

Supplementary Material 2**Supplemental material for: “Association of kyphotic posture with loss of independence and mortality in a community-based prospective cohort study: The Locomotive Syndrome and Health Outcomes in Aizu Cohort Study (LOHAS)”****Supplementary Table 2.** Sensitivity analysis with multiple imputation for loss of independence according to the degree of kyphosis

	Number of participants	Frequency of loss of independence	Occurrence rate/year	Unadjusted HR (95% CI)	Adjusted HR (95% CI) ^a
Kyphotic posture					
None	1525	114	0.015	Ref.	Ref.
Mild	369	47	0.018	2.10 (1.49–2.97)	1.47 (1.03–2.10)
Severe	299	73	0.045	3.33 (2.46–4.49)	1.74 (1.25–2.43)

Abbreviations: HR = hazard ratio; CI = confidence interval.

^a Estimated from a Cox regression model adjusted for age, sex, body mass index, smoking habit, lumbar spinal stenosis, low back pain, good health status, stroke history, and handgrip strength.