

Supplementary Table 1. Multivariate analysis using Cox proportional hazards model for predicting independent predictors of worse outcome in male patients with IPF (n=53).

	Hazard ratio	95%CI	P value
Age (years)	0.971	0.891-1.060	0.514
Smoking history	1.098	0.134-9.002	0.931
KL-6	0.999	0.998-1.001	0.296
%FVC	0.962	0.927-0.998	0.041
ATX > 0.721 mg/L	8.288	1.021-67.256	0.048

CI, confidence intervals; KL-6, Krebs von den Lungen-6; FVC, forced vital capacity.