

Risk factors for Intra-Abdominal Candidiasis in Intensive Care units: results from EUKANDICU study

Matteo Bassetti^{1,2#}, Antonio Vena^{1,2##*}, Daniele R. Giacobbe^{1,2}, Cecilia Trucchi³⁻⁴, Filippo Ansaldi³⁻⁴, Massimo Antonelli^{5,6}, Vaclava Adamkova^{7,8}, Cristiano Alicino⁹, Maria-Panagiota Almyroudi¹⁰, Enora Atchade¹¹, Anna M. Azzini¹², Pierluigi Brugnaro¹³, Novella Carannante¹⁴, Maddalena Peghin¹⁵, Marco Berruti^{1,2}, Alessia Cornelutti¹⁵, Nadia Castaldo¹⁵, Silvia Corcione¹⁶, Andrea Cortegiani¹⁷, George Dimopoulos¹⁸, Simon Dubler¹⁹, José L. García-Garmendia²⁰, Massimo Girardis²¹, Oliver A. Cornely²², Stefano Ianniruberto²³, Bart Jan Kullberg²⁴, Katrien Lagrou²⁵, Clement Lebihan²⁶, Roberto Luzzati²⁷, Manu Malbrain^{28,29}, Maria Merelli¹⁵, Ana J. Marques³⁰, Ignacio Martin-Loches^{31,32,33}, Alessio Mesini², José-Artur Paiva³⁴, Santi Maurizio Rainieri^{17,35}, Riina Rautemaa-Richardson³⁶, Jeroen Schouten²⁴, Herbert Spapen³⁷, Polychronis Tasioudis³⁸, Jean-François Timsit^{39,40}, Valentino Tisa², Mario Tumbarello⁴¹, Charlotte H.S.B. van den Berg⁴², Benoit Veber⁴³, Mario Venditti⁴⁴, Guillaume Voiriot⁴⁵, Joost Wauters⁴⁶, Nathalie Zappella⁴⁷, Philippe Montravers^{11,48}

¹ Clinica Malattie Infettive, Ospedale Policlinico San Martino – IRCCS, Genoa, Italy

² Department of Health Sciences, University of Genoa, Genoa, Italy

³ A.Li.Sa. Liguria Health Authority, Genoa, Italy

⁴ Healthcare planning unit, Ospedale Policlinico San Martino – IRCCS, Genoa, Italy

⁵Department of Intensive Care Anesthesiology and Emergency Medicine, Fondazione Policlinico Universitario Agostino Gemelli IRCCS, Rome, Italy

⁶ Istituto di Anestesiologia e Rianimazione, Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore,

⁷ Clinical Microbiology and ATB Centre, Institute of Medical Biochemistry and Laboratory Diagnostics, General University Hospital, Prague, Czech Republic

⁸ Department of Medical Microbiology, Medical Faculty of Palackeho University, Olomouc, Czech Republic

⁹ Medical Direction, Santa Corona Hospital, ASL 2 Regional Health System of Liguria, Pietra Ligure, Italy

¹⁰ Attikon General University Hospital, Athens, Greece

¹¹ Département d'Anesthésie-Réanimation, CHU Bichat-Claude Bernard, HUPNVS, APHP, Paris, France

¹² Department of Diagnostics and Public Health, Infectious Disease Unit, University of Verona, Verona, Italy

¹³ Ospedale Civile SS. Giovanni e Paolo, Venice, Italy

¹⁴ First Division of Infectious Diseases, Cotugno Hospital, AORN dei Colli, Naples, Italy

¹⁵ Infectious Diseases Clinic, Santa Maria della Misericordia University Hospital of Udine, ASUFC.

¹⁶ Department of Medical Sciences, Infectious Diseases, University of Turin, Turin, Italy

¹⁷ Department of Surgical, Oncological and Oral Science (Di.Chir.On.S.). Section of Anesthesia, Analgesia, Intensive Care and Emergency. Policlinico Paolo Giaccone. University of Palermo, Italy

¹⁸ Department of Critical Care, University Hospital Attikon, Attikon Medical School, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece.

¹⁹ Department of Anesthesiology and Intensive care medicine, Heidelberg University Hospital, Heidelberg, Germany

²⁰ Servicio de Cuidados Críticos y Urgencias, Hospital San Juan de Dios del Aljarafe, Bormujos, Sevilla, España

²¹ Department of Anesthesia and Intensive Care, University Hospital of Modena, Modena, Italy

²² Department I of Internal Medicine, University Hospital of Cologne and Cologne Excellence Cluster on Cellular Stress Responses in Aging-Associated Diseases (CECAD), Cologne, Germany

²³ Infectious Diseases Unit, Department of Medical and Surgical Science, S. Orsola-Malpighi Hospital, University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy

²⁴ Radboud umc Center for Infectious Diseases, Radboud University Medical Center, Nijmegen, The Netherlands

²⁵ Department of Laboratory Medicine and National Reference Centre for Mycosis, University Hospitals of Leuven, Leuven, Belgium and Department of Microbiology and Immunology and Transplantation, KU Leuven, Leuven, Belgium

²⁶ APHP; Medical and infectious diseases ICU (MI2), Bichat hospital, F75018 Paris, France

²⁷ Infectious Diseases Department, Azienda Sanitaria Universitaria Integrata di Trieste, Trieste, Italy

²⁸ Department of Intensive Care Medicine, University Hospital Brussels (UZB), 1090 Jette, Belgium

²⁹. Faculty of Medicine and Pharmacy, Vrije Universiteit Brussel (VUB), 1090 Brussels, Belgium

³⁰ C.H. Vila Nova de Gaia/Espinho, Vila Nova de Gaia, Portugal

³¹ Department of Intensive Care Medicine, Multidisciplinary Intensive Care Research Organization (MICRO), St. James's Hospital, Dublin, Ireland

³² Centro de Investigación Biomedica En Red-Enfermedades Respiratorias, Instituto de Salud Carlos III, Madrid, Spain;

³³Pneumology Department, Respiratory Institute, Hospital Clinic of Barcelona - Institut d'Investigacions Biomèdiques August Pi i Sunyer - University of Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain

³⁴ Department of Emergency and Intensive Care Medicine, Centro Hospitalar Universitário São João, Faculdade de Medicina da Universidade do Porto e Grupo de Infecção e Sepsis, Portugal

³⁵ Institute for Biomedical Research and Innovation (IRIB) - National research Council (CNR) - Palermo

³⁶ Division of Infection, Immunity and Respiratory Medicine, Faculty of Biology, Medicine and Health, University of Manchester AND Department of Infectious Diseases, Manchester University NHS Foundation Trust, Wythenshawe Hospital, UK.

³⁷ Universitair Ziekenhuis Brussel, VUB University, Brussels, Belgium

³⁸ G. Gennimatas General Hospital of Thessaloniki, Greece

³⁹ Université Paris Diderot/Hopital Bichat-Réanimation Medicale et Des Maladies Infectieuses, Paris, France

⁴⁰ UMR 1137-IAME Team 5-DeSCID: Decision SCiences in Infectious Diseases, Control and Care, Inserm/Univ Paris Diderot, Sorbonne Paris Cité, Paris, France

⁴¹ Institute of Infectious Diseases, Fondazione Policlinico Universitario A. Gemelli IRCCS – Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Rome, Italy

⁴² Department of Intensive Care, University Medical Center Groningen, Groningen, the Netherlands

⁴³ Pole Anesthésie-Réanimation-SAMU, Rouen University Hospital, Rouen, France

⁴⁴ Department of Public Health and Infectious Diseases, Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy

⁴⁵Service de Réanimation et USC médico-chirurgicale, AP-HP, Hôpitaux Universitaires de l'Est Parisien, Pôle TVAR, Hôpital Tenon , Paris , France

⁴⁶ University Hospitals Leuven, Department of General Internal Medicine, Medical Intensive Care Unit

⁴⁷ Centre Hospitalier de Versailles, Versailles, France

⁴⁸ Université Paris Diderot/INSERM UMR 1152/Sorbonne Paris Cité, Paris France

#Equally contributed to this work

Address correspondence and reprint requests to: Dottor Antonio Vena Clinica Malattie Infettive; Ospedale Policlinico San Martino – IRCCS. L.go R. Benzi 10; 16132 – Genoa, Italy; Telephone: +390105554658; E-mail: anton.vena@gmail.com

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL
Flow-chart patients included in the EUCANDICU study

