

**Appendix**  
**Gestational Diabetes and Hypertensive Disorders of Pregnancy by Maternal Birthplace**  
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**Appendix Table 1.** Characteristics of Women With a First Live Singleton Birth in the U.S. by Maternal Race/Ethnicity and Place of Birth, 2014–2019

Place of birth	Non-Hispanic White		Non-Hispanic Black		Hispanic/Latina		Non-Hispanic Asian/PI	
	U.S.	Outside U.S.	U.S.	Outside U.S.	U.S.	Outside U.S.	U.S.	Outside U.S.
	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)
N	4,431,830	312,835	1,034,029	173,451	1,090,071	702,605	151,127	539,177
Age, years, mean (SD)	27.1 (5.6)	29.7 (5.4)	24.0 (5.4)	28.8 (5.5)	23.9 (5.4)	26.0 (6.0)	29.3 (5.6)	30.1 (4.7)
Education								
Less than high school	297,160 (6.7)	13,067 (4.2)	147,437 (14.4)	14,984 (8.7)	184,090 (17.0)	188,045 (27.2)	5,996 (4.0)	27,582 (5.2)
High school graduate	918,577 (20.8)	43,463 (14.1)	360,602 (35.1)	40,016 (23.3)	357,106 (33.0)	222,661 (32.2)	18,191 (12.2)	56,917 (10.7)
Any college	3,197,290 (72.5)	252,042 (81.7)	519,351 (50.6)	116,512 (67.9)	540,263 (50.0)	280,843 (40.6)	125,363 (83.8)	446,987 (84.1)
Insurance								
Medicaid	1,176,449 (26.7)	83,313 (26.8)	650,344 (63.2)	82,105 (47.8)	600,573 (55.4)	389,795 (55.9)	29,828 (19.8)	118,667 (22.1)
Private insurance	2,985,072 (67.8)	194,996 (62.8)	324,758 (31.6)	62,466 (36.4)	414,201 (38.2)	188,591 (27.0)	112,128 (74.5)	359,099 (66.9)
Self-pay	79,737 (1.8)	20,932 (6.7)	15,119 (1.5)	19,220 (11.2)	19,620 (1.8)	85,294 (12.2)	1,827 (1.2)	41,970 (7.8)
Other	161,147 (3.7)	11,394 (3.7)	38,051 (3.7)	7,928 (4.6)	50,215 (4.6)	33,880 (4.9)	6,730 (4.5)	16,755 (3.1)
Receipt of prenatal care								
Starting 1st trimester	3,639,106 (84.0)	238,196 (78.7)	698,760 (70.5)	103,182 (62.3)	801,478 (75.4)	468,870 (69.0)	124,644 (84.4)	422,474 (80.3)
Starting 2nd trimester	532,677 (12.3)	41,357 (13.7)	217,008 (21.9)	36,111 (21.8)	193,847 (18.2)	141,432 (20.8)	17,359 (11.8)	71,543 (13.6)
Starting 3rd trimester	122,514 (2.8)	19,846 (6.6)	51,816 (5.2)	22,229 (13.4)	49,962 (4.7)	51,944 (7.6)	4,293 (2.9)	27,646 (5.3)
No prenatal care	37,010 (0.9)	3,455 (1.1)	23,424 (2.4)	3,968 (2.4)	18,265 (1.7)	17,753 (2.6)	1,351 (0.9)	4,484 (0.9)
Pre-pregnancy BMI (kg/m <sup>2</sup> ), median (IQR)	24.6 (21.6, 29.3)	22.9 (20.7, 26.0)	26.4 (22.3, 32.1)	24.9 (21.9, 28.7)	25.6 (22.3, 30.5)	24.5 (21.8, 28.2)	23.4 (21.0, 27.3)	22.1 (20.0, 24.9)
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	77,537 (1.7)	2,489 (0.8)	29,873 (2.9)	3,322 (1.9)	11,579 (1.1)	6,334 (0.9)	2,076 (1.4)	3,872 (0.7)
Pre-pregnancy DM	32,263 (0.7)	1,378 (0.4)	11,054 (1.1)	1,350 (0.8)	8,453 (0.8)	4,925 (0.7)	1,245 (0.8)	3,936 (0.7)

DM, diabetes mellitus; PI, Pacific Islander.

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**Appendix Table 2.** Characteristics of Hispanic/Latina Women With a First Live Singleton Birth in the U.S. by Maternal Place of Birth, 2014–2019

Place of birth	Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban		Central/South American	
	U.S.	Outside U.S.	U.S.	Outside U.S.	U.S.	Outside U.S.	U.S.	Outside U.S.
	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)
N	657,738	328,659	114,300	35,088	25,938	34,856	68,673	215,846
Age, years, mean (SD)	23.5 (5.3)	25.4 (5.9)	24.4 (5.5)	25.0 (5.9)	27.3 (5.6)	27.4 (5.2)	25.5 (5.8)	26.7 (6.3)
Education								
Less than high school	118,849 (18.2)	94,179 (29.1)	18,854 (16.6)	5,243 (15.0)	1,646 (6.4)	3,111 (9.0)	7,599 (11.1)	67,513 (31.9)
High school graduate	225,819 (34.6)	119,821 (37.0)	36,684 (32.2)	11,242 (32.3)	5,225 (20.2)	14,961 (43.4)	16,365 (24.0)	51,704 (24.4)
Any college	307,932 (47.2)	109,874 (33.9)	58,232 (51.2)	18,361 (52.7)	18,969 (73.4)	16,411 (47.6)	44,273 (64.9)	92,408 (43.7)
Insurance								
Medicaid	371,407 (56.7)	188,648 (57.9)	60,703 (53.4)	20,460 (58.7)	8,076 (31.2)	21,748 (62.5)	29,998 (43.9)	107,661 (50.2)
Private insurance	240,848 (36.8)	73,798 (22.6)	46,142 (40.6)	11,874 (34.0)	16,671 (64.5)	11,581 (33.3)	34,338 (50.2)	64,612 (30.1)
Self-pay	13,605 (2.1)	47,028 (14.4)	1,459 (1.3)	487 (1.4)	273 (1.1)	764 (2.2)	1,187 (1.7)	30,469 (14.2)
Other	29,067 (4.4)	16,566 (5.1)	5,273 (4.6)	2,061 (5.9)	842 (3.3)	678 (1.9)	2,874 (4.2)	11,593 (5.4)
Receipt of prenatal care								
Starting 1st trimester	477,259 (74.2)	216,024 (67.5)	84,447 (76.5)	26,098 (77.7)	21,304 (85.1)	26,813 (80.5)	52,262 (78.2)	139,846 (67.2)
Starting 2nd trimester	121,348 (18.9)	68,703 (21.5)	19,894 (18.0)	5,593 (16.6)	2,898 (11.6)	5,112 (15.3)	11,055 (16.5)	44,827 (21.5)
Starting 3rd trimester	32,001 (5.0)	25,152 (7.9)	4,771 (4.3)	1,517 (4.5)	665 (2.7)	1,055 (3.2)	2,812 (4.2)	17,827 (8.6)
No prenatal care	12,251 (1.9)	10,277 (3.2)	1,335 (1.2)	384 (1.1)	175 (0.7)	327 (1.0)	734 (1.1)	5,520 (2.7)
Pre-pregnancy BMI (kg/m <sup>2</sup> ), median (IQR)	25.7 (22.3, 30.6)	24.7 (21.9, 28.6)	25.5 (22.0, 30.6)	25.1 (21.8, 30.0)	25.0 (22.1, 29.6)	23.8 (21.5, 26.9)	25.6 (22.5, 30.2)	24.1 (21.6, 27.4)
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	6,404 (1.0)	2,532 (0.8)	1,649 (1.4)	647 (1.8)	328 (1.3)	356 (1.0)	735 (1.1)	1,709 (0.8)
Pre-pregnancy DM	5,022 (0.8)	2,707 (0.8)	1,095 (1.0)	426 (1.2)	166 (0.6)	199 (0.6)	464 (0.7)	1,040 (0.5)

DM, diabetes mellitus.

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**Appendix Table 3.** Characteristics of Non-Hispanic Asian Women With a First Live Singleton Birth in the U.S. by Maternal Place of Birth, 2014–2019

Place of birth	Asian Indian		Chinese		Filipina		Japanese		Korean		Vietnamese	
	U.S.	Outside U.S.	U.S.	Outside U.S.	U.S.	Outside U.S.	U.S.	Outside U.S.	U.S.	Outside U.S.	U.S.	Outside U.S.
	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)
N	19,752	178,262	22,387	142,664	20,760	51,037	4,897	12,596	9,630	30,677	11,777	39,337
Age, years, mean (SD)	30.9 (4.7)	29.5 (3.9)	32.1 (4.1)	30.6 (4.4)	29.5 (5.4)	30.6 (5.3)	32.5 (4.8)	33.6 (4.6)	31.8 (4.3)	32.7 (4.2)	29.6 (5.0)	30.3 (4.9)
Education												
Less than high school	261 (1.3)	5,087 (2.9)	115 (0.5)	5,790 (4.1)	518 (2.5)	1,058 (2.1)	58 (1.2)	181 (1.5)	56 (0.6)	151 (0.5)	326 (2.8)	3,141 (8.2)
High school graduate	881 (4.5)	10,970 (6.2)	560 (2.5)	11,844 (8.5)	1,942 (9.5)	5,471 (10.8)	201 (4.1)	985 (7.9)	360 (3.8)	1,295 (4.3)	1,192 (10.2)	9,090 (23.7)
Any college	18,447 (94.2)	160,424 (90.9)	21,501 (97.0)	122,249 (87.4)	18,061 (88.0)	43,903 (87.1)	4,588 (94.7)	11,274 (90.6)	9,141 (95.6)	28,954 (95.2)	10,127 (87.0)	26,176 (68.2)
Insurance												
Medicaid	2,275 (11.6)	26,991 (15.2)	1,370 (6.1)	28,753 (20.2)	2,924 (14.1)	9,557 (18.8)	312 (6.4)	1,086 (8.7)	779 (8.1)	4,146 (13.6)	2,512 (21.4)	13,239 (33.8)
Private insurance	16,945 (86.1)	143,731 (81.0)	20,292 (90.9)	80,280 (56.5)	16,163 (78.1)	36,069 (71.0)	4,283 (87.6)	10,141 (81.0)	8,358 (87.0)	23,840 (78.1)	8,735 (74.4)	23,381 (59.7)
Self-pay	188 (1.0)	3,694 (2.1)	194 (0.9)	30,512 (21.5)	253 (1.2)	1,314 (2.6)	38 (0.8)	385 (3.1)	125 (1.3)	1,178 (3.9)	125 (1.1)	1,303 (3.3)
Other	280 (1.4)	3,013 (1.7)	463 (2.1)	2,602 (1.8)	1,346 (6.5)	3,857 (7.6)	254 (5.2)	909 (7.3)	343 (3.6)	1,351 (4.4)	367 (3.1)	1,230 (3.1)
Receipt of prenatal care												
Starting 1st trimester	16,759 (87.2)	145,811 (83.7)	20,105 (91.2)	114,205 (81.6)	17,616 (86.6)	40,397 (81.2)	4,242 (88.9)	10,365 (84.1)	8,354 (88.9)	24,922 (83.4)	9,666 (83.9)	29,587 (77.3)
Starting 2nd trimester	1,740 (9.1)	20,372 (11.7)	1,518 (6.9)	15,352 (11.0)	2,107 (10.4)	7,030 (14.1)	416 (8.7)	1,344 (10.9)	790 (8.4)	3,299 (11.0)	1,412 (12.3)	6,484 (17.0)
Starting 3rd trimester	526 (2.7)	6,711 (3.9)	318 (1.4)	9,703 (6.9)	467 (2.3)	1,896 (3.8)	74 (1.6)	523 (4.2)	208 (2.2)	1,491 (5.0)	302 (2.6)	1,639 (4.3)
No prenatal care	186 (1.0)	1,216 (0.7)	95 (0.4)	696 (0.5)	159 (0.8)	428 (0.9)	37 (0.8)	91 (0.7)	45 (0.5)	174 (0.6)	140 (1.2)	542 (1.4)
Pre-pregnancy BMI (kg/m <sup>2</sup> ), median (IQR)	23.0 (20.7, 26.6)	23.4 (21.2, 26.3)	22.1 (20.4, 24.8)	20.8 (19.1, 22.9)	24.4 (21.8, 28.3)	22.8 (20.5, 25.7)	22.9 (20.8, 25.9)	20.7 (19.2, 22.7)	22.1 (20.3, 24.7)	21.5 (19.7, 23.8)	22.7 (20.6, 25.7)	20.7 (19.1, 22.8)
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	204 (1.0)	1,148 (0.6)	243 (1.1)	512 (0.4)	477 (2.3)	944 (1.8)	87 (1.8)	56 (0.4)	94 (1.0)	274 (0.9)	109 (0.9)	159 (0.4)

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Pre-pregnancy	163	1,585	128	559	225	520	45	34	63	210	62	318
DM	(0.8)	(0.9)	(0.6)	(0.4)	(1.1)	(1.0)	(0.9)	(0.3)	(0.7)	(0.7)	(0.5)	(0.8)

DM, diabetes mellitus.

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**Appendix Table 4.** Distribution of Gestational Diabetes and Gestational Hypertension by Maternal Place of Birth, 2014–2019

Variable	Without GDM n (%)	With GDM n (%)
Overall (total N=8,574,264)		
Without HDP	7,488,310 (87.3)	390,524 (4.6)
With HDP	630,117 (7.4)	65,313 (0.8)
Born in the U.S. (total N=6,827,198)		
Without HDP	5,948,078 (87.1)	275,271 (4.0)
With HDP	550,436 (8.1)	53,413 (0.8)
Born outside the U.S. (total N=1,747,066)		
Without HDP	1,540,232 (88.2)	115,253 (6.6)
With HDP	79,681 (4.6)	11,900 (0.7)

GDM, gestational diabetes mellitus; HDP, hypertensive disorders of pregnancy.

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**Appendix Table 5.** Characteristics of Women With Gestational Diabetes and Hypertensive Disorders of Pregnancy With a First Live Singleton Birth in the U.S. by Maternal Place of Birth, 2014–2019

Place of birth	Gestational diabetes mellitus		Hypertensive disorders of pregnancy	
	U.S. n (%)	Outside U.S. n (%)	U.S. n (%)	Outside U.S. n (%)
N	328,684	127,153	603,849	91,581
Age, years, mean (SD)	28.4 (5.8)	30.5 (5.3)	26.5 (5.8)	28.7 (6.1)
Education				
Less than high school	19,682 (6.0)	14,093 (11.3)	50,267 (8.4)	13,656 (15.2)
High school graduate	73,265 (22.5)	22,453 (18.0)	150,835 (25.2)	21,401 (23.8)
Any college	232,949 (71.5)	88,081 (70.7)	398,223 (66.4)	54,841 (61.0)
Insurance				
Medicaid	104,509 (32.0)	44,685 (35.3)	218,207 (36.3)	39,457 (43.3)
Private insurance	207,621 (63.5)	70,141 (55.5)	354,208 (59.0)	40,800 (44.8)
Self-pay	3,019 (0.9)	7,167 (5.7)	6,762 (1.1)	6,613 (7.3)
Other	11,725 (3.6)	4,472 (3.5)	21,624 (3.6)	4,166 (4.6)
Receipt of prenatal care				
Starting 1st trimester	270,588 (83.9)	97,202 (78.3)	482,690 (81.8)	65,424 (73.7)
Starting 2nd trimester	40,322 (12.5)	18,950 (15.3)	82,237 (13.9)	16,187 (18.2)
Starting 3rd trimester	9,937 (3.1)	7,298 (5.9)	19,015 (3.2)	5,751 (6.5)
No prenatal care	1,524 (0.5)	760 (0.6)	5,938 (1.0)	1,376 (1.6)
Pre-pregnancy BMI (kg/m <sup>2</sup> ), median (IQR)	29.6 (24.4, 35.9)	25.1 (22.0, 29.2)	28.3 (23.8, 34.3)	25.7 (22.5, 30.2)

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**Appendix Table 6.** Characteristics of Women With a First Live Singleton Birth in the U.S., 2014 and 2019

<b>Place of birth</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2019</b>
	<b>N=1,453,349</b>	<b>N=1,395,829</b>
Age, years, mean (SD)	26.1 (5.8)	27.0 (5.8)
<b>Place of birth</b>		
U.S.	1,175,288 (81.1)	1,109,058 (79.6)
Outside the U.S.	274,786 (18.9)	284,409 (20.4)
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic White	825,157 (57.7)	755,848 (55.1)
Non-Hispanic Black	202,928 (14.2)	199,064 (14.5)
Non-Hispanic Asian/Pacific Islander	111,000 (7.8)	114,138 (8.3)
Asian Indian	28,732 (8.8)	33,030 (9.6)
Chinese	28,325 (8.6)	26,771 (7.8)
Filipina	12,261 (3.7)	11,514 (3.3)
Japanese	3,148 (1.0)	2,525 (0.7)
Korean	7,010 (2.1)	6,317 (1.8)
Vietnamese	8,241 (2.5)	8,810 (2.6)
Hispanic/Latina	291,123 (20.4)	303,338 (22.1)
Mexican	169,069 (51.6)	162,937 (47.3)
Puerto Rican	21,651 (6.6)	26,444 (7.7)
Cuban	8,808 (2.7)	10,691 (3.1)
Central/South American	40,246 (12.3)	55,593 (16.1)
<b>Education</b>		
Less than high school	171,594 (11.9)	128,149 (9.3)
High school graduate	346,442 (24.1)	339,067 (24.6)
Any college	919,984 (64.0)	910,090 (66.1)
<b>Insurance</b>		
Medicaid	565,024 (39.2)	500,860 (36.1)
Private insurance	766,580 (53.2)	789,469 (56.9)
Self-pay	48,162 (3.3)	46,074 (3.3)
Other	60,706 (4.2)	50,231 (3.6)
<b>Receipt of prenatal care</b>		
Starting 1st trimester	1,100,581 (78.6)	1,087,687 (79.6)
Starting 2nd trimester	224,833 (16.0)	199,249 (14.6)
Starting 3rd trimester	57,921 (4.1)	59,220 (4.3)
No prenatal care	17,599 (1.3)	20,499 (1.5)
Pre-pregnancy BMI (kg/m <sup>2</sup> ), median (IQR)	24.2 (21.3, 28.7)	25.0 (21.9, 29.9)
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	20,103 (1.4)	27,107 (1.9)
Pre-pregnancy DM	9,833 (0.7)	12,039 (0.9)

*Notes:* Data presented are N (%) unless otherwise specified.

DM, diabetes mellitus.

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**Appendix Table 7.** Age-Standardized Rates of Gestational Diabetes Mellitus per 1,000 Live Births in Race/Ethnic Subgroups in the U.S. by Maternal Place of Birth, 2014 and 2019

<b>Place of birth</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Overall</b>		
Outside U.S.	62.7 (61.8, 63.7)	76.9 (75.9, 77.9)
U.S.	48.1 (47.6, 48.5)	59.2 (58.8, 59.7)
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>		
Outside U.S.	46.6 (44.7, 48.5)	56.9 (54.7, 59.2)
U.S.	46.9 (46.3, 47.4)	57.9 (57.3, 58.5)
<b>Non-Hispanic Black</b>		
Outside U.S.	51.8 (49.1, 54.6)	59.3 (56.6, 62.2)
U.S.	50.3 (48.7, 51.8)	55.0 (53.6, 56.5)
<b>Hispanic/Latina</b>		
Outside U.S.	56.2 (54.6, 57.8)	64.6 (63.1, 66.2)
U.S.	53.8 (52.3, 55.4)	68.1 (66.6, 69.6)
<b>Mexican</b>		
Outside U.S.	66.2 (63.7, 68.7)	75.9 (73.1, 78.8)
U.S.	58.8 (56.6, 61.0)	71.9 (69.7, 74.0)
<b>Puerto Rican</b>		
Outside U.S.	26.7 (10.6, 57.2)	77.4 (70.3, 85.2)
U.S.	56.9 (52.8, 61.2)	75.2 (70.4, 80.2)
<b>Cuban</b>		
Outside U.S.	47.1 (40.7, 54.2)	67.4 (61.0, 74.4)
U.S.	32.8 (27.2, 39.2)	54.4 (47.7, 61.9)
<b>C/S American</b>		
Outside U.S.	44.8 (42.3, 47.3)	52.4 (50.0, 54.8)
U.S.	37.4 (33.0, 42.2)	50.8 (46.8, 54.9)
<b>Non-Hispanic Asian/Pacific Islander</b>		
Outside U.S.	84.5 (82.4, 86.6)	109.2 (106.8, 111.7)
U.S.	63.3 (60.1, 66.6)	83.0 (79.5, 86.6)
<b>Asian Indian</b>		
Outside U.S.	112.2 (107.1, 117.6)	135.5 (129.9, 141.5)
U.S.	64.1 (53.3, 76.5)	88.8 (77.9, 101.2)
<b>Chinese</b>		
Outside U.S.	68.6 (64.5, 73.2)	92.6 (85.7, 100.3)
U.S.	58.1 (47.8, 70.4)	77.7 (64.5, 93.9)
<b>Filipina</b>		
Outside U.S.	84.5 (78.3, 91.1)	108.5 (101.3, 116.2)
U.S.	72.8 (64.3, 82.2)	90.2 (80.1, 101.3)
<b>Japanese</b>		
Outside U.S.	29.2 (19.2, 57.5)	43.2 (29.4, 146.9)
U.S.	48.4 (33.9, 70.0)	74.9 (51.8, 114.1)
<b>Korean</b>		
Outside U.S.	49.3 (40.9, 61.2)	78.9 (56.4, 109.3)
U.S.	64.1 (48.0, 84.8)	66.4 (54.0, 84.5)
<b>Vietnamese</b>		



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Outside U.S.	93.1 (85.5, 101.5)	119.2 (109.3, 130.2)
U.S.	67.7 (51.2, 88.9)	85.3 (73.5, 98.8)

*Notes:* Rates per 1,000 live births.

APC, annual percent change; C/S, Central/South.

**Appendix**  
**Gestational Diabetes and Hypertensive Disorders of Pregnancy by Maternal Birthplace**  
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**Appendix Table 8.** Age-Standardized Rates of Hypertensive Disorders of Pregnancy per 1,000 Live Births in Race/Ethnic Subgroups in the U.S. by Maternal Place of Birth, 2014–2019

Place of birth	2014	2019
<b>Overall</b>		
Outside U.S.	40.7 (39.9, 41.4)	65.0 (64.0, 65.9)
U.S.	73.0 (72.5, 73.5)	109.3 (108.6, 109.9)
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>		
Outside U.S.	37.2 (35.5, 39.1)	56.1 (53.8, 58.5)
U.S.	74.3 (73.6, 74.9)	111.9 (111.1, 112.6)
<b>Non-Hispanic Black</b>		
Outside U.S.	54.2 (51.4, 57.2)	85.8 (82.3, 89.4)
U.S.	85.4 (83.6, 87.2)	124.6 (122.5, 126.6)
<b>Hispanic/Latina</b>		
Outside U.S.	47.8 (46.4, 49.2)	75.0 (73.4, 76.7)
U.S.	63.8 (62.2, 65.3)	93.7 (92.0, 95.4)
<b>Mexican</b>		
Outside U.S.	50.2 (48.2, 52.3)	75.7 (73.0, 78.3)
U.S.	66.4 (64.2, 68.7)	94.8 (92.5, 97.1)
<b>Puerto Rican</b>		
Outside U.S.	50.6 (25.8, 90.0)	100.7 (92.8, 109.1)
U.S.	56.7 (52.9, 60.8)	97.3 (92.2, 102.6)
<b>Cuban</b>		
Outside U.S.	51.4 (44.9, 58.6)	82.4 (75.3, 90.0)
U.S.	59.8 (52.3, 68.1)	95.6 (86.5, 105.5)
<b>C/S American</b>		
Outside U.S.	41.8 (39.5, 44.2)	66.3 (63.7, 68.9)
U.S.	53.7 (48.6, 59.2)	77.1 (72.4, 82.0)
<b>Non-Hispanic Asian/Pacific Islander</b>		
Outside U.S.	28.6 (27.2, 29.9)	48.0 (46.1, 50.0)
U.S.	45.2 (42.5, 48.0)	74.4 (70.9, 78.1)
<b>Asian Indian</b>		
Outside U.S.	32.2 (29.3, 35.4)	52.9 (48.3, 58.0)
U.S.	37.2 (29.7, 46.3)	64.4 (54.0, 76.4)
<b>Chinese</b>		
Outside U.S.	12.9 (11.3, 14.8)	23.1 (20.6, 26.5)
U.S.	29.5 (22.4, 38.8)	49.9 (38.3, 64.7)
<b>Filipina</b>		
Outside U.S.	53.3 (48.3, 58.7)	89.7 (82.2, 97.7)
U.S.	68.4 (60.1, 77.7)	100.4 (89.2, 112.7)
<b>Japanese</b>		
Outside U.S.	21.4 (9.9, 52.5)	31.0 (18.1, 138.1)
U.S.	27.9 (18.5, 44.5)	66.0 (28.4, 128.4)
<b>Korean</b>		
Outside U.S.	37.2 (26.8, 51.8)	35.0 (25.9, 51.8)
U.S.	24.7 (14.1, 40.9)	66.6 (43.5, 98.0)
<b>Vietnamese</b>		

**Appendix**  
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Outside U.S.	20.5 (17.2, 24.5)	29.3 (25.1, 34.7)
U.S.	33.9 (25.7, 46.6)	56.3 (45.5, 69.1)

*Notes:* Rates per 1,000 live births.

APC, annual percent change; C/S, Central/South.