

Supplementary file 1

PICO question

Population

Adult population who presented to Emergency Departments (EDs).

Interventions

All 5 EWS scores will be interventions for the target population.

1. Modified Early Warning Scores
2. National Early Warning Scores
3. National Early Warning Scores 2
4. Rapid Acute Physiological Score
5. Cardiac Arrest Risk Triage

Comparison

Nil

Outcomes

- Mortality rate (3 and 30 days)
- Length of stay
- Cardiac arrest
- Respiratory arrest
- ICU admission