

Appendix

In the transcripts, a simplified version of Jeffersonian notation is used.³⁴

[text]	Brackets	Indicates the start and end points of overlapping speech.
(# of seconds)	Timed pause	A number in parentheses indicates the time, in seconds, of a pause in speech.
(.)	Micropause	A brief pause, usually less than 0.2 seconds.
↓	Down arrow	Indicates falling pitch.
↑	Up arrow	Indicates rising pitch.
°	Degree symbol	Indicates whisper or reduced volume speech.
ALL CAPS	Capitalized text	Indicates shouted or increased volume speech.
<u>underline</u>	Underlined text	Indicates the speaker is emphasizing or stressing the speech.
(text)	Parentheses	Speech which is unclear or in doubt in the transcript.
((italic text))	Double Parentheses	Annotation of non-verbal activity.