

**Supplemental Table S1**

*Availability of measures in the larger longitudinal Pittsburgh Girls Study and timepoints of data used in the current analysis*

Measure	Data availability in the larger longitudinal Pittsburgh Girls Study		Time points of data used in current analysis				
	Informant <sup>a</sup>	Ages with available data	Preadolescence (age 11-13)	Pre-pregnancy (age varied: 13-20)	During pregnancy (age varied: 14-20)	Birth (age varied: 14-21)	Infant 3 months
<b>Mood</b>							
Positive mood	Participant	13-21 years		X	X		
Depressed mood	Participant	8-21 years		X	X		
<b>Contextual factors</b>							
Perceived trust/attachment with caregiver	Participant	11-21 years	X		X		
Neighborhood support	Participant's caregiver	8-17 years	X				
Contextual life stressors	Participant's caregiver	8-17 years	X				
	Participant	18-21 years					
<b>Offspring outcomes</b>							
Birth outcomes	Participant	Birth				X	
Infant emotions	Observational coding	3-months					X

*Note.* <sup>a</sup> Participant refers to the adolescent, whereas ‘participant’s caregiver’ refers to the adolescent’s caregiver. Because data on life stress and neighborhood support were only available up to age 17, these measures were not available during the year of pregnancy for most participants; thus, trust/attachment with caregiver was the only family contextual factor assessed during pregnancy that was able to be included in the final path analysis model.