

Supplemental Table 2: Baseline demographic and clinical characteristics of patients presenting to the emergency department but not admitted to the hospital, by race/ethnicity.

	NH Black (N=635)	NH White (N=397)	Hispanic (N=495)	Asian (N=86)	Other (N=262)
Age (yrs)	50 (37 - 61)	52 (35 - 64)	52 (35 - 63)	47.5 (34.25 - 60)	49 (36 - 61)
Current smoker	38 (7.5%)	12 (4.3%)	18 (5.2%)	4 (6.2%)	5 (2.5%)
Former smoker	55 (10.9%)	46 (16.4%)	68 (19.7%)	5 (7.8%)	29 (14.6%)
Never smoker	412 (81.6%)	223 (79.4%)	259 (75.1%)	55 (85.9%)	164 (82.8%)
Hypertension	90 (14.2%)	43 (10.8%)	87 (17.6%)	12 (14%)	24 (9.2%)
Diabetes	49 (7.7%)	21 (5.3%)	48 (9.7%)	8 (9.3%)	22 (8.4%)
Coronary artery disease	19 (3%)	22 (5.5%)	25 (5.1%)	1 (1.2%)	11 (4.2%)
Heart failure	10 (1.6%)	7 (1.8%)	15 (3%)	1 (1.2%)	3 (1.1%)
Atrial fibrillation	6 (0.9%)	13 (3.3%)	9 (1.8%)	NA	8 (3.1%)
Chronic kidney disease	22 (3.5%)	9 (2.3%)	20 (4%)	NA	8 (3.1%)
COPD/asthma	34 (5.4%)	10 (2.5%)	33 (6.7%)	NA	8 (3.1%)
Obesity	37 (5.8%)	5 (1.3%)	37 (7.5%)	2 (2.3%)	10 (3.8%)
Cancer	11 (1.7%)	13 (3.3%)	25 (5.1%)	1 (1.2%)	9 (3.4%)
Chronic liver disease	8 (1.3%)	6 (1.5%)	7 (1.4%)	1 (1.2%)	4 (1.5%)
Obstructive sleep apnea	10 (1.6%)	1 (0.3%)	4 (0.8%)	NA	4 (1.5%)
HIV	5 (0.8%)	2 (0.5%)	12 (2.4%)	NA	2 (0.8%)
Temperature (°F)	98.5 (97.8 - 99.6)	98.25 (97.7 - 99.1)	99 (98.3 - 100.4)	98.6 (97.9 - 99.5)	98.7 (98 - 100)
Heart rate (bpm)	92 (82 - 102)	88 (78 - 99)	95 (82.5 - 106)	94 (81 - 105.75)	96 (82.25 - 108)
Systolic blood pressure (mmHg)	133 (120.5 - 148)	130 (118 - 141)	130 (119 - 144)	129 (118 - 143.5)	129.5 (117 - 140.75)
Respiratory rate (bpm)	18 (17 - 19)	18 (17 - 20)	18 (18 - 20)	18 (16 - 19)	18 (18 - 20)
Oxygen saturation (%)	98 (97 - 100)	98 (96 - 99)	97 (96 - 98)	98 (97 - 99)	98 (96 - 99)
Oxygen sat. <92%	24 (3.8%)	16 (4%)	32 (6.5%)	6 (7.1%)	16 (6.1%)