

**Supplementary Table 1.** Demographic and Clinical Characteristics of Mild–Moderate and Severe Cases of PI-IBS

	Mild–Moderate (n = 230)	Severe (n = 50)	<i>P</i> value
Female, n (%)	144 (63)	30 (60)	.73
Age at time of infection, y, mean (SD)	41.8 (15)	46.4 (15)	<b>.053</b>
Caucasian, n (%)	217 (94)	43 (86)	<b>.038</b>
Acute gastroenteritis reported symptoms			
Diarrhea, n (%)	229 (99.6)	49 (98)	.23
Diarrhea duration, d, means (SD)	9.3 (6)	8.2 (7)	.34
Diarrhea duration, n (%)			.26
<3 d or NA	54 (24)	17 (34)	
3–7 d	94 (41)	21 (42)	
8–14 d	58 (25)	7 (14)	
>14 d	24 (10)	5 (10)	
Number of stools/d, means (SD)	19.5 (18)	18.9 (17)	.82
Bloody stools, n (%)	93 (41)	20 (40)	.94
Abdominal cramps, n (%)	208 (92)	45 (92)	.96
Vomiting, n (%)	73 (32)	17 (35)	.76
Fever, n (%)	156 (68)	30 (60)	.25
Chills, n (%)	176 (79)	39 (81)	.68
Headache, n (%)	152 (68)	33 (67)	.95
Muscle aches, n (%)	126 (57)	29 (59)	.73
Joint pain, n (%)	78 (35)	20 (42)	.41
<i>Campylobacter</i> species, n (%)			.32
<i>C jejuni</i>	191 (90.1)	40 (85)	
<i>C coli</i>	21 (9.9)	7 (15)	
Quarter of specimen collection, n (%)			.47
January–March	31 (14)	11 (22)	
April–June	69 (30)	12 (24)	
July–September	82 (36)	17 (34)	
October–December	48 (21)	10 (20)	
Hospitalized, n (%)	38 (17)	11 (22)	.36
Antibiotic use, n (%)	176 (77)	40 (80)	.38
Days between symptom onset and antibiotic use, means (SD)	7.9 (7)	6.9 (7)	.48
Time between symptom onset and antibiotic use, n (%)			.42
0–2 d	19 (8)	7 (14)	
3–9 d	97 (42)	18 (36)	
>9 d	39 (17)	8 (16)	
Unknown use/onset	22 (10)	8 (16)	
No antibiotic use	53 (23)	9 (18)	
International travel before onset, n (%)	53 (23)	12 (24)	.89
Contact with animals, n (%)			
Dogs	125 (61)	31 (69)	.32
Cats	65 (36)	13 (35)	.96
Nonpoultry birds	7 (4.5)	1 (3.1)	.73
Poultry	16 (10)	2 (67)	.55

**Supplementary Table 1.** Continued

	Mild–Moderate (n = 230)	Severe (n = 50)	<i>P</i> value
Pigs	6 (3.8)	1 (3.2)	.87
Noncat/dog mammalian pets	9 (6)	0 (0.0)	.18
Reptiles/amphibians	3 (1.9)	1 (3.1)	.66
Ruminants	21 (13)	3 (9)	.60
Food consumed the week before, n (%)			
Beef	120 (77)	14 (56)	<b>.023</b>
Chicken	170 (79)	33 (73)	.37
Turkey	32 (17)	6 (16)	.88
Pork	98 (48)	15 (35)	.12
Liver pate	4 (2.5)	0 (0.0)	.38
Well water	55 (25)	12 (27)	.84
Restaurant food	179 (80)	33 (69)	.10

NOTE. Boldface indicates *P* < .05.

PI-IBS, postinfection irritable bowel syndrome.