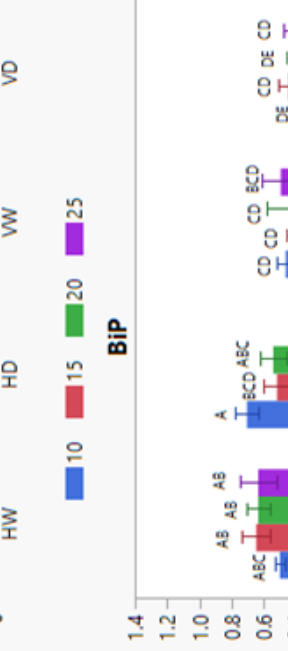
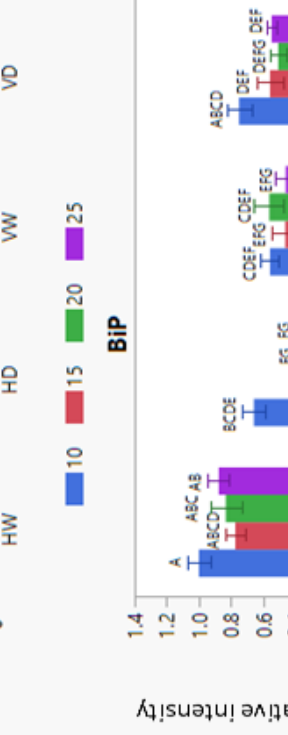
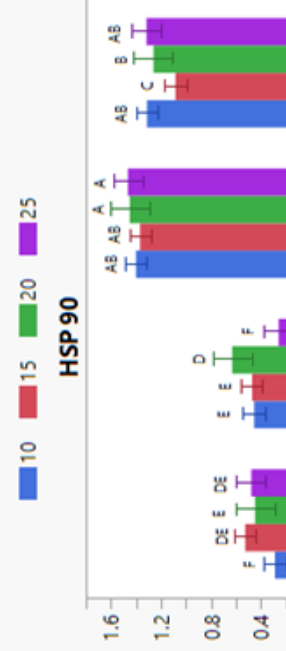
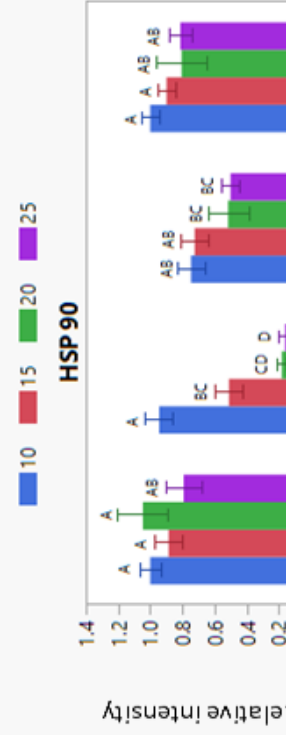
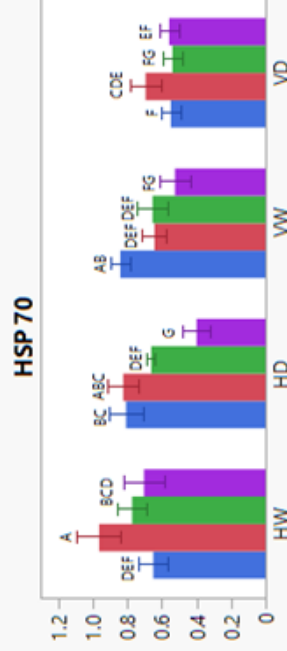
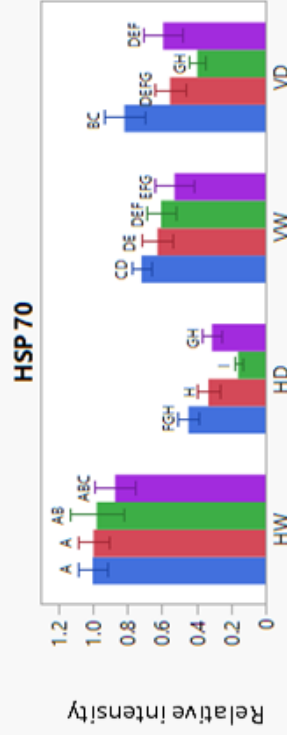


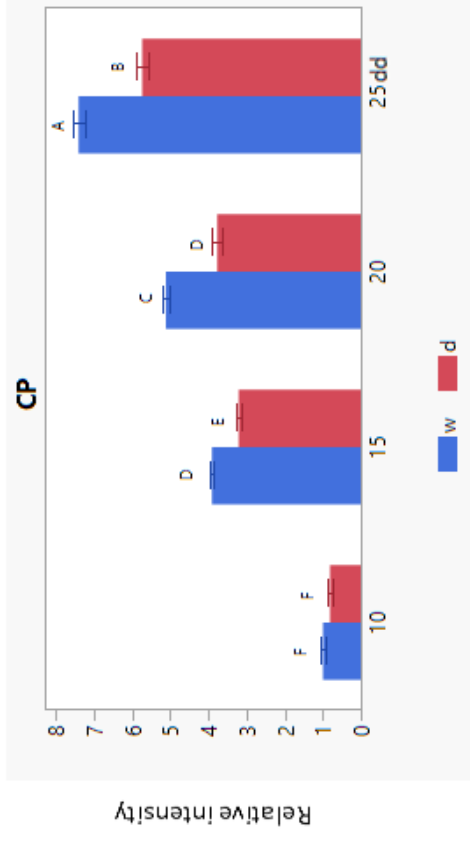
(a)

Leaf

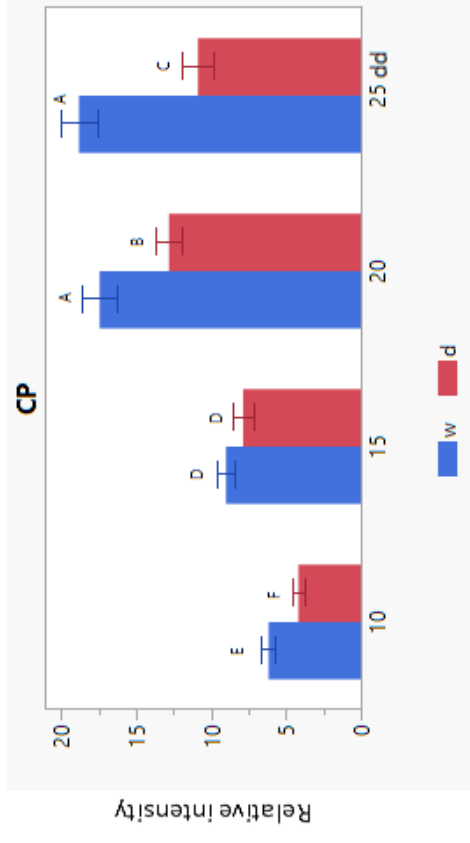
Root



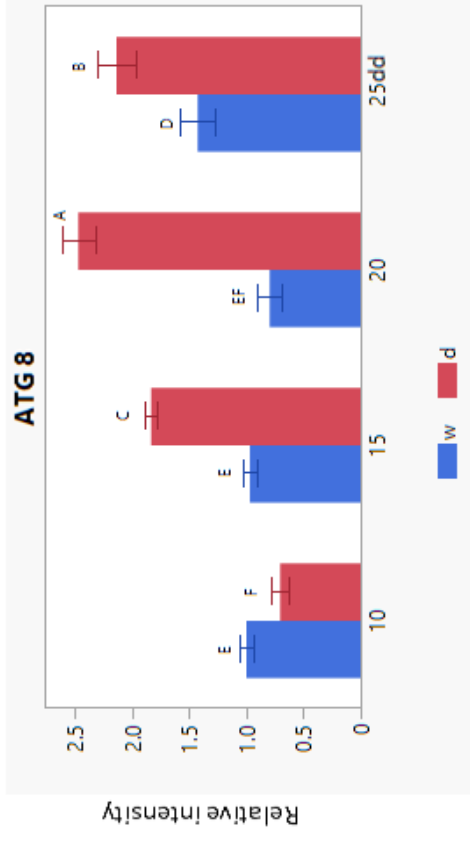
## Leaf



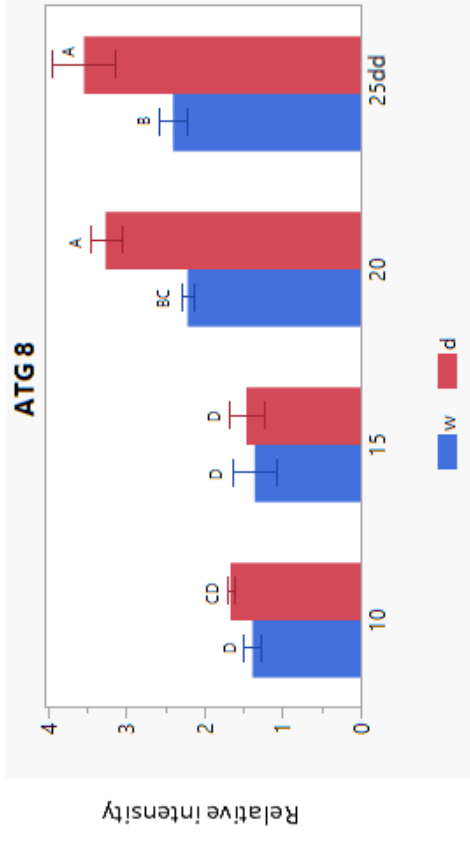
## Root



## ATG8



## ATG8



(b)