bf	MEATKNMSDEERAGLMKMFQSVSNEITKEETTAPKVACDNNGEIPDGMTERLVKLKENYM KHPVTITTHRARAUTKIAKENPGTPKSVLRGKCFKHCCETAPLVIQDNELIVGAPNGQPR AGAFSPDIAWRWMVDEIDTIGTRPQDPFYISEEDKKIMREELFPYWAGKSVDEYCEDQYR EAGVWELSGESFVSDCSYHAVNGGGDSNPGYDVVLMKKGMLDIKREAEEKLAELKYENPE DIDKIYFYKSLIDTAEGVMYAKRMSDYAAELAQLKETNPKRKAELQKISEINARVPAHKP STYWEAIQAVWTIESLLVVEENQTGMSIGRVDQYMPFYKADIEAGRMTDYEAFELSGCM LIKMSSEMMWITSEGGSKFFAGYQPFVNMCVGGVTREGRDATNELTYLLMDAVRHVKIYQP SLACRIHKGSPQKYLKIVDVRAGMGPACHFDDVHIKMLAKGSIEDARDYCLMGCV EPQKSGRLYQWTSTGTYQWPICIELVLNHGVPLWYGKQVCPDMGDLSQFKTYEQFEAAVK EQIKFITKWTSVATVISQRVHKE LAPKPLMSMMYEGCMENRGVEAGGAMYNFGPGVVWS GLATYADSMMAAIKKLVFEDKKYTLQEMNEALKADFVGYEQLRKDCLEAPKYGNDDDYADY IASDLINFTEQEHRKYKTLYSVLSHGTLSISNNTPFGQMTGATANGRRAWMPLSDGISPS QGADFKGPTSIKSVSKMTCEDMNIGMVHNFKLISGLLDTPEGEQGIITLLRSACALQLG EVQFNLDNKTIEAQKHPEQYRDLIVRVAGYSAFFVELCKDVQDEIISRTMLTHF
	<i>Clostridium</i> <i>carboxidivorans</i> P7	MKYLKECEVINLDIREFSKFMMEATKNMTEERASLMKMFSSVSKEITKEEPAHICVTGD NNGQIPDGITERLVKLKETYLKHVPSITTHRARAUTKIAKENPGIPKSVLRGKCFKHCC TAPLVIQDNELIVGAPNGQPRAGAFSPDIAWRWMVDEIDTIGTRPQDPFYISEEDKKIMR EELFPYWQGKSVDEYCEDQYREAGVWELSGESFVSDCSYHAVNGGGDSNPGYDVILMKG MLDIKREAEDKLAELNYENPEDIDKIYFYKSLIDTAEGVMYAKRMSDYAAELAAKETNP KRKAELQKISEVNARVPAHKPSTYWEAIQSVWTIESLLVVEENQTGMSIGRVDQYMPFY KADIEAGRMTDFEAFAELSGCMLIKMSEMMWITSEGGSKFFAGYQPFVNMCVGGVTREGR ATNDLTLYLLMDAVRHVKIYQPSLACRIHKASPQKYLKIVDVRAGMGPACHFDDVHIK IMLAKGVSIEDARDYCLMGCVEPQKAGRLYQWTSTGTYQWPICIELVLNHGVPLWYGKQV CPNLGDSLNFKTYEQFEAAVKEQIKYITKWTSVATVISQRVHKDLAPKPLMSMMYEGCME KGRGVEAGGAMYNFGPGVVWSGLATYTDSMAAIKKLVFDDKKYTLQQMNEALKADFAGYE QLRKDCLEAPKYGNDDDYADLIAADLINFTEQEHRKYKTLYSVLSHGTLSISNNTPFGQL TGATANGRRAWTPLSDGISPTQGADYKGPTSIKSVSKMSCEDMNIGMVHNFKLIAGLLD TPEGEQGIITLLRSACALQLGEMQFNLDNKTLLDAQKHPEEYRDLIVRVAGYSAFFVEL CKDVQDEIISRTVLTHF

	<i>Clostridium ljungdahlii</i> DSM 13528	LDIREFSNKFAEATKNMSAEEQAALMKIFQGVSQEITKEDNGAPAVSAEPCNNGEVPNG MTERLKRIKENYLKQKPSITTYRAKAITKIAKENPGMPKILLRAKCFRYCCETAPLVIQD DELIVGAPCGAPRAGAFSPDIAWRWMQDEIDTIGTRPQDPFYVSEEDKKVMREELFPFWQ GKSVDYEYCEDQYREAGVWELSGESFVSDCSYHATNGGGDSNPYDVILMKGMADIQQEA KDHLAKLDYENPEDIEKIYFYKSVIDTTEGVMIYAKRMSEYAAELAAKETNPKRKAELQK ISEVNAHVPAHKPSNFWEAIQS梧TIESLLVVEENQTGMSIGRVDQYMPFYKADIESGR MNNYEAFELAGCMLIKMSEMMWVTSEGASKFFAGYQPFVNMCVGGVTRDGLDATNDLTYL LMDAVRHVKIYQPSLACRIHNLKSPKKYLKKIVDVVRAGMGPACHFDDAHIKMMLAKGVS IEDARDYCIMGCVEPKAGRLYQWTSTAYTQWPICIELVLNHGVPWLWYKGQVCPDMGDLN RFKTYEEFDAAVKEEIKYITKWTDVATVISQRVHRDLAPKPLMSIMYEGCMEHGKDVSA GAMYNFGPGVVWTGLATYADSMAAIKKVVFDDKKCTLEQLNQALKADFVGYEELRNDC APKYGNDDDYADLIAADLINFTEMEHRKYKTLYSLSHGTLSISNNTPFGQLTGASANG KAWTPLSDGISPTQGADFKGPTAIKSVKMSCDNMNIGMVHNFKLMAGLLETPEGEEGI ITLLRTACLFNGQMNFNYLDNKTLEAQKHPEQYRDLIVRVAGYSAFFVELCKDVQDEI ISRTMLTHF
	<i>Clostridium tetani</i> E88	MEATKNMSDEERNGLNMFQSISKEIKKEEKVTSNVVFNNGEIPDGMTERLIKLEN KQVPSITTHRARAIIKIAKENPGVPKSVLRGKCFKYCCETAPLVIQDNEELIVGAPNGKPR AGAFSPDIAWRWMEDEIDTIANRPQDPFYISEEDKKIMREELFPYWKGKSVDEYCEDQYR EAGVWELSGESFVSDCSYHAVNGGGDSNPYDVILMKKGMLDIKREAEKLASLSYERPE DIEKIYFYKSIIDTAEGVMIYAKRMSDYAAELAAKETDPKRKAELQKISKVNARVPAHKP STFWEAIQAVWTIESLLVVEENQTGMSIGRVDQYMPFYKSDIESGRMTDFEAFELAGCM LIKIMSEMMWITSEGGSKFFAGYQPFVNMCVGGVTREGRDATNELTYLLMDAVRHVKIYQP SLACRIHKGSPQKYLKKIVDVIRAGMGPACHFDDVHIKMMLAKGVSIEDARDYCLMGC EPQKSGRLYQWTSTGTQWPICIELVLNHGVPWLWYKGQVCPDMGDLSQFKTYEQFEGAVR EQIKYITKWTAVATTISQRVHRELAPKPLMSMMYEGCMEKGRGVEAGGAMYNFGPGVVWS GLATYTDMSMAAIKKLVFEKKYTLLEELSEALKADFVGYERLRKDCLEAPKYGNDDDYADY IAADLVNFTEQEHRKYKTLYSLSHGTLSISNNTPFGQMTGATANGRRRAWMPLSDGISPS QGSDFKGPTSIIKSVSKISCEDMNIGMVHNFKLMSGLDTPEGEQGIIALLRSACALQLG EIQFNYLDNETLIEAQKHPEQYRDLIVRVAGYSAFFVELCKDVQDEIISRTMLTHF
Klebsiella	<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> subsp. <i>rhinoscleromatis</i> ATCC 13884	MAHYNLTPRKVLADRLLAQKSTLCTEHATTLNALDGIAGVPAAVKPARRFYELMRQLP LTISADELIVGNQTRKPHGAIFHDENATRRPSVFQFLNLNSELDSPDYKLVVEKGVL HQLEEKTRALGSAVSRSGMDEVNGCRAAIYACDALLALAQNLANSAEQLAAAETNAYRKA ELLDSAAILHHVPAHPARNFKEACQAFYLQLALQLDNGSYAVNPQGADIALLPYFQRDI NSGALNTQQAYEIVECLWFKLAELSEIRAACAIDGYPMLDAMLHGAADFHAEVNELSAMF ISAQRNLSALNLPVRMFSGVQPVSHAPFAACADTPAMEGLTPRMQRRLNHYLTVRPSVI YRALAFTEVVKANPGMPTILLRAKAFRHACETAPILIQDDELIVGHPCGKPRAGAFSPDI AWRWVRDEELDTMSTRPQDPFEISEADKKTIREEIVPFWEGRSLDEICEAQYREAGVWA GETFVSDLSYHQINGGGDTCPGYDVLLFTKGNGIKADAEEAHLASLMENPEDI KAAIETCEGVVNYARRIAAHARELAAKEQNAQRRAELLTIAVNENV PANPPKTLQ SIWTVESLFEIEENQTGLSLGRVDQYSYPMFEADIREGRLT HDSALELLQAFIIKCAELM WMSSELGAKYFAGYQPFINLT VGGQKRS GGDACNDLTYLIMDA VRFV KVYQPSLAC RHN QSPQKYM EKIV VV KAGM GP ACHF DD SHIK MML RK GF DF E D ARD Y CL MG C V E P Q K SG R I Y Q W T S T G Y T Q W P I A E F V L N R G M V L F D S Y Q G L D T G D L R L R T F E D F D A A V K Q Q I A H I R V L S A I G T V I S Q R V H R D V A P K P L M S L L V E G C M E K G K D V S A G G A M V N H G P G L I F S G L A T Y V D M A A I R K L V Y E D K K Y T L E Q I R D A L L A N F E G Y E G L R R D C L N A P K Y G N D D N Y V D Q Y A L D I T E W T E R C R K Y K M L Y S T L S H G T L S I S N N T P I G E L T N A P N G R L A W M P L S D G I S P T Q G A D K Q G P T A I I K S V S K M N V E T M N I G M V H N F K L G L L D T P E G R N G L I T L L R T A I L G N G Q M Q F S Y V D F E L C K E V Q D E I I S R T V I E K F
Escherichia	<i>Escherichia fergusonii</i> ATCC 35469	MANYNLTPRKVLAERLLAHPSTLCVEHAGILSGLDGDIAGIPAAVKPARRFYELMRQLP LAVSPDELIVGNQTRKPHGAIFHDESTAHRPSVFQFLNLNSLDAPDYKLVIEKGVL QQLEEKTRSLGSAVSRSGMDEVNACRAAIYACDALMQLAQNLATS AEKLAATETNAYRKA ELSESAAILHHVPAHPARNFKEACQAFYLQLALQLDNGSYAVNPEGADKALLAYYQHD ANGLTEAQAYEIVECLWFKLAELSEVRAACAIDGYPMF DALLHGASLENAVINPLSEM LNAQRNLSALNLPVR LFHGA HKT VTT PFA ACSET PVLEG LTPR IQR LNR HYL TVR PSVI YRALAFTEVV KANPG M P A I L R A K A F R H A C E T A P I L I Q N D E L I V G H P C G K P R A G A F S P D I GETFVSDL SYHQV NGGG DTC PGY DV L F T K G M N G I K A D A E A H L A E L S M E N P E D I R Y Y KAAIETCEGV V N Y A R A R E L A A V Q N R R A E L L T I A E V N Q N V P A N P P K T L Q E A L Q S I W T V E S L F E I E E N Q T G L S L G R V D Q Y C Y P M F E A D I R E G R L T H E G A L E L M Q A F I I K C A E L M W M S S E L G A K Y F A G Y Q P F I N L T V G G Q K R S G G D A C N D L T Y L I M D A V R F V K V Y Q P S L A C R I H N Q S P Q K Y M E K I V D V V K A G M G F P A C H F D D S H I K M M L R K G F D E A R D Y C L M G C V E P Q K S G R I Y Q W T S T G Y T Q W P I A E F V L N R G M V L F D S Y Q G L D T G D L R L R T F E D F D A A V K Q Q I A H I R V L S A I G T V I S Q R V H R D V A P K P L M S L L V E G C M E K G K D V S A G G A M V N H G P G L I F S G L A T Y V D M A A I R K L V Y E D K K Y T L E Q I R D A L L A N F E G Y E G L R R D C L N A P K Y G N D D N Y V D Q Y A L D I T E W T E R C R K Y K M L Y S T L S H G T L S I S N N T P I G E L T N A P N G R L A W M P L S D G I S P T Q G A D K Q G P T A I I K S V S K M N V E T M N I G M V H N F K L G L L D T P E G R N G L I T L L R T A I L G N G Q M Q F S Y V D F E L C K E V Q D E I I S R T V I E K F

<i>Enterobacter</i>	<i>Enterobacter cancerogenus ATCC 35316</i>	MKIDALSLRVQLRDNYLQAKPFVSARRAISVTRVYKENPGMDNTLLRALAFRRACENAP LYVADNELIVSHPAGGARGGEISPEISWRVADELTLQPRAQDPYQIDDETKRLLREEV FPYWEGRSLDEMAQTQLQVLGLWEWCHDDGICDVTIKTQNGGGDSCPGYDNILLTKGIKG IREEAAARLAAVDPASPEGAEAFNFYTAMLHTCDGVLTYARRYAARLSELAETEGDPLRQ DELRHLADICRRVPEHPPRHFDALQAIWFVHSLFTLEENQTGISLGRVDQYLWPLLERD LNDGVLTQAEEELLCCWLICKMAETLWICSESTAMYFAGYQPFINLVVGGQKREGGDATN PLTLMIMDCSAQLKIYQPGLAVRIHNQSPQPFMRKVVDVVRSGMFPACHFDDAHIRMML HKGFSYEDARDYCLMGCVEPQKAGKMYQWTSVGYTTAAIELALRNGRSSAGKPCGPAT GEVSAFSCYDDVERAVRTQLSAIVRKAQQATLIVQKLHADYARKPLMSSLIDGCMATAKD VTQGGATLNAGPGLIWTGLADCVNSLMAIRTLVFETQRFTLQQVVALEHNFGHDDILT ACLRAPKYGNDIRAVDEIARELVRFLEQEHRQYRMLYAPFAFGTLSISNNTPFLITGAL PSGRLAGKPLADGISPSQQTDYLGPTAIINSVRINVEEMDIGMVHNIKLMYGMLETPEG QNSLIHLLRTASILGNAQLQFSYVDDDLRQAQQNPGDYRNLMIHVAGYSAFFVELSKEV QDEIISRTTQRHF
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Supplementary Table 5. List of primers for rt-qPCR.

Gene name	forward	reverse
<i>16S</i>	TGTGTAGCGGTGAAATGCG	CATCGTTACGGCGTGGAC
<i>L.sac</i>	GCAGATGGGCCACTGGGTATA	TCCACAACAAGTCCCCGAAAA
<i>beta (Actb)</i>	GGGAAATCGTGCCTGAC	AGGCTGGAAAAGAGCCT
<i>IL-1β</i>	GCAACTGTTCCCTGAACCTCAA	ATCTTTGGGGTCCGTCAACT
<i>IL-6</i>	CCAAGAGGTGAGTGCTTCCC	CTGTTGTTAGACTCTCTCCCT
<i>TNF-α</i>	CCCTCACACTCAGATCATCTTCT	GCTACGACGTGGGCTACAG
<i>CD68</i>	TGTCTGATCTGCTAGGACCG	GAGAGTAACGGCCTTTGTGA
<i>F4/80</i>	TGACTCACCTGTGGTCCTAA	CTTCCCAGAATCCAGTCTTCC
<i>Ccl 2 (MCP-1)</i>	TTAAAAAACCTGGATCGGAACCAA	GCATTAGCTTCAGATTACGGGT
<i>Icam1</i>	GTGATGCTCAGGTATCCATCCA	CACAGTTCTCAAAGCACAGCG
<i>Vcam1</i>	AGTTGGGGATTCGGTTGTCT	CCCCTCATTCCCTTACCACCC